

2019

ANNUAL DISABILITY STATISTICS SUPPLEMENT



DISABILITY STATISTICS & DEMOGRAPHICS
REHABILITATION RESEARCH & TRAINING CENTER

Acknowledgements

Special thanks to the following individuals who have contributed to the success of this effort: Deb Brucker, Erin Dame, Kate Filanoski, Megan Henly, Kim Phillips, Marisa Rafal, Toni Sumner-Beebe, and Karen Volle.

Funding for this publication is made possible by:

The Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics (StatsRRTC), funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living, and Rehabilitation Research (NIDILRR), grant number 90RTGE0001-01-00; and the Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Employment Policy and Measurement (EPM-RRTC), also funded by NIDILRR, grant number 90RT5037-03-00. The information developed by the StatsRRTC and EPM-RRTC does not necessarily represent the policies of the Department of Health and Human Services, and you should not assume endorsement by the Federal Government (Edgar, 75.620 (b)).

The StatsRRTC and EPM-RRTC are part of the Institute on Disability at the University of New Hampshire. The Institute on Disability/UCED (IOD) was established in 1987 to provide a university-based focus for the improvement of knowledge, policies, and practices related to the lives of people with disabilities and their families and is New Hampshire's University Center for Excellence in Disability (UCED). Located within the University of New Hampshire, the IOD is a federally designated center authorized by the Developmental Disabilities Act. Through innovative and interdisciplinary research, academic, service, and dissemination initiatives, the IOD builds local, state, and national capacities to respond to the needs of individuals with disabilities and their families.

Institute on Disability / UCED



10 West Edge Drive, Suite 101 | Durham, NH 03284
603.862.4320 | relay: 711 | contact.iod@unh.edu | <https://www.iod.unh.edu>

Stay Connected:



Copyright 2020. Institute on Disability. University of New Hampshire.

2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement

Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on
Disability Statistics and Demographics
A NIDILRR-Funded Center



Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Iconography	2
Sample Table	3
List of Tables	4
Section 1: Population and Prevalence	20
Section 2: Functioning	100
Section 3: Employment	101
Section 4: Industry and Occupation	168
Section 5: Earnings	169
Section 6: Poverty	170
Section 7: Home Environment	205
Section 8: Veterans	206
Section 9: Health Insurance Coverage	220
Section 10: Rural	232
Section 11: Health	233
Section 12: Social Security Administration Program	234
Section 13: Education	235
Section 14: Vocational Rehabilitation	236
Section 15: Employment Policy	237
Glossary	238
About the Center	253

Introduction

Overview. The *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* is a companion report to the *Annual Disability Statistics Compendium*. The *Supplement* presents statistics on the same topics as the *Compendium* with additional categorizations by demographic characteristics including age, gender and race/ethnicity.

Additional Resources. In addition to the *Supplement*, a companion *Annual Report* is available, providing graphic representations of key findings. The *Annual Report* highlights trend data related to specific tables in the *Compendium* and *Supplement*. The statistics presented here, as well as those in the *Compendium* and *Annual Report*, can be viewed and downloaded at <https://www.disabilitycompendium.org>. Help navigating any of these resources can be found in the Frequently Asked Questions section at <https://www.disabilitycompendium.org/faq>. Assistance in interpreting and locating additional statistics is available via our toll-free number, 866.538.9521, or by email, disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Suggested Citation. Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J., 2020. *Annual Disability Statistics Supplement: 2019*. Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability.

Iconography

Icons have been added to facilitate navigation. These were created or derived based on the icons available at <https://www.thenounproject.com>. Derived icons are free from copyright restrictions under the Creative Commons Organization Public Domain Mark 1.0 (<https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/mark/1.0/>) unless otherwise noted.

Icon	Icon Representation
	Population and Prevalence
	Functioning
	Employment
	Industry and Occupation
	Earnings
	Poverty
	Home Environment
	Veterans
	Health Insurance Coverage
	Rural
	Health
SSA	Social Security Administration
	Education
VR	Vocational Rehabilitation
	Employment Policy

Attributions: Health Insurance Coverage icon ("Medical Clipboard") by the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz. Education icon ("Graduate Cap" symbol) by Ben Langholz from the Noun Project, altered by Nichole Guntz.

Table 1.5 Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States - Vision Disability: 2017

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision		Total Disability	Count	Vision	
				%	Total			%	Total
U.S.	27,211,408	675,305	7,536,691	2.3	18.5	2,518,137	153,137	2.5	17.0
AL	4,532,592	794,656	151,174	3.2	19.0	23,929	23,929	2.3	16.8
AK	592,516	92,086	17,616	2.5	19.1	39,335	39,335	2.1	17.0
AZ	6,813,156	889,172	170,261	2.5	19.1	85,089	85,089	2.9	23.4
AR	2,813,225	530,756	102,355	3.5	19.3	26,255	26,255	2.0	15.5
CA	16,156,225	4,147,243	781,052	2.0	18.8	167,335	167,335	1.9	18.3
CO	5,225,144	595,222	104,585	1.9	17.6	323,332	70,400	3.4	21.8
CT	3,351,685	389,835	62,211	1.8	16.0	2,272,927	405,955	2.1	17.9
DE	884,065	103,375	18,730	2.0	18.1	1,344,880	257,459	2.6	19.1
DC	684,065	91,020	27,562	4.0	30.3	76,117	14,126	1.9	18.6
FL	20,683,330	2,817,179	542,994	2.6	19.3	1,614,808	269,796	2.3	16.7
GA	10,246,239	1,251,435	629	2.4	19.9	642,087	138,573	3.6	21.6
HI	1,370,850	148,895	97	2.0	18.8	571,644	90,830	2.2	15.9
ID	1,696,598	241,552	14	2.8	19.5	1,795,777	301,239	2.4	16.8
IL	12,625,584	1,400,753	849	2.0	18.1	144,941	22,053	2.1	15.2
IN	6,568,754	912,728	128	2.4	17.4	728,764	145,928	3.0	20.0
IA	3,103,193	336,214	34	1.5	14.1	95,051	18,247	2.1	19.2
KS	2,856,162	376,013	96	2.5	18.6	1,027,425	204,593	3.1	19.9
KY	4,372,996	766,301	617	3.7	21.1	3,164,535	679,880	2.4	21.5
LA	4,580,488	681,241	210	3.3	21.9	302,991	49,784	1.6	16.4
ME	1,322,156	217,906	14	2.0	11.8	89,911	12,367	2.0	13.8
MD	5,959,960	652,677	061	1.8	16.9	974,742	188,253	2.3	19.3
MA	6,786,014	804,052	477	1.8	15.6	931,008	155,882	2.1	16.7
MI	9,853,848	1,389,051	098	2.2	15.8	366,538	76,654	4.3	20.9
MN	5,520,151	609,504	87	1.7	15.2	676,102	97,664	1.7	14.4
MS	2,922,300	491,665	661	3.9	22.9	81,361	12,516	2.2	15.4



Section Icon

Table Title

Data Source & Link

Source: Calculations based on Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. Data represents the civilian, institutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

List of Tables

Section 1: Population and Prevalence

- Table 1.10 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.11 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.12 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.13 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.14 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.15 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.16 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.17 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.18 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.19 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.20 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.21 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.22 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 1.23 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

- Table 1.24 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 1.25 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.26 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.27 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.28 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.29 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.30 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.31 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.32 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.33 Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.34 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.35 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.36 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.37 Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

- Table 1.38 Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.39 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.40 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.41 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.42 Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.43 Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.44 Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.45 Male Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.46 Female Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 1.47 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.48 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.49 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.50 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.51 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

- Table 1.52 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.53 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.54 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.55 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.56 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.57 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 1.58 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 1.59 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 1.60 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disabilities: 2018
- Table 1.61 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 1.62 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.63 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.64 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.65 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.66 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

- Table 1.67 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.68 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.69 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.70 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.71 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.72 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.73 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.74 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.75 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.76 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.77 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.78 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 1.79 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.80 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 1.81 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

- Table 1.82 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 1.83 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.84 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018
- Table 1.85 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.86 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 1.87 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 1.88 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

Section 3: Employment

- Table 3.11 Employment – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.12 Employment – Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.13 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018
- Table 3.14 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and State – Vision Disability: 2018
- Table 3.15 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018
- Table 3.16 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

- Table 3.17 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018
- Table 3.18 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018
- Table 3.19 Employment Gap – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.20 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.21 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.22 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.23 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.24 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.25 Employment – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.26 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.27 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

- Table 3.28 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.29 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.30 Employment – Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.31 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.32 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.33 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.34 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.35 Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.36 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.37 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.38 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.39 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

- Table 3.40 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.41 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.42 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.43 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.44 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.45 Employment – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.46 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.47 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.48 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.49 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.50 Employment – Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

- Table 3.51 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.52 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.53 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.54 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.55 Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.56 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.57 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.58 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.59 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.60 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.61 Employment – Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

- Table 3.62 Employment – Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.63 Employment – Male Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.64 Employment – Female Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.65 Employment Gap – Male Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.66 Employment Gap – Female Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.67 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.68 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.69 Employment – Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.70 Employment – Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.71 Employment – Male Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.72 Employment – Female Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.73 Employment Gap – Male Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

- Table 3.74 Employment Gap – Female Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.75 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Male Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 3.76 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Female Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

Section 6: Poverty

- Table 6.6 Poverty – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.7 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.8 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.9 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.10 Poverty – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.11 Poverty – Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.12 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.13 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.14 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.15 Poverty – Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.16 Poverty – Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

- Table 6.17 Poverty – Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.18 Poverty – Male Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.19 Poverty – Female Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.20 Poverty – Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.21 Poverty – Civilians with Vision Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.22 Poverty – Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.23 Poverty – Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.24 Poverty – Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.25 Poverty – Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.26 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.27 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.28 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.29 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

- Table 6.30 Poverty Gap – Hispanic Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.31 Poverty Gap – Male Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.32 Poverty Gap – Female Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.33 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.34 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.35 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.36 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.37 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Hispanic Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.38 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Male Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018
- Table 6.39 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Female Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

Section 8: Veterans

- Table 8.7 Non-Hispanic White Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

- Table 8.8 Non-Hispanic Black Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.9 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.10 Non-Hispanic Other Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.11 Hispanic Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.12 Male Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.13 Female Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.14 Civilian Veterans with Hearing Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.15 Civilian Veterans with Vision Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.16 Civilian Veterans with Cognitive Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.17 Civilian Veterans with Ambulatory Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.18 Civilian Veterans with Self-Care Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 8.19 Civilian Veterans with Independent Living Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

Section 9: Health Insurance Coverage

- Table 9.3 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians Ages Under 18 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

- Table 9.4 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 9.5 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians with Disabilities Under 18 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2018
- Table 9.6 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2018
- Table 9.7 Health Insurance Coverage – White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 9.8 Health Insurance Coverage – Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 9.9 Health Insurance Coverage – Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 9.10 Health Insurance Coverage – Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 9.11 Health Insurance Coverage – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 9.12 Health Insurance Coverage – Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018
- Table 9.13 Health Insurance Coverage – Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018



Section 1: Population and Prevalence

This section presents statistics on the United States **civilian population** and **people with disabilities**. The **prevalence** statistics describe disability frequency by age, **race**, gender, and **disability type**. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details).

Table 1.10 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	%	Count	%			Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	19,645,586	144,526	0.7	19,501,060	99.3	MT	61,688	1,482	2.4	60,206	97.6
AL	288,589	1,491	0.5	287,098	99.5	NE	131,156	1,087	0.8	130,069	99.2
AK	52,173	174	0.3	51,999	99.7	NV	184,539	3,828	2.1	180,711	97.9
AZ	433,954	4,633	1.1	429,321	98.9	NH	62,857	687	1.1	62,170	98.9
AR	188,092	1,248	0.7	186,844	99.3	NJ	517,694	3,060	0.6	514,634	99.4
CA	2,428,458	17,766	0.7	2,410,692	99.3	NM	118,494	820	0.7	117,674	99.3
CO	335,642	1,916	0.6	333,726	99.4	NY	1,139,842	5,784	0.5	1,134,058	99.5
CT	181,224	851	0.5	180,373	99.5	NC	597,192	5,229	0.9	591,963	99.1
DE	54,335	732	1.3	53,603	98.7	ND	52,175	291	0.6	51,884	99.4
DC	45,490	710	1.6	44,780	98.4	OH	693,129	4,625	0.7	688,504	99.3
FL	1,135,195	7,718	0.7	1,127,477	99.3	OK	258,036	2,504	1.0	255,532	99.0
GA	645,488	5,898	0.9	639,590	99.1	OR	230,515	2,289	1.0	228,226	99.0
HI	87,437	731	0.8	86,706	99.2	PA	700,252	5,958	0.9	694,294	99.1
ID	113,693	1,171	1.0	112,522	99.0	RI	54,430	98	0.2	54,332	99.8
IL	759,425	4,494	0.6	754,931	99.4	SC	287,356	1,570	0.5	285,786	99.5
IN	417,774	2,314	0.6	415,460	99.4	SD	60,414	495	0.8	59,919	99.2
IA	197,883	1,594	0.8	196,289	99.2	TN	404,439	3,272	0.8	401,167	99.2
KS	186,990	2,240	1.2	184,750	98.8	TX	2,010,651	17,073	0.8	1,993,578	99.2
KY	273,489	1,977	0.7	271,512	99.3	UT	250,113	785	0.3	249,328	99.7
LA	301,857	1,009	0.3	300,848	99.7	VT	28,810	204	0.7	28,606	99.3
ME	63,410	571	0.9	62,839	99.1	VA	502,102	4,216	0.8	497,886	99.2
MD	361,435	2,072	0.6	359,363	99.4	WA	458,194	3,295	0.7	454,899	99.3
MA	357,223	2,420	0.7	354,803	99.3	WV	93,922	299	0.3	93,623	99.7
MI	569,183	2,922	0.5	566,261	99.5	WI	330,651	1,485	0.4	329,166	99.6
MN	354,932	2,877	0.8	352,055	99.2	WY	35,395	165	0.5	35,230	99.5
MS	177,761	1,711	1.0	176,050	99.0	PR	125,796	1,431	1.1	124,365	98.9
MO	370,408	2,685	0.7	367,723	99.3						

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.10). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.11 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		State	Total		Disability		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	53,578,007	2,950,728	5.5	50,627,279	94.5		MT	166,975	9,753	5.8	157,222	94.2	
AL	798,769	50,028	6.3	748,741	93.7		NE	342,391	17,577	5.1	324,814	94.9	
AK	130,867	5,556	4.2	125,311	95.8		NV	503,770	26,501	5.3	477,269	94.7	
AZ	1,205,585	64,448	5.3	1,141,137	94.7		NH	195,057	11,037	5.7	184,020	94.3	
AR	514,253	41,150	8.0	473,103	92.0		NJ	1,430,340	61,003	4.3	1,369,337	95.7	
CA	6,544,624	282,716	4.3	6,261,908	95.7		NM	360,671	21,359	5.9	339,312	94.1	
CO	929,486	41,053	4.4	888,433	95.6		NY	2,915,907	151,609	5.2	2,764,298	94.8	
CT	553,535	26,408	4.8	527,127	95.2		NC	1,696,538	98,785	5.8	1,597,753	94.2	
DE	148,399	8,909	6.0	139,490	94.0		ND	122,289	5,641	4.6	116,648	95.4	
DC	81,442	3,673	4.5	77,769	95.5		OH	1,893,174	122,691	6.5	1,770,483	93.5	
FL	3,084,037	177,906	5.8	2,906,131	94.2		OK	696,558	43,204	6.2	653,354	93.8	
GA	1,854,887	96,519	5.2	1,758,368	94.8		OR	640,137	39,403	6.2	600,734	93.8	
HI	215,595	9,628	4.5	205,967	95.5		PA	1,938,845	135,949	7.0	1,802,896	93.0	
ID	330,828	17,799	5.4	313,029	94.6		RI	149,286	8,937	6.0	140,349	94.0	
IL	2,092,506	96,944	4.6	1,995,562	95.4		SC	814,735	46,372	5.7	768,363	94.3	
IN	1,145,409	65,494	5.7	1,079,915	94.3		SD	152,908	6,561	4.3	146,347	95.7	
IA	533,365	28,643	5.4	504,722	94.6		TN	1,102,731	70,108	6.4	1,032,623	93.6	
KS	516,520	31,887	6.2	484,633	93.8		TX	5,378,852	284,735	5.3	5,094,117	94.7	
KY	732,097	60,547	8.3	671,550	91.7		UT	679,180	30,336	4.5	648,844	95.5	
LA	793,979	60,311	7.6	733,668	92.4		VT	86,410	7,298	8.4	79,112	91.6	
ME	184,677	14,706	8.0	169,971	92.0		VA	1,364,782	76,733	5.6	1,288,049	94.4	
MD	975,231	53,681	5.5	921,550	94.5		WA	1,201,926	63,590	5.3	1,138,336	94.7	
MA	1,007,658	60,465	6.0	947,193	94.0		WV	268,225	18,518	6.9	249,707	93.1	
MI	1,591,423	101,429	6.4	1,489,994	93.6		WI	939,486	49,712	5.3	889,774	94.7	
MN	945,200	44,578	4.7	900,622	95.3		WY	97,089	4,591	4.7	92,498	95.3	
MS	525,973	33,580	6.4	492,393	93.6		PR	467,324	40,724	8.7	426,600	91.3	
MO	1,003,400	60,667	6.0	942,733	94.0								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.11). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.12 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		State	Total		Disability		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	197,888,546	10.2	20,212,750	10.2	177,675,796	89.8	MT	622,941	10.8	67,140	10.8	555,801	89.2
AL	2,910,682	14.3	417,381	14.3	2,493,301	85.7	NE	1,134,302	9.4	106,943	9.4	1,027,359	90.6
AK	443,595	11.6	51,416	11.6	392,179	88.4	NV	1,839,652	10.0	184,884	10.0	1,654,768	90.0
AZ	4,177,997	10.7	449,009	10.7	3,728,988	89.3	NH	844,700	10.7	90,754	10.7	753,946	89.3
AR	1,767,266	15.6	275,710	15.6	1,491,556	84.4	NJ	5,455,182	7.7	417,347	7.7	5,037,835	92.3
CA	24,517,075	7.7	1,896,634	7.7	22,620,441	92.3	NM	1,218,312	13.1	159,258	13.1	1,059,054	86.9
CO	3,545,347	8.8	310,982	8.8	3,234,365	91.2	NY	12,130,043	8.7	1,061,050	8.7	11,068,993	91.3
CT	2,196,882	8.2	180,465	8.2	2,016,417	91.8	NC	6,240,946	10.9	680,863	10.9	5,560,083	89.1
DE	572,590	10.7	61,531	10.7	511,059	89.3	ND	459,075	8.3	38,215	8.3	420,860	91.7
DC	482,425	9.5	45,920	9.5	436,505	90.5	OH	7,002,159	12.1	844,409	12.1	6,157,750	87.9
FL	12,485,359	10.0	1,247,620	10.0	11,237,739	90.0	OK	2,306,322	14.2	327,111	14.2	1,979,211	85.8
GA	6,408,784	10.3	658,811	10.3	5,749,973	89.7	OR	2,551,993	11.6	295,114	11.6	2,256,879	88.4
HI	808,253	8.2	66,355	8.2	741,898	91.8	PA	7,711,169	11.5	885,157	11.5	6,826,012	88.5
ID	1,014,353	11.6	117,561	11.6	896,792	88.4	RI	662,159	12.2	80,903	12.2	581,256	87.8
IL	7,786,441	8.7	675,092	8.7	7,111,349	91.3	SC	3,006,493	12.2	366,373	12.2	2,640,120	87.8
IN	4,013,433	11.8	472,444	11.8	3,540,989	88.2	SD	511,407	10.5	53,828	10.5	457,579	89.5
IA	1,866,076	9.4	174,957	9.4	1,691,119	90.6	TN	4,083,965	13.5	552,942	13.5	3,531,023	86.5
KS	1,707,689	11.4	194,225	11.4	1,513,464	88.6	TX	17,339,060	9.5	1,639,624	9.5	15,699,436	90.5
KY	2,673,102	15.6	417,808	15.6	2,255,294	84.4	UT	1,859,529	8.4	155,329	8.4	1,704,200	91.6
LA	2,761,357	13.6	374,421	13.6	2,386,936	86.4	VT	384,281	11.5	44,257	11.5	340,024	88.5
ME	807,602	14.1	114,014	14.1	693,588	85.9	VA	5,141,766	9.4	485,460	9.4	4,656,306	90.6
MD	3,698,256	9.2	341,159	9.2	3,357,097	90.8	WA	4,623,662	10.4	478,622	10.4	4,145,040	89.6
MA	4,362,578	8.8	384,133	8.8	3,978,445	91.2	WV	1,062,831	16.5	175,002	16.5	887,829	83.5
MI	6,047,260	12.1	730,791	12.1	5,316,469	87.9	WI	3,509,097	9.2	322,172	9.2	3,186,925	90.8
MN	3,395,080	8.7	296,481	8.7	3,098,599	91.3	WY	340,322	10.5	35,797	10.5	304,525	89.5
MS	1,754,914	15.0	262,760	15.0	1,492,154	85.0	PR	1,925,133	17.1	328,525	17.1	1,596,608	82.9
MO	3,642,782	12.3	446,516	12.3	3,196,266	87.7							

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.12). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.13 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	51,137,346	17,329,760	33.9	33,807,586	66.1	
AL	812,054	317,000	39.0	495,054	61.0	
AK	86,398	32,345	37.4	54,053	62.6	
AZ	1,247,263	419,314	33.6	827,949	66.4	
AR	490,892	205,446	41.9	285,446	58.1	
CA	5,572,308	1,869,055	33.5	3,703,253	66.5	
CO	793,630	246,713	31.1	546,917	68.9	
CT	592,201	174,211	29.4	417,990	70.6	
DE	176,887	54,627	30.9	122,260	69.1	
DC	83,460	30,065	36.0	53,395	64.0	
FL	4,291,416	1,405,458	32.8	2,885,958	67.2	
GA	1,425,799	484,849	34.0	940,950	66.0	
HI	257,264	81,647	31.7	175,617	68.3	
ID	274,610	96,963	35.3	177,647	64.7	
IL	1,925,536	616,092	32.0	1,309,444	68.0	
IN	1,015,888	354,816	34.9	661,072	65.1	
IA	515,705	160,426	31.1	355,279	68.9	
KS	443,575	161,999	36.5	281,576	63.5	
KY	709,516	281,770	39.7	427,746	60.3	
LA	698,885	265,521	38.0	433,364	62.0	
ME	267,600	90,358	33.8	177,242	66.2	
MD	908,142	279,160	30.7	628,982	69.3	
MA	1,103,337	344,114	31.2	759,223	68.8	
MI	1,680,663	572,577	34.1	1,108,086	65.9	
MN	858,352	264,808	30.9	593,544	69.1	
MS	461,025	182,732	39.6	278,293	60.4	
MO	998,152	363,653	36.4	634,499	63.6	
MT	195,471	62,315	31.9	133,156	68.1	
NE	292,316	98,613	33.7	193,703	66.3	
NV	470,624	158,178	33.6	312,446	66.4	
NH	236,935	72,313	30.5	164,622	69.5	
NJ	1,400,772	420,036	30.0	980,736	70.0	
NM	363,241	145,143	40.0	218,098	60.0	
NY	3,116,844	983,014	31.5	2,133,830	68.5	
NC	1,649,045	566,292	34.3	1,082,753	65.7	
ND	110,254	36,832	33.4	73,422	66.6	
OH	1,928,764	657,781	34.1	1,270,983	65.9	
OK	600,665	255,701	42.6	344,964	57.4	
OR	728,431	244,655	33.6	483,776	66.4	
PA	2,254,045	747,511	33.2	1,506,534	66.8	
RI	175,434	56,919	32.4	118,515	67.6	
SC	881,656	302,789	34.3	578,867	65.7	
SD	139,869	43,678	31.2	96,191	68.8	
TN	1,076,649	402,538	37.4	674,111	62.6	
TX	3,514,628	1,279,733	36.4	2,234,895	63.6	
UT	346,751	114,017	32.9	232,734	67.1	
VT	120,565	38,458	31.9	82,107	68.1	
VA	1,292,388	428,055	33.1	864,333	66.9	
WA	1,143,817	388,889	34.0	754,928	66.0	
WV	351,987	144,858	41.2	207,129	58.8	
WI	961,435	293,835	30.6	667,600	69.4	
WY	94,202	31,888	33.9	62,314	66.1	
PR	653,327	304,638	46.6	348,689	53.4	

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.13). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.14 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Hearing		Total	Disability		Hearing	
	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)		Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	19,645,586	144,526	100,106	0.5	69.3	61,688	1,482	973	1.6	65.6	
AL	288,589	1,491	1,070	0.4	71.7	131,156	1,087	666	0.5	61.2	
AK	52,173	174	174	0.3	99.4	184,539	3,828	3,367	1.8	87.9	
AZ	433,954	4,633	3,730	0.9	80.5	62,857	687	607	1.0	88.2	
AR	188,092	1,248	925	0.5	74.1	517,694	3,060	1,969	0.4	64.3	
CA	2,428,458	17,766	13,289	0.5	74.8	118,494	820	735	0.6	89.5	
CO	335,642	1,916	1,198	0.4	62.5	1,139,842	5,784	4,186	0.4	72.4	
CT	181,224	851	714	0.4	83.8	597,192	5,229	3,852	0.6	73.7	
DE	54,335	732	298	0.5	40.7	52,175	291	197	0.4	67.5	
DC	45,490	710	710	1.6	99.9	693,129	4,625	2,899	0.4	62.7	
FL	1,135,195	7,718	5,489	0.5	71.1	258,036	2,504	1,598	0.6	63.8	
GA	645,488	5,898	4,284	0.7	72.6	230,515	2,289	1,168	0.5	51.0	
HI	87,437	731	251	0.3	34.3	700,252	5,958	3,511	0.5	58.9	
ID	113,693	1,171	506	0.4	43.2	54,430	98	0	0.0	0.0	
IL	759,425	4,494	3,038	0.4	67.6	287,356	1,570	1,041	0.4	66.3	
IN	417,774	2,314	1,571	0.4	67.9	60,414	495	310	0.5	62.5	
IA	197,883	1,594	823	0.4	51.6	404,439	3,272	2,339	0.6	71.5	
KS	186,990	2,240	1,834	1.0	81.8	2,010,651	17,073	12,241	0.6	71.7	
KY	273,489	1,977	1,332	0.5	67.3	250,113	785	516	0.2	65.6	
LA	301,857	1,009	424	0.1	42.0	28,810	204	91	0.3	44.4	
ME	63,410	571	362	0.6	63.3	502,102	4,216	2,569	0.5	60.9	
MD	361,435	2,072	1,603	0.4	77.3	458,194	3,295	2,247	0.5	68.2	
MA	357,223	2,420	1,551	0.4	64.1	93,922	299	211	0.2	70.3	
MI	569,183	2,922	2,143	0.4	73.3	330,651	1,485	812	0.2	54.6	
MN	354,932	2,877	1,783	0.5	62.0	35,395	165	111	0.3	66.9	
MS	177,761	1,711	1,085	0.6	63.4	125,796	1,431	661	0.5	46.2	
MO	370,408	2,685	1,703	0.5	63.4						

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.14). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.15 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Hearing		
	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count
U.S.	53,578,007	2,950,728	308,648	0.6	10.5				
AL	798,769	50,028	6,695	0.8	13.4				
AK	130,867	5,556	890	0.7	16.0				
AZ	1,205,585	64,448	7,185	0.6	11.1				
AR	514,253	41,150	5,210	1.0	12.7				
CA	6,544,624	282,716	35,940	0.5	12.7				
CO	929,486	41,053	4,427	0.5	10.8				
CT	553,535	26,408	3,935	0.7	14.9				
DE	148,399	8,909	643	0.4	7.2				
DC	81,442	3,673	245	0.3	6.7				
FL	3,084,037	177,906	16,441	0.5	9.2				
GA	1,854,887	96,519	10,416	0.6	10.8				
HI	215,595	9,628	717	0.3	7.4				
ID	330,828	17,799	1,980	0.6	11.1				
IL	2,092,506	96,944	10,190	0.5	10.5				
IN	1,145,409	65,494	6,957	0.6	10.6				
IA	533,365	28,643	3,738	0.7	13.1				
KS	516,520	31,887	4,385	0.8	13.8				
KY	732,097	60,547	5,752	0.8	9.5				
LA	793,979	60,311	5,795	0.7	9.6				
ME	184,677	14,706	1,421	0.8	9.7				
MD	975,231	53,681	5,771	0.6	10.8				
MA	1,007,658	60,465	5,444	0.5	9.0				
MI	1,591,423	101,429	9,985	0.6	9.8				
MN	945,200	44,578	5,344	0.6	12.0				
MS	525,973	33,580	2,801	0.5	8.3				
MO	1,003,400	60,667	5,241	0.5	8.6				
MT	166,975	9,753	1,452	0.9	14.9				
NE	342,391	17,577	1,899	0.6	10.8				
NV	503,770	26,501	3,284	0.7	12.4				
NH	195,057	11,037	961	0.5	8.7				
NJ	1,430,340	61,003	5,580	0.4	9.1				
NM	360,671	21,359	2,543	0.7	11.9				
NY	2,915,907	151,609	13,489	0.5	8.9				
NC	1,696,538	98,785	11,214	0.7	11.4				
ND	122,289	5,641	760	0.6	13.5				
OH	1,893,174	122,691	10,687	0.6	8.7				
OK	696,558	43,204	4,219	0.6	9.8				
OR	640,137	39,403	3,445	0.5	8.7				
PA	1,938,845	135,949	12,433	0.6	9.1				
RI	149,286	8,937	931	0.6	10.4				
SC	814,735	46,372	4,951	0.6	10.7				
SD	152,908	6,561	454	0.3	6.9				
TN	1,102,731	70,108	6,422	0.6	9.2				
TX	5,378,852	284,735	28,679	0.5	10.1				
UT	679,180	30,336	4,485	0.7	14.8				
VT	86,410	7,298	903	1.0	12.4				
VA	1,364,782	76,733	6,937	0.5	9.0				
WA	1,201,926	63,590	7,159	0.6	11.3				
WV	268,225	18,518	1,513	0.6	8.2				
WI	939,486	49,712	6,230	0.7	12.5				
WY	97,089	4,591	470	0.5	10.2				
PR	467,324	40,724	2,038	0.4	5.0				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.15). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.16 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Hearing		
	Total	Disability	Count	Total Disability (%)	Count	Total Disability (%)	Count	Total Disability (%)	
U.S.	197,888,546	20,212,750	3,890,495	2.0	19.2	2.0			
AL	2,910,682	417,381	76,263	2.6	18.3	2.6			
AK	443,595	51,416	13,223	3.0	25.7	3.0			
AZ	4,177,997	449,009	89,621	2.1	20.0	2.1			
AR	1,767,266	275,710	55,305	3.1	20.1	3.1			
CA	24,517,075	1,896,634	349,510	1.4	18.4	1.4			
CO	3,545,347	310,982	75,116	2.1	24.2	2.1			
CT	2,196,882	180,465	32,641	1.5	18.1	1.5			
DE	572,590	61,531	7,615	1.3	12.4	1.3			
DC	482,425	45,920	4,905	1.0	10.7	1.0			
FL	12,485,359	1,247,620	228,227	1.8	18.3	1.8			
GA	6,408,784	658,811	120,283	1.9	18.3	1.9			
HI	808,253	66,355	15,133	1.9	22.8	1.9			
ID	1,014,353	117,561	31,407	3.1	26.7	3.1			
IL	7,786,441	675,092	121,535	1.6	18.0	1.6			
IN	4,013,433	472,444	90,859	2.3	19.2	2.3			
IA	1,866,076	174,957	36,211	1.9	20.7	1.9			
KS	1,707,689	194,225	46,168	2.7	23.8	2.7			
KY	2,673,102	417,808	85,895	3.2	20.6	3.2			
LA	2,761,357	374,421	68,516	2.5	18.3	2.5			
ME	807,602	114,014	21,612	2.7	19.0	2.7			
MD	3,698,256	341,159	61,222	1.7	17.9	1.7			
MA	4,362,578	384,133	62,523	1.4	16.3	1.4			
MI	6,047,260	730,791	126,428	2.1	17.3	2.1			
MN	3,395,080	296,481	64,404	1.9	21.7	1.9			
MS	1,754,914	262,760	43,836	2.5	16.7	2.5			
MO	3,642,782	446,516	90,366	2.5	20.2	2.5			
MT	622,941	67,140	16,432	2.6	24.5	2.6			
NE	1,134,302	106,943	23,397	2.1	21.9	2.1			
NV	1,839,652	184,884	41,058	2.2	22.2	2.2			
NH	844,700	90,754	18,071	2.1	19.9	2.1			
NJ	5,455,182	417,347	64,529	1.2	15.5	1.2			
NM	1,218,312	159,258	35,787	2.9	22.5	2.9			
NY	12,130,043	1,061,050	166,873	1.4	15.7	1.4			
NC	6,240,946	680,863	134,780	2.2	19.8	2.2			
ND	459,075	38,215	9,053	2.0	23.7	2.0			
OH	7,002,159	844,409	157,023	2.2	18.6	2.2			
OK	2,306,322	327,111	71,380	3.1	21.8	3.1			
OR	2,551,993	295,114	70,427	2.8	23.9	2.8			
PA	7,711,169	885,157	162,371	2.1	18.3	2.1			
RI	662,159	80,903	14,725	2.2	18.2	2.2			
SC	3,006,493	366,373	63,643	2.1	17.4	2.1			
SD	511,407	53,828	11,065	2.2	20.6	2.2			
TN	4,083,965	552,942	105,923	2.6	19.2	2.6			
TX	17,339,060	1,639,624	354,001	2.0	21.6	2.0			
UT	1,859,529	155,329	32,140	1.7	20.7	1.7			
VT	384,281	44,257	10,252	2.7	23.2	2.7			
VA	5,141,766	485,460	89,675	1.7	18.5	1.7			
WA	4,623,662	478,622	104,535	2.3	21.8	2.3			
WV	1,062,831	175,002	38,425	3.6	22.0	3.6			
WI	3,509,097	322,172	65,760	1.9	20.4	1.9			
WY	340,322	35,797	10,346	3.0	28.9	3.0			
PR	1,925,133	328,525	40,419	2.1	12.3	2.1			

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.16). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.17 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Hearing		State	Total		Disability		Hearing	
	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)		Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	51,137,346	17,329,760	7,231,793	14.1	41.7	MT	195,471	62,315	31,279	16.0	50.2		
AL	812,054	317,000	124,968	15.4	39.4	NE	292,316	98,613	46,271	15.8	46.9		
AK	86,398	32,345	17,491	20.2	54.1	NV	470,624	158,178	69,351	14.7	43.8		
AZ	1,247,263	419,314	197,166	15.8	47.0	NH	236,935	72,313	35,379	14.9	48.9		
AR	490,892	205,446	86,629	17.6	42.2	NJ	1,400,772	420,036	153,713	11.0	36.6		
CA	5,572,308	1,869,055	744,479	13.4	39.8	NM	363,241	145,143	70,644	19.4	48.7		
CO	793,630	246,713	118,894	15.0	48.2	NY	3,116,844	983,014	340,517	10.9	34.6		
CT	592,201	174,211	71,021	12.0	40.8	NC	1,649,045	566,292	238,274	14.4	42.1		
DE	176,887	54,627	20,816	11.8	38.1	ND	110,254	36,832	19,065	17.3	51.8		
DC	83,460	30,065	7,356	8.8	24.5	OH	1,928,764	657,781	265,727	13.8	40.4		
FL	4,291,416	1,405,458	570,842	13.3	40.6	OK	600,665	255,701	119,492	19.9	46.7		
GA	1,425,799	484,849	197,271	13.8	40.7	OR	728,431	244,655	117,226	16.1	47.9		
HI	257,264	81,647	36,346	14.1	44.5	PA	2,254,045	747,511	307,977	13.7	41.2		
ID	274,610	96,963	51,372	18.7	53.0	RI	175,434	56,919	24,762	14.1	43.5		
IL	1,925,536	616,092	237,458	12.3	38.5	SC	881,656	302,789	119,799	13.6	39.6		
IN	1,015,888	354,816	153,866	15.1	43.4	SD	139,869	43,678	19,008	13.6	43.5		
IA	515,705	160,426	76,951	14.9	48.0	TN	1,076,649	402,538	173,743	16.1	43.2		
KS	443,575	161,999	76,591	17.3	47.3	TX	3,514,628	1,279,733	533,145	15.2	41.7		
KY	709,516	281,770	122,269	17.2	43.4	UT	346,751	114,017	54,310	15.7	47.6		
LA	698,885	265,521	105,199	15.1	39.6	VT	120,565	38,458	19,460	16.1	50.6		
ME	267,600	90,358	45,114	16.9	49.9	VA	1,292,388	428,055	177,059	13.7	41.4		
MD	908,142	279,160	106,887	11.8	38.3	WA	1,143,817	388,889	178,003	15.6	45.8		
MA	1,103,337	344,114	140,103	12.7	40.7	WV	351,987	144,858	66,376	18.9	45.8		
MI	1,680,663	572,577	246,481	14.7	43.0	WI	961,435	293,835	129,998	13.5	44.2		
MN	858,352	264,808	121,414	14.1	45.8	WY	94,202	31,888	17,673	18.8	55.4		
MS	461,025	182,732	68,576	14.9	37.5	PR	653,327	304,638	91,946	14.1	30.2		
MO	998,152	363,653	157,982	15.8	43.4								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.17). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.18 Civilians Ages Under 5 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Vision		Total	Disability		Vision	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	19,645,586	144,526	79,949	0.4	55.3	61,688	1,482	1,064	1.7	71.7	
AL	288,589	1,491	691	0.2	46.3	131,156	1,087	560	0.4	51.5	
AK	52,173	174	85	0.2	48.6	184,539	3,828	2,918	1.6	76.2	
AZ	433,954	4,633	1,723	0.4	37.2	62,857	687	308	0.5	44.8	
AR	188,092	1,248	338	0.2	27.1	517,694	3,060	1,207	0.2	39.4	
CA	2,428,458	17,766	11,552	0.5	65.0	118,494	820	108	0.1	13.2	
CO	335,642	1,916	794	0.2	41.4	1,139,842	5,784	2,303	0.2	39.8	
CT	181,224	851	306	0.2	35.9	597,192	5,229	2,385	0.4	45.6	
DE	54,335	732	434	0.8	59.2	52,175	291	291	0.6	99.7	
DC	45,490	710	250	0.5	35.2	693,129	4,625	1,915	0.3	41.4	
FL	1,135,195	7,718	3,648	0.3	47.3	258,036	2,504	1,539	0.6	61.4	
GA	645,488	5,898	3,701	0.6	62.7	230,515	2,289	1,241	0.5	54.2	
HI	87,437	731	480	0.5	65.6	700,252	5,958	4,058	0.6	68.1	
ID	113,693	1,171	853	0.8	72.8	54,430	98	98	0.2	99.0	
IL	759,425	4,494	2,526	0.3	56.2	287,356	1,570	659	0.2	41.9	
IN	417,774	2,314	1,147	0.3	49.5	60,414	495	201	0.3	40.5	
IA	197,883	1,594	807	0.4	50.6	404,439	3,272	1,396	0.3	42.7	
KS	186,990	2,240	1,177	0.6	52.5	2,010,651	17,073	11,346	0.6	66.5	
KY	273,489	1,977	893	0.3	45.1	250,113	785	455	0.2	57.9	
LA	301,857	1,009	786	0.3	77.8	28,810	204	113	0.4	55.1	
ME	63,410	571	209	0.3	36.5	502,102	4,216	2,982	0.6	70.7	
MD	361,435	2,072	469	0.1	22.6	458,194	3,295	1,350	0.3	41.0	
MA	357,223	2,420	1,362	0.4	56.3	93,922	299	221	0.2	73.7	
MI	569,183	2,922	1,164	0.2	39.8	330,651	1,485	886	0.3	59.6	
MN	354,932	2,877	1,951	0.5	67.8	35,395	165	54	0.2	32.5	
MS	177,761	1,711	1,217	0.7	71.1	125,796	1,431	1,136	0.9	79.3	
MO	370,408	2,685	1,728	0.5	64.3						

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.18). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Table 1.19 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Vision		State	Total		Disability		Vision	
	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)		Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	53,578,007	2,950,728	479,994	0.9	16.3	MT	166,975	9,753	1,626	1.0	16.7		
AL	798,769	50,028	8,140	1.0	16.3	NE	342,391	17,577	3,408	1.0	19.4		
AK	130,867	5,556	1,685	1.3	30.3	NV	503,770	26,501	5,210	1.0	19.7		
AZ	1,205,585	64,448	10,060	0.8	15.6	NH	195,057	11,037	822	0.4	7.4		
AR	514,253	41,150	8,328	1.6	20.2	NJ	1,430,340	61,003	9,188	0.6	15.1		
CA	6,544,624	282,716	50,102	0.8	17.7	NM	360,671	21,359	4,888	1.4	22.9		
CO	929,486	41,053	6,349	0.7	15.5	NY	2,915,907	151,609	24,660	0.8	16.3		
CT	553,535	26,408	4,248	0.8	16.1	NC	1,696,538	98,785	15,220	0.9	15.4		
DE	148,399	8,909	1,642	1.1	18.4	ND	122,289	5,641	494	0.4	8.8		
DC	81,442	3,673	1,033	1.3	28.1	OH	1,893,174	122,691	15,584	0.8	12.7		
FL	3,084,037	177,906	25,459	0.8	14.3	OK	696,558	43,204	9,948	1.4	23.0		
GA	1,854,887	96,519	15,825	0.9	16.4	OR	640,137	39,403	5,463	0.9	13.9		
HI	215,595	9,628	1,682	0.8	17.5	PA	1,938,845	135,949	17,726	0.9	13.0		
ID	330,828	17,799	2,468	0.7	13.9	RI	149,286	8,937	1,253	0.8	14.0		
IL	2,092,506	96,944	15,592	0.7	16.1	SC	814,735	46,372	9,225	1.1	19.9		
IN	1,145,409	65,494	10,283	0.9	15.7	SD	152,908	6,561	1,254	0.8	19.1		
IA	533,365	28,643	3,412	0.6	11.9	TN	1,102,731	70,108	12,869	1.2	18.4		
KS	516,520	31,887	4,594	0.9	14.4	TX	5,378,852	284,735	51,335	1.0	18.0		
KY	732,097	60,547	12,984	1.8	21.4	UT	679,180	30,336	3,362	0.5	11.1		
LA	793,979	60,311	13,732	1.7	22.8	VT	86,410	7,298	1,243	1.4	17.0		
ME	184,677	14,706	1,618	0.9	11.0	VA	1,364,782	76,733	12,228	0.9	15.9		
MD	975,231	53,681	7,606	0.8	14.2	WA	1,201,926	63,590	11,420	1.0	18.0		
MA	1,007,658	60,465	6,076	0.6	10.0	WV	268,225	18,518	4,082	1.5	22.0		
MI	1,591,423	101,429	13,513	0.8	13.3	WI	939,486	49,712	7,059	0.8	14.2		
MN	945,200	44,578	5,576	0.6	12.5	WY	97,089	4,591	347	0.4	7.6		
MS	525,973	33,580	8,348	1.6	24.9	PR	467,324	40,724	7,659	1.6	18.8		
MO	1,003,400	60,667	9,725	1.0	16.0								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.19). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.20 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Vision		
	Total	Disability	Count	Total Disability (%)	Count	Total Disability (%)	Count	Total Disability (%)	
U.S.	197,888,546	20,212,750	3,870,613	2.0	19.1				
AL	2,910,682	417,381	83,299	2.9	20.0				
AK	443,595	51,416	12,408	2.8	24.1				
AZ	4,177,997	449,009	88,323	2.1	19.7				
AR	1,767,266	275,710	59,073	3.3	21.4				
CA	24,517,075	1,896,634	367,085	1.5	19.4				
CO	3,545,347	310,982	58,823	1.7	18.9				
CT	2,196,882	180,465	34,762	1.6	19.3				
DE	572,590	61,531	7,829	1.4	12.7				
DC	482,425	45,920	11,750	2.4	25.6				
FL	12,485,359	1,247,620	238,070	1.9	19.1				
GA	6,408,784	658,811	141,833	2.2	21.5				
HI	808,253	66,355	10,635	1.3	16.0				
ID	1,014,353	117,561	23,844	2.4	20.3				
IL	7,786,441	675,092	130,080	1.7	19.3				
IN	4,013,433	472,444	87,429	2.2	18.5				
IA	1,866,076	174,957	28,688	1.5	16.4				
KS	1,707,689	194,225	34,892	2.0	18.0				
KY	2,673,102	417,808	82,502	3.1	19.7				
LA	2,761,357	374,421	91,309	3.3	24.4				
ME	807,602	114,014	16,080	2.0	14.1				
MD	3,698,256	341,159	57,655	1.6	16.9				
MA	4,362,578	384,133	62,691	1.4	16.3				
MI	6,047,260	730,791	118,823	2.0	16.3				
MN	3,395,080	296,481	45,071	1.3	15.2				
MS	1,754,914	262,760	60,472	3.4	23.0				
MO	3,642,782	446,516	77,518	2.1	17.4				
MT	622,941	67,140	11,012	1.8	16.4				
NE	1,134,302	106,943	20,330	1.8	19.0				
NV	1,839,652	184,884	38,545	2.1	20.8				
NH	844,700	90,754	13,514	1.6	14.9				
NJ	5,455,182	417,347	76,154	1.4	18.2				
NM	1,218,312	159,258	33,122	2.7	20.8				
NY	12,130,043	1,061,050	189,450	1.6	17.9				
NC	6,240,946	680,863	139,131	2.2	20.4				
ND	459,075	38,215	7,312	1.6	19.1				
OH	7,002,159	844,409	146,765	2.1	17.4				
OK	2,306,322	327,111	67,872	2.9	20.7				
OR	2,551,993	295,114	48,603	1.9	16.5				
PA	7,711,169	885,157	155,698	2.0	17.6				
RI	662,159	80,903	13,989	2.1	17.3				
SC	3,006,493	366,373	79,450	2.6	21.7				
SD	511,407	53,828	12,006	2.3	22.3				
TN	4,083,965	552,942	107,485	2.6	19.4				
TX	17,339,060	1,639,624	380,133	2.2	23.2				
UT	1,859,529	155,329	23,131	1.2	14.9				
VT	384,281	44,257	6,854	1.8	15.5				
VA	5,141,766	485,460	91,402	1.8	18.8				
WA	4,623,662	478,622	82,311	1.8	17.2				
WV	1,062,831	175,002	39,348	3.7	22.5				
WI	3,509,097	322,172	50,094	1.4	15.5				
WY	340,322	35,797	5,958	1.8	16.6				
PR	1,925,133	328,525	95,838	5.0	29.2				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.20). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.21 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Vision		
	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	51,137,346	17,329,760	3,151,403	6.2	18.2				
AL	812,054	317,000	56,449	7.0	17.8				
AK	86,398	32,345	7,976	9.2	24.7				
AZ	1,247,263	419,314	79,677	6.4	19.0				
AR	490,892	205,446	38,399	7.8	18.7				
CA	5,572,308	1,869,055	341,207	6.1	18.3				
CO	793,630	246,713	42,499	5.4	17.2				
CT	592,201	174,211	29,051	4.9	16.7				
DE	176,887	54,627	7,069	4.0	12.9				
DC	83,460	30,065	6,105	7.3	20.3				
FL	4,291,416	1,405,458	263,675	6.1	18.8				
GA	1,425,799	484,849	93,123	6.5	19.2				
HI	257,264	81,647	13,335	5.2	16.3				
ID	274,610	96,963	17,052	6.2	17.6				
IL	1,925,536	616,092	111,159	5.8	18.0				
IN	1,015,888	354,816	62,251	6.1	17.5				
IA	515,705	160,426	25,479	4.9	15.9				
KS	443,575	161,999	27,136	6.1	16.8				
KY	709,516	281,770	55,730	7.9	19.8				
LA	698,885	265,521	57,468	8.2	21.6				
ME	267,600	90,358	13,743	5.1	15.2				
MD	908,142	279,160	46,655	5.1	16.7				
MA	1,103,337	344,114	55,798	5.1	16.2				
MI	1,680,663	572,577	91,468	5.4	16.0				
MN	858,352	264,808	40,030	4.7	15.1				
MS	461,025	182,732	42,471	9.2	23.2				
MO	998,152	363,653	64,812	6.5	17.8				
MT	195,471	62,315	9,774	5.0	15.7				
NE	292,316	98,613	16,987	5.8	17.2				
NV	470,624	158,178	33,098	7.0	20.9				
NH	236,935	72,313	11,003	4.6	15.2				
NJ	1,400,772	420,036	72,528	5.2	17.3				
NM	363,241	145,143	28,560	7.9	19.7				
NY	3,116,844	983,014	176,502	5.7	18.0				
NC	1,649,045	566,292	102,609	6.2	18.1				
ND	110,254	36,832	8,012	7.3	21.8				
OH	1,928,764	657,781	117,179	6.1	17.8				
OK	600,665	255,701	53,111	8.8	20.8				
OR	728,431	244,655	41,426	5.7	16.9				
PA	2,254,045	747,511	124,095	5.5	16.6				
RI	175,434	56,919	9,751	5.6	17.1				
SC	881,656	302,789	56,261	6.4	18.6				
SD	139,869	43,678	6,557	4.7	15.0				
TN	1,076,649	402,538	78,829	7.3	19.6				
TX	3,514,628	1,279,733	262,292	7.5	20.5				
UT	346,751	114,017	19,434	5.6	17.0				
VT	120,565	38,458	6,594	5.5	17.1				
VA	1,292,388	428,055	80,888	6.3	18.9				
WA	1,143,817	388,889	63,867	5.6	16.4				
WV	351,987	144,858	31,002	8.8	21.4				
WI	961,435	293,835	45,382	4.7	15.4				
WY	94,202	31,888	5,845	6.2	18.3				
PR	653,327	304,638	103,477	15.8	34.0				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.21). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.22 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Cognitive		State	Total		Disability		Cognitive	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	53,578,007	2,950,728	2,284,159	4.3	77.4	MT	166,975	9,753	7,787	4.7	79.8		
AL	798,769	50,028	37,542	4.7	75.0	NE	342,391	17,577	13,064	3.8	74.3		
AK	130,867	5,556	3,252	2.5	58.5	NV	503,770	26,501	19,372	3.8	73.1		
AZ	1,205,585	64,448	50,491	4.2	78.3	NH	195,057	11,037	9,093	4.7	82.4		
AR	514,253	41,150	32,131	6.2	78.1	NJ	1,430,340	61,003	45,750	3.2	75.0		
CA	6,544,624	282,716	211,455	3.2	74.8	NM	360,671	21,359	15,817	4.4	74.1		
CO	929,486	41,053	31,107	3.3	75.8	NY	2,915,907	151,609	119,888	4.1	79.1		
CT	553,535	26,408	19,039	3.4	72.1	NC	1,696,538	98,785	76,363	4.5	77.3		
DE	148,399	8,909	7,667	5.2	86.1	ND	122,289	5,641	4,209	3.4	74.6		
DC	81,442	3,673	2,904	3.6	79.1	OH	1,893,174	122,691	100,325	5.3	81.8		
FL	3,084,037	177,906	143,716	4.7	80.8	OK	696,558	43,204	31,284	4.5	72.4		
GA	1,854,887	96,519	71,199	3.8	73.8	OR	640,137	39,403	30,362	4.7	77.1		
HI	215,595	9,628	7,223	3.4	75.0	PA	1,938,845	135,949	112,769	5.8	82.9		
ID	330,828	17,799	13,808	4.2	77.6	RI	149,286	8,937	7,037	4.7	78.7		
IL	2,092,506	96,944	71,761	3.4	74.0	SC	814,735	46,372	31,102	3.8	67.1		
IN	1,145,409	65,494	53,307	4.7	81.4	SD	152,908	6,561	4,892	3.2	74.6		
IA	533,365	28,643	22,268	4.2	77.7	TN	1,102,731	70,108	54,031	4.9	77.1		
KS	516,520	31,887	25,257	4.9	79.2	TX	5,378,852	284,735	219,516	4.1	77.1		
KY	732,097	60,547	47,852	6.5	79.0	UT	679,180	30,336	22,826	3.4	75.2		
LA	793,979	60,311	43,546	5.5	72.2	VT	86,410	7,298	5,743	6.6	78.7		
ME	184,677	14,706	12,831	6.9	87.3	VA	1,364,782	76,733	59,481	4.4	77.5		
MD	975,231	53,681	40,925	4.2	76.2	WA	1,201,926	63,590	47,424	3.9	74.6		
MA	1,007,658	60,465	49,241	4.9	81.4	WV	268,225	18,518	13,761	5.1	74.3		
MI	1,591,423	101,429	82,048	5.2	80.9	WI	939,486	49,712	38,829	4.1	78.1		
MN	945,200	44,578	35,439	3.7	79.5	WY	97,089	4,591	3,722	3.8	81.1		
MS	525,973	33,580	24,419	4.6	72.7	PR	467,324	40,724	30,763	6.6	75.5		
MO	1,003,400	60,667	49,284	4.9	81.2								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.22). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.23 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Cognitive		
	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)
U.S.	197,888,546	20,212,750	8,825,065	4.5	43.7				
AL	2,910,682	417,381	172,303	5.9	41.3				
AK	443,595	51,416	20,223	4.6	39.3				
AZ	4,177,997	449,009	191,464	4.6	42.6				
AR	1,767,266	275,710	117,735	6.7	42.7				
CA	24,517,075	1,896,634	839,304	3.4	44.3				
CO	3,545,347	310,982	134,265	3.8	43.2				
CT	2,196,882	180,465	84,455	3.8	46.8				
DE	572,590	61,531	29,878	5.2	48.6				
DC	482,425	45,920	20,352	4.2	44.3				
FL	12,485,359	1,247,620	539,395	4.3	43.2				
GA	6,408,784	658,811	279,471	4.4	42.4				
HI	808,253	66,355	28,938	3.6	43.6				
ID	1,014,353	117,561	56,814	5.6	48.3				
IL	7,786,441	675,092	287,418	3.7	42.6				
IN	4,013,433	472,444	204,673	5.1	43.3				
IA	1,866,076	174,957	82,269	4.4	47.0				
KS	1,707,689	194,225	84,702	5.0	43.6				
KY	2,673,102	417,808	183,592	6.9	43.9				
LA	2,761,357	374,421	159,863	5.8	42.7				
ME	807,602	114,014	56,647	7.0	49.7				
MD	3,698,256	341,159	153,337	4.1	44.9				
MA	4,362,578	384,133	188,427	4.3	49.1				
MI	6,047,260	730,791	337,770	5.6	46.2				
MN	3,395,080	296,481	140,459	4.1	47.4				
MS	1,754,914	262,760	111,481	6.4	42.4				
MO	3,642,782	446,516	203,195	5.6	45.5				
MT	622,941	67,140	29,311	4.7	43.7				
NE	1,134,302	106,943	46,417	4.1	43.4				
NV	1,839,652	184,884	70,390	3.8	38.1				
NH	844,700	90,754	42,863	5.1	47.2				
NJ	5,455,182	417,347	182,844	3.4	43.8				
NM	1,218,312	159,258	67,429	5.5	42.3				
NY	12,130,043	1,061,050	449,968	3.7	42.4				
NC	6,240,946	680,863	280,543	4.5	41.2				
ND	459,075	38,215	16,957	3.7	44.4				
OH	7,002,159	844,409	386,665	5.5	45.8				
OK	2,306,322	327,111	132,303	5.7	40.4				
OR	2,551,993	295,114	142,599	5.6	48.3				
PA	7,711,169	885,157	411,910	5.3	46.5				
RI	662,159	80,903	43,313	6.5	53.5				
SC	3,006,493	366,373	146,622	4.9	40.0				
SD	511,407	53,828	20,880	4.1	38.8				
TN	4,083,965	552,942	242,951	5.9	43.9				
TX	17,339,060	1,639,624	663,261	3.8	40.5				
UT	1,859,529	155,329	73,403	3.9	47.3				
VT	384,281	44,257	20,944	5.5	47.3				
VA	5,141,766	485,460	203,553	4.0	41.9				
WA	4,623,662	478,622	209,491	4.5	43.8				
WV	1,062,831	175,002	73,019	6.9	41.7				
WI	3,509,097	322,172	145,217	4.1	45.1				
WY	340,322	35,797	13,782	4.0	38.5				
PR	1,925,133	328,525	150,974	7.8	46.0				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.23). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.24 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Cognitive		
	Total	Count	Total Disability (%)	Total	Count	Total Disability (%)	Total	Count	Total Disability (%)
U.S.	51,137,346	17,329,760	4,267,633	8.3	24.6				
AL	812,054	317,000	82,699	10.2	26.1				
AK	86,398	32,345	8,187	9.5	25.3				
AZ	1,247,263	419,314	97,095	7.8	23.2				
AR	490,892	205,446	48,072	9.8	23.4				
CA	5,572,308	1,869,055	521,665	9.4	27.9				
CO	793,630	246,713	51,804	6.5	21.0				
CT	592,201	174,211	44,258	7.5	25.4				
DE	176,887	54,627	12,447	7.0	22.8				
DC	83,460	30,065	9,376	11.2	31.2				
FL	4,291,416	1,405,458	350,668	8.2	25.0				
GA	1,425,799	484,849	118,932	8.3	24.5				
HI	257,264	81,647	25,037	9.7	30.7				
ID	274,610	96,963	23,845	8.7	24.6				
IL	1,925,536	616,092	136,016	7.1	22.1				
IN	1,015,888	354,816	79,098	7.8	22.3				
IA	515,705	160,426	31,589	6.1	19.7				
KS	443,575	161,999	36,530	8.2	22.5				
KY	709,516	281,770	72,915	10.3	25.9				
LA	698,885	265,521	64,434	9.2	24.3				
ME	267,600	90,358	21,346	8.0	23.6				
MD	908,142	279,160	71,714	7.9	25.7				
MA	1,103,337	344,114	83,167	7.5	24.2				
MI	1,680,663	572,577	136,367	8.1	23.8				
MN	858,352	264,808	52,640	6.1	19.9				
MS	461,025	182,732	47,311	10.3	25.9				
MO	998,152	363,653	85,096	8.5	23.4				
MT	195,471	62,315	13,881	7.1	22.3				
NE	292,316	98,613	19,352	6.6	19.6				
NV	470,624	158,178	38,310	8.1	24.2				
NH	236,935	72,313	14,748	6.2	20.4				
NJ	1,400,772	420,036	100,812	7.2	24.0				
NM	363,241	145,143	37,179	10.2	25.6				
NY	3,116,844	983,014	250,411	8.0	25.5				
NC	1,649,045	566,292	142,846	8.7	25.2				
ND	110,254	36,832	6,916	6.3	18.8				
OH	1,928,764	657,781	151,588	7.9	23.0				
OK	600,665	255,701	61,351	10.2	24.0				
OR	728,431	244,655	58,836	8.1	24.0				
PA	2,254,045	747,511	176,098	7.8	23.6				
RI	175,434	56,919	13,803	7.9	24.3				
SC	881,656	302,789	78,045	8.9	25.8				
SD	139,869	43,678	7,225	5.2	16.5				
TN	1,076,649	402,538	104,805	9.7	26.0				
TX	3,514,628	1,279,733	338,678	9.6	26.5				
UT	346,751	114,017	24,301	7.0	21.3				
VT	120,565	38,458	10,016	8.3	26.0				
VA	1,292,388	428,055	107,632	8.3	25.1				
WA	1,143,817	388,889	94,782	8.3	24.4				
WV	351,987	144,858	36,526	10.4	25.2				
WI	961,435	293,835	60,944	6.3	20.7				
WY	94,202	31,888	6,240	6.6	19.6				
PR	653,327	304,638	112,057	17.2	36.8				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.24). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.25 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory		State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory	
	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)		Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	53,578,007	2,950,728	327,366	0.6	11.1	MT	166,975	9,753	1,906	1.1	19.5		
AL	798,769	50,028	3,926	0.5	7.8	NE	342,391	17,577	2,265	0.7	12.9		
AK	130,867	5,556	236	0.2	4.2	NV	503,770	26,501	2,580	0.5	9.7		
AZ	1,205,585	64,448	7,676	0.6	11.9	NH	195,057	11,037	500	0.3	4.5		
AR	514,253	41,150	3,025	0.6	7.4	NJ	1,430,340	61,003	6,109	0.4	10.0		
CA	6,544,624	282,716	35,754	0.5	12.6	NM	360,671	21,359	2,751	0.8	12.9		
CO	929,486	41,053	4,849	0.5	11.8	NY	2,915,907	151,609	20,769	0.7	13.7		
CT	553,535	26,408	3,192	0.6	12.1	NC	1,696,538	98,785	9,571	0.6	9.7		
DE	148,399	8,909	871	0.6	9.8	ND	122,289	5,641	250	0.2	4.4		
DC	81,442	3,673	118	0.1	3.2	OH	1,893,174	122,691	12,218	0.6	10.0		
FL	3,084,037	177,906	21,235	0.7	11.9	OK	696,558	43,204	4,466	0.6	10.3		
GA	1,854,887	96,519	13,068	0.7	13.5	OR	640,137	39,403	4,765	0.7	12.1		
HI	215,595	9,628	561	0.3	5.8	PA	1,938,845	135,949	13,295	0.7	9.8		
ID	330,828	17,799	953	0.3	5.4	RI	149,286	8,937	810	0.5	9.1		
IL	2,092,506	96,944	10,200	0.5	10.5	SC	814,735	46,372	3,172	0.4	6.8		
IN	1,145,409	65,494	7,999	0.7	12.2	SD	152,908	6,561	486	0.3	7.4		
IA	533,365	28,643	3,088	0.6	10.8	TN	1,102,731	70,108	8,394	0.8	12.0		
KS	516,520	31,887	3,613	0.7	11.3	TX	5,378,852	284,735	33,662	0.6	11.8		
KY	732,097	60,547	6,241	0.9	10.3	UT	679,180	30,336	3,775	0.6	12.4		
LA	793,979	60,311	5,552	0.7	9.2	VT	86,410	7,298	664	0.8	9.1		
ME	184,677	14,706	650	0.4	4.4	VA	1,364,782	76,733	7,596	0.6	9.9		
MD	975,231	53,681	4,641	0.5	8.6	WA	1,201,926	63,590	7,007	0.6	11.0		
MA	1,007,658	60,465	8,371	0.8	13.8	WV	268,225	18,518	2,903	1.1	15.7		
MI	1,591,423	101,429	11,832	0.7	11.7	WI	939,486	49,712	4,669	0.5	9.4		
MN	945,200	44,578	5,478	0.6	12.3	WY	97,089	4,591	646	0.7	14.1		
MS	525,973	33,580	2,198	0.4	6.5	PR	467,324	40,724	4,348	0.9	10.7		
MO	1,003,400	60,667	6,810	0.7	11.2								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.25). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.26 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory		State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory	
	Count	Total	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	Total	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	197,888,546	20,212,750	9,399,859	4.8	46.5	MT	622,941	67,140	28,459	4.6	42.4		
AL	2,910,682	417,381	223,801	7.7	53.6	NE	1,134,302	106,943	44,095	3.9	41.2		
AK	443,595	51,416	19,886	4.5	38.7	NV	1,839,652	184,884	88,301	4.8	47.8		
AZ	4,177,997	449,009	208,393	5.0	46.4	NH	844,700	90,754	37,150	4.4	40.9		
AR	1,767,266	275,710	143,697	8.1	52.1	NJ	5,455,182	417,347	193,462	3.5	46.4		
CA	24,517,075	1,896,634	840,635	3.4	44.3	NM	1,218,312	159,258	75,289	6.2	47.3		
CO	3,545,347	310,982	129,417	3.7	41.6	NY	12,130,043	1,061,050	518,707	4.3	48.9		
CT	2,196,882	180,465	81,286	3.7	45.0	NC	6,240,946	680,863	340,363	5.5	50.0		
DE	572,590	61,531	29,865	5.2	48.5	ND	459,075	38,215	13,539	2.9	35.4		
DC	482,425	45,920	20,382	4.2	44.4	OH	7,002,159	844,409	389,817	5.6	46.2		
FL	12,485,359	1,247,620	597,969	4.8	47.9	OK	2,306,322	327,111	163,904	7.1	50.1		
GA	6,408,784	658,811	318,462	5.0	48.3	OR	2,551,993	295,114	122,807	4.8	41.6		
HI	808,253	66,355	27,209	3.4	41.0	PA	7,711,169	885,157	396,540	5.1	44.8		
ID	1,014,353	117,561	49,209	4.9	41.9	RI	662,159	80,903	33,141	5.0	41.0		
IL	7,786,441	675,092	317,748	4.1	47.1	SC	3,006,493	366,373	185,628	6.2	50.7		
IN	4,013,433	472,444	229,255	5.7	48.5	SD	511,407	53,828	22,793	4.5	42.3		
IA	1,866,076	174,957	73,181	3.9	41.8	TN	4,083,965	552,942	281,310	6.9	50.9		
KS	1,707,689	194,225	87,234	5.1	44.9	TX	17,339,060	1,639,624	751,214	4.3	45.8		
KY	2,673,102	417,808	215,868	8.1	51.7	UT	1,859,529	155,329	62,072	3.3	40.0		
LA	2,761,357	374,421	174,470	6.3	46.6	VT	384,281	44,257	18,823	4.9	42.5		
ME	807,602	114,014	43,491	5.4	38.1	VA	5,141,766	485,460	224,434	4.4	46.2		
MD	3,698,256	341,159	149,431	4.0	43.8	WA	4,623,662	478,622	205,098	4.4	42.9		
MA	4,362,578	384,133	160,193	3.7	41.7	WV	1,062,831	175,002	91,620	8.6	52.4		
MI	6,047,260	730,791	346,363	5.7	47.4	WI	3,509,097	322,172	138,258	3.9	42.9		
MN	3,395,080	296,481	112,015	3.3	37.8	WY	340,322	35,797	13,758	4.0	38.4		
MS	1,754,914	262,760	140,424	8.0	53.4	PR	1,925,133	328,525	161,140	8.4	49.0		
MO	3,642,782	446,516	219,393	6.0	49.1								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.26). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.27 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory		State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	51,137,346	17,329,760	10,928,731	21.4	63.1	MT	195,471	62,315	33,427	17.1	53.6		
AL	812,054	317,000	206,655	25.4	65.2	NE	292,316	98,613	58,528	20.0	59.4		
AK	86,398	32,345	18,723	21.7	57.9	NV	470,624	158,178	102,323	21.7	64.7		
AZ	1,247,263	419,314	249,362	20.0	59.5	NH	236,935	72,313	39,187	16.5	54.2		
AR	490,892	205,446	138,812	28.3	67.6	NJ	1,400,772	420,036	282,615	20.2	67.3		
CA	5,572,308	1,869,055	1,211,327	21.7	64.8	NM	363,241	145,143	88,782	24.4	61.2		
CO	793,630	246,713	140,774	17.7	57.1	NY	3,116,844	983,014	654,561	21.0	66.6		
CT	592,201	174,211	107,921	18.2	61.9	NC	1,649,045	566,292	349,193	21.2	61.7		
DE	176,887	54,627	33,102	18.7	60.6	ND	110,254	36,832	22,907	20.8	62.2		
DC	83,460	30,065	20,705	24.8	68.9	OH	1,928,764	657,781	408,822	21.2	62.2		
FL	4,291,416	1,405,458	893,691	20.8	63.6	OK	600,665	255,701	168,721	28.1	66.0		
GA	1,425,799	484,849	309,852	21.7	63.9	OR	728,431	244,655	145,673	20.0	59.5		
HI	257,264	81,647	47,880	18.6	58.6	PA	2,254,045	747,511	468,152	20.8	62.6		
ID	274,610	96,963	52,004	18.9	53.6	RI	175,434	56,919	35,427	20.2	62.2		
IL	1,925,536	616,092	396,566	20.6	64.4	SC	881,656	302,789	188,781	21.4	62.3		
IN	1,015,888	354,816	224,509	22.1	63.3	SD	139,869	43,678	25,760	18.4	59.0		
IA	515,705	160,426	90,951	17.6	56.7	TN	1,076,649	402,538	259,646	24.1	64.5		
KS	443,575	161,999	98,036	22.1	60.5	TX	3,514,628	1,279,733	837,152	23.8	65.4		
KY	709,516	281,770	183,647	25.9	65.2	UT	346,751	114,017	63,177	18.2	55.4		
LA	698,885	265,521	172,566	24.7	65.0	VT	120,565	38,458	20,292	16.8	52.8		
ME	267,600	90,358	51,483	19.2	57.0	VA	1,292,388	428,055	269,542	20.9	63.0		
MD	908,142	279,160	176,447	19.4	63.2	WA	1,143,817	388,889	235,763	20.6	60.6		
MA	1,103,337	344,114	209,473	19.0	60.9	WV	351,987	144,858	91,860	26.1	63.4		
MI	1,680,663	572,577	354,133	21.1	61.8	WI	961,435	293,835	167,398	17.4	57.0		
MN	858,352	264,808	150,730	17.6	56.9	WY	94,202	31,888	16,345	17.4	51.3		
MS	461,025	182,732	124,374	27.0	68.1	PR	653,327	304,638	209,638	32.1	68.8		
MO	998,152	363,653	230,974	23.1	63.5								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.27). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.28 Civilians Ages 5 to 17 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Self-Care		
	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	53,578,007	2,950,728	5.53	166,975	9,753	5.85	1,430,340	14,558	1.02
AL	798,769	50,028	6.27	342,391	17,577	5.13	360,671	3,637	1.01
AK	130,867	5,556	4.25	503,770	26,501	5.26	2,915,907	34,605	1.19
AZ	1,205,585	64,448	5.34	195,057	11,037	5.66	1,696,538	15,272	0.90
AR	514,253	41,150	7.99	1,430,340	61,003	4.27	1,893,174	21,766	1.15
CA	6,544,624	282,716	4.32	360,671	21,359	5.93	696,558	6,827	1.00
CO	929,486	41,053	4.39	2,915,907	151,609	5.20	640,137	6,683	1.04
CT	553,535	26,408	4.77	1,696,538	98,785	5.83	1,938,845	23,614	1.22
DE	148,399	8,909	5.99	122,289	5,641	4.61	149,286	1,591	1.07
DC	81,442	3,673	4.51	1,893,174	122,691	6.48	814,735	46,372	5.71
FL	3,084,037	177,906	5.77	696,558	43,204	6.19	814,735	46,372	5.71
GA	1,854,887	96,519	5.20	640,137	39,403	6.10	640,137	39,403	6.10
HI	215,595	9,628	4.47	1,938,845	135,949	7.02	1,938,845	135,949	7.02
ID	330,828	17,799	5.38	149,286	8,937	5.99	149,286	8,937	5.99
IL	2,092,506	96,944	4.63	814,735	46,372	5.70	814,735	46,372	5.70
IN	1,145,409	65,494	5.72	152,908	6,561	4.29	152,908	6,561	4.29
IA	533,365	28,643	5.37	1,102,731	70,108	6.31	1,102,731	70,108	6.31
KS	516,520	31,887	6.17	5,378,852	284,735	5.30	5,378,852	284,735	5.30
KY	732,097	60,547	8.28	679,180	30,336	4.47	679,180	30,336	4.47
LA	793,979	60,311	7.60	86,410	7,298	8.44	86,410	7,298	8.44
ME	184,677	14,706	7.96	1,364,782	76,733	5.63	1,364,782	76,733	5.63
MD	975,231	53,681	5.50	1,201,926	63,590	5.29	1,201,926	63,590	5.29
MA	1,007,658	60,465	6.00	268,225	18,518	6.90	268,225	18,518	6.90
MI	1,591,423	101,429	6.37	939,486	49,712	5.29	939,486	49,712	5.29
MN	945,200	44,578	4.72	97,089	4,591	4.73	97,089	4,591	4.73
MS	525,973	33,580	6.39	467,324	40,724	8.71	467,324	40,724	8.71
MO	1,003,400	60,667	6.05	467,324	40,724	8.71	467,324	40,724	8.71

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.28). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.29 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Self-Care		State	Total		Disability		Self-Care	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	197,888,546	20,212,750	3,502,034	1.8	17.3		MT	622,941	67,140	10,969	1.8	16.3	
AL	2,910,682	417,381	73,881	2.5	17.7		NE	1,134,302	106,943	13,486	1.2	12.6	
AK	443,595	51,416	7,493	1.7	14.6		NV	1,839,652	184,884	30,014	1.6	16.2	
AZ	4,177,997	449,009	73,677	1.8	16.4		NH	844,700	90,754	13,658	1.6	15.0	
AR	1,767,266	275,710	48,439	2.7	17.6		NJ	5,455,182	417,347	87,633	1.6	21.0	
CA	24,517,075	1,896,634	364,344	1.5	19.2		NM	1,218,312	159,258	26,730	2.2	16.8	
CO	3,545,347	310,982	47,765	1.3	15.4		NY	12,130,043	1,061,050	196,862	1.6	18.6	
CT	2,196,882	180,465	30,514	1.4	16.9		NC	6,240,946	680,863	124,291	2.0	18.3	
DE	572,590	61,531	11,924	2.1	19.4		ND	459,075	38,215	4,732	1.0	12.4	
DC	482,425	45,920	5,584	1.2	12.2		OH	7,002,159	844,409	136,369	1.9	16.1	
FL	12,485,359	1,247,620	214,711	1.7	17.2		OK	2,306,322	327,111	51,722	2.2	15.8	
GA	6,408,784	658,811	116,171	1.8	17.6		OR	2,551,993	295,114	45,422	1.8	15.4	
HI	808,253	66,355	10,334	1.3	15.6		PA	7,711,169	885,157	149,838	1.9	16.9	
ID	1,014,353	117,561	19,925	2.0	16.9		RI	662,159	80,903	14,823	2.2	18.3	
IL	7,786,441	675,092	121,790	1.6	18.0		SC	3,006,493	366,373	61,789	2.1	16.9	
IN	4,013,433	472,444	80,522	2.0	17.0		SD	511,407	53,828	7,837	1.5	14.6	
IA	1,866,076	174,957	25,702	1.4	14.7		TN	4,083,965	552,942	87,178	2.1	15.8	
KS	1,707,689	194,225	30,452	1.8	15.7		TX	17,339,060	1,639,624	300,725	1.7	18.3	
KY	2,673,102	417,808	72,332	2.7	17.3		UT	1,859,529	155,329	19,519	1.0	12.6	
LA	2,761,357	374,421	66,029	2.4	17.6		VT	384,281	44,257	6,520	1.7	14.7	
ME	807,602	114,014	15,882	2.0	13.9		VA	5,141,766	485,460	82,217	1.6	16.9	
MD	3,698,256	341,159	48,514	1.3	14.2		WA	4,623,662	478,622	76,196	1.6	15.9	
MA	4,362,578	384,133	66,962	1.5	17.4		WV	1,062,831	175,002	29,300	2.8	16.7	
MI	6,047,260	730,791	133,651	2.2	18.3		WI	3,509,097	322,172	60,135	1.7	18.7	
MN	3,395,080	296,481	46,897	1.4	15.8		WY	340,322	35,797	4,219	1.2	11.8	
MS	1,754,914	262,760	47,424	2.7	18.0		PR	1,925,133	328,525	64,271	3.3	19.6	
MO	3,642,782	446,516	78,931	2.2	17.7								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.29). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.30 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Self-Care		
	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)
U.S.	51,137,346	17,329,760	3,933,489	7.7	22.7				
AL	812,054	317,000	72,812	9.0	23.0				
AK	86,398	32,345	6,667	7.7	20.6				
AZ	1,247,263	419,314	77,253	6.2	18.4				
AR	490,892	205,446	47,658	9.7	23.2				
CA	5,572,308	1,869,055	537,865	9.7	28.8				
CO	793,630	246,713	42,129	5.3	17.1				
CT	592,201	174,211	40,956	6.9	23.5				
DE	176,887	54,627	9,091	5.1	16.6				
DC	83,460	30,065	7,284	8.7	24.2				
FL	4,291,416	1,405,458	309,810	7.2	22.0				
GA	1,425,799	484,849	99,086	6.9	20.4				
HI	257,264	81,647	18,197	7.1	22.3				
ID	274,610	96,963	18,909	6.9	19.5				
IL	1,925,536	616,092	142,065	7.4	23.1				
IN	1,015,888	354,816	70,661	7.0	19.9				
IA	515,705	160,426	29,653	5.7	18.5				
KS	443,575	161,999	30,683	6.9	18.9				
KY	709,516	281,770	64,190	9.0	22.8				
LA	698,885	265,521	64,268	9.2	24.2				
ME	267,600	90,358	14,899	5.6	16.5				
MD	908,142	279,160	64,115	7.1	23.0				
MA	1,103,337	344,114	82,369	7.5	23.9				
MI	1,680,663	572,577	127,138	7.6	22.2				
MN	858,352	264,808	50,168	5.8	18.9				
MS	461,025	182,732	43,146	9.4	23.6				
MO	998,152	363,653	73,640	7.4	20.3				
MT	195,471	62,315	10,410	5.3	16.7				
NE	292,316	98,613	17,946	6.1	18.2				
NV	470,624	158,178	36,566	7.8	23.1				
NH	236,935	72,313	13,153	5.6	18.2				
NJ	1,400,772	420,036	107,024	7.6	25.5				
NM	363,241	145,143	29,778	8.2	20.5				
NY	3,116,844	983,014	262,399	8.4	26.7				
NC	1,649,045	566,292	117,240	7.1	20.7				
ND	110,254	36,832	5,444	4.9	14.8				
OH	1,928,764	657,781	138,948	7.2	21.1				
OK	600,665	255,701	50,672	8.4	19.8				
OR	728,431	244,655	49,495	6.8	20.2				
PA	2,254,045	747,511	157,189	7.0	21.0				
RI	175,434	56,919	14,092	8.0	24.8				
SC	881,656	302,789	68,791	7.8	22.7				
SD	139,869	43,678	6,424	4.6	14.7				
TN	1,076,649	402,538	86,762	8.1	21.6				
TX	3,514,628	1,279,733	310,303	8.8	24.2				
UT	346,751	114,017	20,091	5.8	17.6				
VT	120,565	38,458	7,159	5.9	18.6				
VA	1,292,388	428,055	102,170	7.9	23.9				
WA	1,143,817	388,889	84,226	7.4	21.7				
WV	351,987	144,858	30,713	8.7	21.2				
WI	961,435	293,835	58,171	6.1	19.8				
WY	94,202	31,888	3,611	3.8	11.3				
PR	653,327	304,638	95,937	14.7	31.5				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.30). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.31 Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		State	Total		Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	197,888,546	20,212,750	7,306,556	3.7	36.1		MT	622,941	67,140	22,007	3.5	32.8	
AL	2,910,682	417,381	149,083	5.1	35.7		NE	1,134,302	106,943	31,091	2.7	29.1	
AK	443,595	51,416	15,919	3.6	31.0		NV	1,839,652	184,884	61,235	3.3	33.1	
AZ	4,177,997	449,009	162,012	3.9	36.1		NH	844,700	90,754	32,150	3.8	35.4	
AR	1,767,266	275,710	100,079	5.7	36.3		NJ	5,455,182	417,347	165,480	3.0	39.7	
CA	24,517,075	1,896,634	733,900	3.0	38.7		NM	1,218,312	159,258	56,079	4.6	35.2	
CO	3,545,347	310,982	97,622	2.8	31.4		NY	12,130,043	1,061,050	411,896	3.4	38.8	
CT	2,196,882	180,465	64,367	2.9	35.7		NC	6,240,946	680,863	244,352	3.9	35.9	
DE	572,590	61,531	23,881	4.2	38.8		ND	459,075	38,215	10,888	2.4	28.5	
DC	482,425	45,920	13,911	2.9	30.3		OH	7,002,159	844,409	295,850	4.2	35.0	
FL	12,485,359	1,247,620	451,472	3.6	36.2		OK	2,306,322	327,111	109,224	4.7	33.4	
GA	6,408,784	658,811	238,625	3.7	36.2		OR	2,551,993	295,114	108,497	4.3	36.8	
HI	808,253	66,355	22,718	2.8	34.2		PA	7,711,169	885,157	337,108	4.4	38.1	
ID	1,014,353	117,561	40,716	4.0	34.6		RI	662,159	80,903	30,336	4.6	37.5	
IL	7,786,441	675,092	249,597	3.2	37.0		SC	3,006,493	366,373	126,604	4.2	34.6	
IN	4,013,433	472,444	168,094	4.2	35.6		SD	511,407	53,828	17,159	3.4	31.9	
IA	1,866,076	174,957	61,200	3.3	35.0		TN	4,083,965	552,942	204,491	5.0	37.0	
KS	1,707,689	194,225	63,874	3.7	32.9		TX	17,339,060	1,639,624	561,055	3.2	34.2	
KY	2,673,102	417,808	155,878	5.8	37.3		UT	1,859,529	155,329	51,735	2.8	33.3	
LA	2,761,357	374,421	130,631	4.7	34.9		VT	384,281	44,257	14,095	3.7	31.8	
ME	807,602	114,014	43,521	5.4	38.2		VA	5,141,766	485,460	176,231	3.4	36.3	
MD	3,698,256	341,159	117,097	3.2	34.3		WA	4,623,662	478,622	164,053	3.5	34.3	
MA	4,362,578	384,133	143,561	3.3	37.4		WV	1,062,831	175,002	59,153	5.6	33.8	
MI	6,047,260	730,791	273,321	4.5	37.4		WI	3,509,097	322,172	112,695	3.2	35.0	
MN	3,395,080	296,481	103,590	3.1	34.9		WY	340,322	35,797	10,104	3.0	28.2	
MS	1,754,914	262,760	99,560	5.7	37.9		PR	1,925,133	328,525	126,930	6.6	38.6	
MO	3,642,782	446,516	168,759	4.6	37.8								

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.31). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability

Table 1.32 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent

State	Total	Disability	Independent		Living	
			Count	Total (%)	Total	Disability (%)
U.S.	51,137,346	17,329,760	7,106,734	13.9	41.0	
AL	812,054	317,000	133,535	16.4	42.1	
AK	86,398	32,345	11,284	13.1	34.9	
AZ	1,247,263	419,314	146,772	11.8	35.0	
AR	490,892	205,446	81,121	16.5	39.5	
CA	5,572,308	1,869,055	895,736	16.1	47.9	
CO	793,630	246,713	88,436	11.1	35.8	
CT	592,201	174,211	76,023	12.8	43.6	
DE	176,887	54,627	19,523	11.0	35.7	
DC	83,460	30,065	13,544	16.2	45.0	
FL	4,291,416	1,405,458	560,124	13.1	39.9	
GA	1,425,799	484,849	192,992	13.5	39.8	
HI	257,264	81,647	38,336	14.9	47.0	
ID	274,610	96,963	32,554	11.9	33.6	
IL	1,925,536	616,092	262,178	13.6	42.6	
IN	1,015,888	354,816	127,579	12.6	36.0	
IA	515,705	160,426	57,375	11.1	35.8	
KS	443,575	161,999	58,596	13.2	36.2	
KY	709,516	281,770	113,641	16.0	40.3	
LA	698,885	265,521	106,653	15.3	40.2	
ME	267,600	90,358	30,122	11.3	33.3	
MD	908,142	279,160	117,130	12.9	42.0	
MA	1,103,337	344,114	151,912	13.8	44.1	
MI	1,680,663	572,577	232,938	13.9	40.7	
MN	858,352	264,808	95,986	11.2	36.2	
MS	461,025	182,732	77,962	16.9	42.7	
MO	998,152	363,653	137,517	13.8	37.8	

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.32). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.32 Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent

State	Total	Disability	Independent		Living	
			Count	Total (%)	Total	Disability (%)
MT	195,471	62,315	18,568	9.5	29.8	
NE	292,316	98,613	33,846	11.6	34.3	
NV	470,624	158,178	59,616	12.7	37.7	
NH	236,935	72,313	22,842	9.6	31.6	
NJ	1,400,772	420,036	188,437	13.5	44.9	
NM	363,241	145,143	58,585	16.1	40.4	
NY	3,116,844	983,014	457,059	14.7	46.5	
NC	1,649,045	566,292	223,786	13.6	39.5	
ND	110,254	36,832	12,370	11.2	33.6	
OH	1,928,764	657,781	265,467	13.8	40.4	
OK	600,665	255,701	93,551	15.6	36.6	
OR	728,431	244,655	94,248	12.9	38.5	
PA	2,254,045	747,511	313,792	13.9	42.0	
RI	175,434	56,919	24,028	13.7	42.2	
SC	881,656	302,789	120,744	13.7	39.9	
SD	139,869	43,678	13,036	9.3	29.8	
TN	1,076,649	402,538	163,950	15.2	40.7	
TX	3,514,628	1,279,733	522,135	14.9	40.8	
UT	346,751	114,017	41,778	12.0	36.6	
VT	120,565	38,458	13,306	11.0	34.6	
VA	1,292,388	428,055	181,145	14.0	42.3	
WA	1,143,817	388,889	149,213	13.0	38.4	
WV	351,987	144,858	59,997	17.0	41.4	
WI	961,435	293,835	107,528	11.2	36.6	
WY	94,202	31,888	8,138	8.6	25.5	
PR	653,327	304,638	175,229	26.8	57.5	



Table 1.33 Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	194,392,663	14.0	27,177,129	14.0
AL	3,145,553	16.9	530,943	16.9
AK	428,121	13.2	56,575	13.2
AZ	3,846,664	15.7	604,518	15.7
AR	2,136,568	18.7	399,825	18.7
CA	14,314,360	13.5	1,927,844	13.5
CO	3,806,645	11.3	429,207	11.3
CT	2,337,539	11.4	265,327	11.4
DE	591,339	14.1	83,202	14.1
DC	257,276	5.8	15,037	5.8
FL	11,191,903	15.8	1,771,757	15.8
GA	5,417,785	13.7	743,379	13.7
HI	282,229	13.8	38,905	13.8
ID	1,418,488	14.4	203,960	14.4
IL	7,668,309	12.1	926,055	12.1
IN	5,196,782	14.2	736,722	14.2
IA	2,660,379	12.3	326,283	12.3
KS	2,163,317	14.6	314,865	14.6
KY	3,713,582	18.2	674,328	18.2
LA	2,676,094	15.4	413,169	15.4
ME	1,232,327	16.5	203,050	16.5
MD	2,987,310	12.6	374,988	12.6
MA	4,832,584	12.2	587,352	12.2
MI	7,411,940	14.3	1,062,634	14.3
MN	4,413,916	11.3	500,337	11.3
MS	1,653,144	17.7	293,345	17.7
MO	4,782,652	15.2	728,157	15.2
MT	901,026	13.6	122,417	13.6
NE	1,492,769	12.2	182,817	12.2
NV	1,453,554	15.5	225,713	15.5
NH	1,205,435	13.2	159,399	13.2
NJ	4,813,337	11.5	554,174	11.5
NM	760,388	18.2	138,362	18.2
NY	10,675,471	12.1	1,293,127	12.1
NC	6,391,474	14.3	915,020	14.3
ND	623,777	11.5	71,704	11.5
OH	9,069,523	14.2	1,288,729	14.2
OK	2,522,550	18.1	457,263	18.1
OR	3,118,644	15.6	486,827	15.6
PA	9,602,103	14.0	1,342,519	14.0
RI	743,893	14.3	106,375	14.3
SC	3,188,397	14.9	475,669	14.9
SD	704,895	11.9	83,889	11.9
TN	4,916,992	16.7	819,960	16.7
TX	11,700,816	13.6	1,591,902	13.6
UT	2,441,136	10.3	250,625	10.3
VT	575,819	14.2	82,003	14.2
VA	5,100,699	13.0	665,104	13.0
WA	5,042,292	14.2	713,537	14.2
WV	1,639,553	19.3	316,718	19.3
WI	4,664,779	12.0	558,483	12.0
WY	476,535	13.2	63,029	13.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.33). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.34 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %	State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %
U.S.	39,187,250	5,426,604	13.8	MO	679,532	103,496	15.2
AL	1,279,993	210,171	16.4	MT	3,834	178	4.6
AK	21,284	2,471	11.6	NE	83,291	9,695	11.6
AZ	301,172	36,361	12.1	NV	259,426	37,216	14.3
AR	445,391	76,341	17.1	NH	15,718	1,591	10.1
CA	2,093,938	301,473	14.4	NJ	1,112,515	132,872	11.9
CO	213,989	30,892	14.4	NM	37,971	6,120	16.1
CT	347,790	43,505	12.5	NY	2,717,707	333,964	12.3
DE	204,585	23,939	11.7	NC	2,135,877	302,677	14.2
DC	305,914	54,523	17.8	ND	22,481	432	1.9
FL	3,168,605	380,845	12.0	OH	1,391,307	218,128	15.7
GA	3,202,527	393,887	12.3	OK	271,908	41,636	15.3
HI	20,437	1,766	8.6	OR	75,187	11,276	15.0
ID	9,711	1,448	14.9	PA	1,299,622	216,508	16.7
IL	1,701,633	245,742	14.4	RI	59,804	8,079	13.5
IN	610,000	85,726	14.1	SC	1,314,133	194,451	14.8
IA	105,958	10,918	10.3	SD	19,287	3,101	16.1
KS	154,655	26,388	17.1	TN	1,101,210	156,956	14.3
KY	338,022	51,556	15.3	TX	3,297,860	425,514	12.9
LA	1,443,075	225,312	15.6	UT	36,297	3,864	10.6
ME	18,081	1,699	9.4	VT	6,866	1,315	19.2
MD	1,741,615	209,210	12.0	VA	1,545,614	207,323	13.4
MA	478,596	56,028	11.7	WA	271,104	34,164	12.6
MI	1,336,499	235,805	17.6	WV	64,935	13,730	21.1
MN	360,793	38,980	10.8	WI	353,094	44,993	12.7
MS	1,103,542	171,793	15.6	WY	2,865	546	19.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.34). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.35 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %	State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %
U.S.	18,137,289	1,228,480	6.8	MO	123,834	8,169	6.6
AL	64,882	5,715	8.8	MT	7,084	1,051	14.8
AK	43,474	1,389	3.2	NE	44,328	2,964	6.7
AZ	229,836	16,450	7.2	NV	241,919	22,361	9.2
AR	45,213	3,516	7.8	NH	38,710	1,182	3.1
CA	5,730,446	447,258	7.8	NJ	857,393	45,453	5.3
CO	179,330	9,122	5.1	NM	31,978	1,758	5.5
CT	165,349	8,649	5.2	NY	1,650,508	100,736	6.1
DE	39,060	1,710	4.4	NC	298,625	13,079	4.4
DC	26,507	1,763	6.7	ND	14,949	876	5.9
FL	578,132	45,010	7.8	OH	270,861	15,605	5.8
GA	427,256	20,513	4.8	OK	79,384	4,749	6.0
HI	516,398	60,887	11.8	OR	191,803	14,678	7.7
ID	27,622	2,472	8.9	PA	448,358	31,449	7.0
IL	711,979	39,798	5.6	RI	36,738	2,035	5.5
IN	156,005	8,332	5.3	SC	78,713	4,895	6.2
IA	80,900	7,664	9.5	SD	11,168	370	3.3
KS	80,137	6,311	7.9	TN	116,914	7,800	6.7
KY	64,438	4,461	6.9	TX	1,404,651	69,561	5.0
LA	74,111	6,236	8.4	UT	73,723	4,768	6.5
ME	17,887	1,241	6.9	VT	12,233	374	3.1
MD	379,891	24,545	6.5	VA	544,289	30,661	5.6
MA	466,363	24,277	5.2	WA	656,461	45,153	6.9
MI	324,016	17,887	5.5	WV	13,302	743	5.6
MN	265,948	20,469	7.7	WI	162,236	9,628	5.9
MS	25,878	2,129	8.2	WY	6,069	578	9.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.35). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.36 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %	State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %
U.S.	11,593,927	1,431,106	12.3	MO	188,202	29,945	15.9
AL	113,085	20,024	17.7	MT	94,920	13,096	13.8
AK	170,506	22,045	12.9	NE	68,101	8,022	11.8
AZ	457,156	58,455	12.8	NV	170,408	21,066	12.4
AR	106,109	21,091	19.9	NH	28,519	3,515	12.3
CA	1,556,304	163,039	10.5	NJ	199,200	14,768	7.4
CO	193,310	18,920	9.8	NM	218,609	35,622	16.3
CT	89,829	8,928	9.9	NY	549,730	59,903	10.9
DE	27,326	3,814	14.0	NC	384,862	54,058	14.0
DC	24,740	2,455	9.9	ND	56,135	6,740	12.0
FL	545,712	62,116	11.4	OH	343,839	49,774	14.5
GA	285,985	30,037	10.5	OK	571,287	90,103	15.8
HI	406,074	40,533	10.0	OR	214,111	31,182	14.6
ID	58,852	9,635	16.4	PA	299,744	40,066	13.4
IL	294,763	31,153	10.6	RI	34,932	5,342	15.3
IN	162,862	22,879	14.0	SC	126,630	15,336	12.1
IA	75,820	9,844	13.0	SD	95,664	10,650	11.1
KS	114,759	16,069	14.0	TN	166,383	20,074	12.1
KY	114,115	16,361	14.3	TX	617,780	71,599	11.6
LA	129,812	17,581	13.5	UT	139,120	14,666	10.5
ME	33,807	5,357	15.8	VT	13,677	3,404	24.9
MD	213,210	20,455	9.6	VA	318,656	32,414	10.2
MA	215,389	22,949	10.7	WA	502,736	62,270	12.4
MI	306,639	42,835	14.0	WV	35,434	7,276	20.5
MN	213,990	26,873	12.6	WI	164,105	23,381	14.2
MS	55,950	9,369	16.7	WY	25,039	4,017	16.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.36). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability



Table 1.37 Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %	State	Total	Disability Count	Disability %
U.S.	59,013,043	5,287,337	9.0	MO	246,247	20,445	8.3
AL	207,898	16,529	8.0	MT	41,254	4,790	11.6
AK	50,318	3,418	6.8	NE	211,316	15,222	7.2
AZ	2,231,864	217,801	9.8	NV	873,106	72,301	8.3
AR	228,068	17,794	7.8	NH	51,151	5,479	10.7
CA	15,372,883	1,233,278	8.0	NJ	1,822,072	149,898	8.2
CO	1,211,328	110,301	9.1	NM	1,012,721	141,204	13.9
CT	583,744	56,180	9.6	NY	3,713,251	413,278	11.1
DE	91,124	9,115	10.0	NC	973,682	61,120	6.3
DC	78,981	8,416	10.7	ND	25,946	1,910	7.4
FL	5,515,099	564,692	10.2	OH	444,134	48,560	10.9
GA	1,006,279	57,502	5.7	OK	419,409	31,356	7.5
HI	143,954	10,298	7.2	OR	551,546	42,967	7.8
ID	219,559	16,557	7.5	PA	955,315	136,694	14.3
IL	2,192,878	140,453	6.4	RI	167,012	22,116	13.2
IN	468,418	33,653	7.2	SC	288,061	29,665	10.3
IA	189,364	11,907	6.3	SD	33,726	3,117	9.2
KS	341,691	29,910	8.8	TN	367,067	25,177	6.9
KY	158,687	12,920	8.1	TX	11,234,554	1,051,429	9.4
LA	232,459	28,466	12.2	UT	445,456	29,417	6.6
ME	20,844	4,328	20.8	VT	12,061	1,151	9.5
MD	621,728	44,657	7.2	VA	791,073	51,124	6.5
MA	839,221	105,347	12.6	WA	956,472	75,700	7.9
MI	509,352	54,119	10.6	WV	23,610	2,385	10.1
MN	299,815	21,125	7.0	WI	398,994	27,372	6.9
MS	81,778	8,860	10.8	WY	56,473	5,834	10.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.37). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability

Table 1.38 Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	No Disability Count	%	State	Total	No Disability Count	%
U.S.	194,392,663	167,215,534	86.0	MO	4,782,652	4,054,495	84.8
AL	3,145,553	2,614,610	83.1	MT	901,026	778,609	86.4
AK	428,121	371,546	86.8	NE	1,492,769	1,309,952	87.8
AZ	3,846,664	3,242,146	84.3	NV	1,453,554	1,227,841	84.5
AR	2,136,568	1,736,743	81.3	NH	1,205,435	1,046,036	86.8
CA	14,314,360	12,386,516	86.5	NJ	4,813,337	4,259,163	88.5
CO	3,806,645	3,377,438	88.7	NM	760,388	622,026	81.8
CT	2,337,539	2,072,212	88.6	NY	10,675,471	9,382,344	87.9
DE	591,339	508,137	85.9	NC	6,391,474	5,476,454	85.7
DC	257,276	242,239	94.2	ND	623,777	552,073	88.5
FL	11,191,903	9,420,146	84.2	OH	9,069,523	7,780,794	85.8
GA	5,417,785	4,674,406	86.3	OK	2,522,550	2,065,287	81.9
HI	282,229	243,324	86.2	OR	3,118,644	2,631,817	84.4
ID	1,418,488	1,214,528	85.6	PA	9,602,103	8,259,584	86.0
IL	7,668,309	6,742,254	87.9	RI	743,893	637,518	85.7
IN	5,196,782	4,460,060	85.8	SC	3,188,397	2,712,728	85.1
IA	2,660,379	2,334,096	87.7	SD	704,895	621,006	88.1
KS	2,163,317	1,848,452	85.4	TN	4,916,992	4,097,032	83.3
KY	3,713,582	3,039,254	81.8	TX	11,700,816	10,108,914	86.4
LA	2,676,094	2,262,925	84.6	UT	2,441,136	2,190,511	89.7
ME	1,232,327	1,029,277	83.5	VT	575,819	493,816	85.8
MD	2,987,310	2,612,322	87.4	VA	5,100,699	4,435,595	87.0
MA	4,832,584	4,245,232	87.8	WA	5,042,292	4,328,755	85.8
MI	7,411,940	6,349,306	85.7	WV	1,639,553	1,322,835	80.7
MN	4,413,916	3,913,579	88.7	WI	4,664,779	4,106,296	88.0
MS	1,653,144	1,359,799	82.3	WY	476,535	413,506	86.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.38). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability



Table 1.39 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	39,187,250	86.2	33,760,646	86.2
AL	1,279,993	83.6	1,069,822	83.6
AK	21,284	88.4	18,813	88.4
AZ	301,172	87.9	264,811	87.9
AR	445,391	82.9	369,050	82.9
CA	2,093,938	85.6	1,792,465	85.6
CO	213,989	85.6	183,097	85.6
CT	347,790	87.5	304,285	87.5
DE	204,585	88.3	180,646	88.3
DC	305,914	82.2	251,391	82.2
FL	3,168,605	88.0	2,787,760	88.0
GA	3,202,527	87.7	2,808,640	87.7
HI	20,437	91.4	18,671	91.4
ID	9,711	85.1	8,263	85.1
IL	1,701,633	85.6	1,455,891	85.6
IN	610,000	85.9	524,274	85.9
IA	105,958	89.7	95,040	89.7
KS	154,655	82.9	128,267	82.9
KY	338,022	84.7	286,466	84.7
LA	1,443,075	84.4	1,217,763	84.4
ME	18,081	90.6	16,382	90.6
MD	1,741,615	88.0	1,532,405	88.0
MA	478,596	88.3	422,568	88.3
MI	1,336,499	82.4	1,100,694	82.4
MN	360,793	89.2	321,813	89.2
MS	1,103,542	84.4	931,749	84.4
MO	679,532	84.8	576,036	84.8
MT	3,834	95.4	3,656	95.4
NE	83,291	88.4	73,596	88.4
NV	259,426	85.7	222,210	85.7
NH	15,718	89.9	14,127	89.9
NJ	1,112,515	88.1	979,643	88.1
NM	37,971	83.9	31,851	83.9
NY	2,717,707	87.7	2,383,743	87.7
NC	2,135,877	85.8	1,833,200	85.8
ND	22,481	98.1	22,049	98.1
OH	1,391,307	84.3	1,173,179	84.3
OK	271,908	84.7	230,272	84.7
OR	75,187	85.0	63,911	85.0
PA	1,299,622	83.3	1,083,114	83.3
RI	59,804	86.5	51,725	86.5
SC	1,314,133	85.2	1,119,682	85.2
SD	19,287	83.9	16,186	83.9
TN	1,101,210	85.7	944,254	85.7
TX	3,297,860	87.1	2,872,346	87.1
UT	36,297	89.4	32,433	89.4
VT	6,866	80.8	5,551	80.8
VA	1,545,614	86.6	1,338,291	86.6
WA	271,104	87.4	236,940	87.4
WV	64,935	78.9	51,205	78.9
WI	353,094	87.3	308,101	87.3
WY	2,865	80.9	2,319	80.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.39). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability

Table 1.40 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	18,137,289	93.2	16,908,809	93.2
AL	64,882	91.2	59,167	91.2
AK	43,474	96.8	42,085	96.8
AZ	229,836	92.8	213,386	92.8
AR	45,213	92.2	41,697	92.2
CA	5,730,446	92.2	5,283,188	92.2
CO	179,330	94.9	170,208	94.9
CT	165,349	94.8	156,700	94.8
DE	39,060	95.6	37,350	95.6
DC	26,507	93.3	24,744	93.3
FL	578,132	92.2	533,122	92.2
GA	427,256	95.2	406,743	95.2
HI	516,398	88.2	455,511	88.2
ID	27,622	91.1	25,150	91.1
IL	711,979	94.4	672,181	94.4
IN	156,005	94.7	147,673	94.7
IA	80,900	90.5	73,236	90.5
KS	80,137	92.1	73,826	92.1
KY	64,438	93.1	59,977	93.1
LA	74,111	91.6	67,875	91.6
ME	17,887	93.1	16,646	93.1
MD	379,891	93.5	355,346	93.5
MA	466,363	94.8	442,086	94.8
MI	324,016	94.5	306,129	94.5
MN	265,948	92.3	245,479	92.3
MS	25,878	91.8	23,749	91.8
MO	123,834	93.4	115,665	93.4
MT	7,084	85.2	6,033	85.2
NE	44,328	93.3	41,364	93.3
NV	241,919	90.8	219,558	90.8
NH	38,710	96.9	37,528	96.9
NJ	857,393	94.7	811,940	94.7
NM	31,978	94.5	30,220	94.5
NY	1,650,508	93.9	1,549,772	93.9
NC	298,625	95.6	285,546	95.6
ND	14,949	94.1	14,073	94.1
OH	270,861	94.2	255,256	94.2
OK	79,384	94.0	74,635	94.0
OR	191,803	92.3	177,125	92.3
PA	448,358	93.0	416,909	93.0
RI	36,738	94.5	34,703	94.5
SC	78,713	93.8	73,818	93.8
SD	11,168	96.7	10,798	96.7
TN	116,914	93.3	109,114	93.3
TX	1,404,651	95.0	1,335,090	95.0
UT	73,723	93.5	68,955	93.5
VT	12,233	96.9	11,859	96.9
VA	544,289	94.4	513,628	94.4
WA	656,461	93.1	611,308	93.1
WV	13,302	94.4	12,559	94.4
WI	162,236	94.1	152,608	94.1
WY	6,069	90.5	5,491	90.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.40). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability



Table 1.41 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	11,593,927	87.7	10,162,821	87.7
AL	113,085	82.3	93,061	82.3
AK	170,506	87.1	148,461	87.1
AZ	457,156	87.2	398,701	87.2
AR	106,109	80.1	85,018	80.1
CA	1,556,304	89.5	1,393,265	89.5
CO	193,310	90.2	174,390	90.2
CT	89,829	90.1	80,901	90.1
DE	27,326	86.0	23,512	86.0
DC	24,740	90.1	22,285	90.1
FL	545,712	88.6	483,596	88.6
GA	285,985	89.5	255,948	89.5
HI	406,074	90.0	365,541	90.0
ID	58,852	83.6	49,217	83.6
IL	294,763	89.4	263,610	89.4
IN	162,862	86.0	139,983	86.0
IA	75,820	87.0	65,976	87.0
KS	114,759	86.0	98,690	86.0
KY	114,115	85.7	97,754	85.7
LA	129,812	86.5	112,231	86.5
ME	33,807	84.2	28,450	84.2
MD	213,210	90.4	192,755	90.4
MA	215,389	89.3	192,440	89.3
MI	306,639	86.0	263,804	86.0
MN	213,990	87.4	187,117	87.4
MS	55,950	83.3	46,581	83.3
MO	188,202	84.1	158,257	84.1
MT	94,920	86.2	81,824	86.2
NE	68,101	88.2	60,079	88.2
NV	170,408	87.6	149,342	87.6
NH	28,519	87.7	25,004	87.7
NJ	199,200	92.6	184,432	92.6
NM	218,609	83.7	182,987	83.7
NY	549,730	89.1	489,827	89.1
NC	384,862	86.0	330,804	86.0
ND	56,135	88.0	49,395	88.0
OH	343,839	85.5	294,065	85.5
OK	571,287	84.2	481,184	84.2
OR	214,111	85.4	182,929	85.4
PA	299,744	86.6	259,678	86.6
RI	34,932	84.7	29,590	84.7
SC	126,630	87.9	111,294	87.9
SD	95,664	88.9	85,014	88.9
TN	166,383	87.9	146,309	87.9
TX	617,780	88.4	546,181	88.4
UT	139,120	89.5	124,454	89.5
VT	13,677	75.1	10,273	75.1
VA	318,656	89.8	286,242	89.8
WA	502,736	87.6	440,466	87.6
WV	35,434	79.5	28,158	79.5
WI	164,105	85.8	140,724	85.8
WY	25,039	84.0	21,022	84.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.41). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability

Table 1.42 Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		No Disability		State	Total		No Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%		Count	%		
U.S.	59,013,043	91.0	53,725,706	91.0	MO	246,247	225,802	91.7	
AL	207,898	92.0	191,369	92.0	MT	41,254	36,464	88.4	
AK	50,318	93.2	46,900	93.2	NE	211,316	196,094	92.8	
AZ	2,231,864	90.2	2,014,063	90.2	NV	873,106	800,805	91.7	
AR	228,068	92.2	210,274	92.2	NH	51,151	45,672	89.3	
CA	15,372,883	92.0	14,139,605	92.0	NJ	1,822,072	1,672,174	91.8	
CO	1,211,328	90.9	1,101,027	90.9	NM	1,012,721	871,517	86.1	
CT	583,744	90.4	527,564	90.4	NY	3,713,251	3,299,973	88.9	
DE	91,124	90.0	82,009	90.0	NC	973,682	912,562	93.7	
DC	78,981	89.3	70,565	89.3	ND	25,946	24,036	92.6	
FL	5,515,099	89.8	4,950,407	89.8	OH	444,134	395,574	89.1	
GA	1,006,279	94.3	948,777	94.3	OK	419,409	388,053	92.5	
HI	143,954	92.8	133,656	92.8	OR	551,546	508,579	92.2	
ID	219,559	92.5	203,002	92.5	PA	955,315	818,621	85.7	
IL	2,192,878	93.6	2,052,425	93.6	RI	167,012	144,896	86.8	
IN	468,418	92.8	434,765	92.8	SC	288,061	258,396	89.7	
IA	189,364	93.7	177,457	93.7	SD	33,726	30,609	90.8	
KS	341,691	91.2	311,781	91.2	TN	367,067	341,890	93.1	
KY	158,687	91.9	145,767	91.9	TX	11,234,554	10,183,125	90.6	
LA	232,459	87.8	203,993	87.8	UT	445,456	416,039	93.4	
ME	20,844	79.2	16,516	79.2	VT	12,061	10,910	90.5	
MD	621,728	92.8	577,071	92.8	VA	791,073	739,949	93.5	
MA	839,221	87.4	733,874	87.4	WA	956,472	880,772	92.1	
MI	509,352	89.4	455,233	89.4	WV	23,610	21,225	89.9	
MN	299,815	93.0	278,690	93.0	WI	398,994	371,622	93.1	
MS	81,778	89.2	72,918	89.2	WY	56,473	50,639	89.7	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.42). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability



Table 1.43 Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	157,547,401	12.4	19,611,210	12.4
AL	2,310,425	16.0	368,519	16.0
AK	358,882	13.4	48,220	13.4
AZ	3,477,565	13.5	470,152	13.5
AR	1,439,290	17.7	255,138	17.7
CA	19,276,531	10.1	1,940,293	10.1
CO	2,793,025	10.7	298,286	10.7
CT	1,708,018	10.8	184,568	10.8
DE	456,549	13.0	59,258	13.0
DC	325,697	11.1	36,231	11.1
FL	10,168,660	13.4	1,367,051	13.4
GA	4,975,954	12.0	597,763	12.0
HI	669,477	11.6	77,598	11.6
ID	864,797	14.6	126,291	14.6
IL	6,153,921	10.5	646,145	10.5
IN	3,230,128	13.3	429,159	13.3
IA	1,543,580	11.7	179,990	11.7
KS	1,414,094	14.0	197,799	14.0
KY	2,138,924	17.1	366,208	17.1
LA	2,194,461	15.7	343,530	15.7
ME	643,764	16.4	105,699	16.4
MD	2,858,302	11.3	323,080	11.3
MA	3,312,159	11.2	370,993	11.2
MI	4,847,232	14.1	685,527	14.1
MN	2,773,506	11.1	308,374	11.1
MS	1,392,382	16.6	230,832	16.6
MO	2,932,762	14.9	436,394	14.9
MT	528,509	14.5	76,790	14.5
NE	941,120	11.7	109,962	11.7
NV	1,492,556	13.0	193,448	13.0
NH	661,898	13.0	85,917	13.0
NJ	4,273,742	9.6	409,082	9.6
NM	1,012,394	15.6	157,628	15.6
NY	9,329,433	10.7	993,996	10.7
NC	4,891,744	13.3	650,461	13.3
ND	378,846	11.6	43,958	11.6
OH	5,629,451	13.7	773,829	13.7
OK	1,892,834	16.5	312,761	16.5
OR	2,048,931	14.5	296,492	14.5
PA	6,135,464	13.6	837,101	13.6
RI	505,761	12.9	65,041	12.9
SC	2,399,866	14.5	348,929	14.5
SD	433,033	12.8	55,264	12.8
TN	3,231,598	15.3	495,589	15.3
TX	13,909,577	11.4	1,581,622	11.4
UT	1,576,297	9.3	145,895	9.3
VT	307,226	15.0	46,099	15.0
VA	4,018,550	11.8	473,421	11.8
WA	3,688,487	12.7	468,406	12.7
WV	875,901	19.4	169,492	19.4
WI	2,838,390	11.6	328,111	11.6
WY	285,708	13.6	38,818	13.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.43). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability

Table 1.44 Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	164,776,771	20,939,446	12.7	
AL	2,500,986	414,863	16.6	
AK	354,821	37,678	10.6	
AZ	3,589,127	463,433	12.9	
AR	1,522,059	263,429	17.3	
CA	19,791,400	2,132,599	10.8	
CO	2,811,577	300,156	10.7	
CT	1,816,233	198,021	10.9	
DE	496,885	62,522	12.6	
DC	367,721	45,963	12.5	
FL	10,830,791	1,457,369	13.5	
GA	5,363,878	647,555	12.1	
HI	699,615	74,791	10.7	
ID	869,435	107,781	12.4	
IL	6,415,641	737,056	11.5	
IN	3,363,939	458,153	13.6	
IA	1,568,841	186,626	11.9	
KS	1,440,465	195,744	13.6	
KY	2,249,920	393,418	17.5	
LA	2,361,090	347,234	14.7	
ME	679,182	109,976	16.2	
MD	3,085,452	350,775	11.4	
MA	3,519,994	424,960	12.1	
MI	5,041,214	727,753	14.4	
MN	2,780,956	299,410	10.8	
MS	1,527,910	254,664	16.7	
MO	3,087,705	453,818	14.7	
MT	519,609	64,742	12.5	
NE	958,685	108,758	11.3	
NV	1,505,857	185,209	12.3	
NH	677,635	85,249	12.6	
NJ	4,530,775	488,083	10.8	
NM	1,049,273	165,438	15.8	
NY	9,977,234	1,207,012	12.1	
NC	5,292,776	695,493	13.1	
ND	364,442	37,704	10.3	
OH	5,890,213	846,967	14.4	
OK	1,971,704	312,346	15.8	
OR	2,102,360	290,438	13.8	
PA	6,469,678	930,135	14.4	
RI	536,618	78,906	14.7	
SC	2,596,068	371,087	14.3	
SD	431,707	45,863	10.6	
TN	3,436,968	534,378	15.5	
TX	14,346,084	1,628,383	11.4	
UT	1,559,435	157,445	10.1	
VT	313,430	42,148	13.4	
VA	4,281,781	513,205	12.0	
WA	3,740,578	462,418	12.4	
WV	900,933	171,360	19.0	
WI	2,904,818	335,746	11.6	
WY	281,273	35,186	12.5	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.44). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability



Table 1.45 Male Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	No Disability Count	%	State	Total	No Disability Count	%
U.S.	157,547,401	137,936,191	87.6	MO	2,932,762	2,496,368	85.1
AL	2,310,425	1,941,906	84.0	MT	528,509	451,719	85.5
AK	358,882	310,662	86.6	NE	941,120	831,158	88.3
AZ	3,477,565	3,007,413	86.5	NV	1,492,556	1,299,108	87.0
AR	1,439,290	1,184,152	82.3	NH	661,898	575,981	87.0
CA	19,276,531	17,336,238	89.9	NJ	4,273,742	3,864,660	90.4
CO	2,793,025	2,494,739	89.3	NM	1,012,394	854,766	84.4
CT	1,708,018	1,523,450	89.2	NY	9,329,433	8,335,437	89.3
DE	456,549	397,291	87.0	NC	4,891,744	4,241,283	86.7
DC	325,697	289,466	88.9	ND	378,846	334,888	88.4
FL	10,168,660	8,801,609	86.6	OH	5,629,451	4,855,622	86.3
GA	4,975,954	4,378,191	88.0	OK	1,892,834	1,580,073	83.5
HI	669,477	591,879	88.4	OR	2,048,931	1,752,439	85.5
ID	864,797	738,506	85.4	PA	6,135,464	5,298,363	86.4
IL	6,153,921	5,507,776	89.5	RI	505,761	440,720	87.1
IN	3,230,128	2,800,969	86.7	SC	2,399,866	2,050,937	85.5
IA	1,543,580	1,363,590	88.3	SD	433,033	377,769	87.2
KS	1,414,094	1,216,295	86.0	TN	3,231,598	2,736,009	84.7
KY	2,138,924	1,772,716	82.9	TX	13,909,577	12,327,955	88.6
LA	2,194,461	1,850,931	84.3	UT	1,576,297	1,430,402	90.7
ME	643,764	538,065	83.6	VT	307,226	261,127	85.0
MD	2,858,302	2,535,222	88.7	VA	4,018,550	3,545,129	88.2
MA	3,312,159	2,941,166	88.8	WA	3,688,487	3,220,081	87.3
MI	4,847,232	4,161,705	85.9	WV	875,901	706,409	80.6
MN	2,773,506	2,465,132	88.9	WI	2,838,390	2,510,279	88.4
MS	1,392,382	1,161,550	83.4	WY	285,708	246,890	86.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.45). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability

Table 1.46 Female Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	No Disability Count	%	State	Total	No Disability Count	%
U.S.	164,776,771	143,837,325	87.3	MO	3,087,705	2,633,887	85.3
AL	2,500,986	2,086,123	83.4	MT	519,609	454,867	87.5
AK	354,821	317,143	89.4	NE	958,685	849,927	88.7
AZ	3,589,127	3,125,694	87.1	NV	1,505,857	1,320,648	87.7
AR	1,522,059	1,258,630	82.7	NH	677,635	592,386	87.4
CA	19,791,400	17,658,801	89.2	NJ	4,530,775	4,042,692	89.2
CO	2,811,577	2,511,421	89.3	NM	1,049,273	883,835	84.2
CT	1,816,233	1,618,212	89.1	NY	9,977,234	8,770,222	87.9
DE	496,885	434,363	87.4	NC	5,292,776	4,597,283	86.9
DC	367,721	321,758	87.5	ND	364,442	326,738	89.7
FL	10,830,791	9,373,422	86.5	OH	5,890,213	5,043,246	85.6
GA	5,363,878	4,716,323	87.9	OK	1,971,704	1,659,358	84.2
HI	699,615	624,824	89.3	OR	2,102,360	1,811,922	86.2
ID	869,435	761,654	87.6	PA	6,469,678	5,539,543	85.6
IL	6,415,641	5,678,585	88.5	RI	536,618	457,712	85.3
IN	3,363,939	2,905,786	86.4	SC	2,596,068	2,224,981	85.7
IA	1,568,841	1,382,215	88.1	SD	431,707	385,844	89.4
KS	1,440,465	1,244,721	86.4	TN	3,436,968	2,902,590	84.5
KY	2,249,920	1,856,502	82.5	TX	14,346,084	12,717,701	88.6
LA	2,361,090	2,013,856	85.3	UT	1,559,435	1,401,990	89.9
ME	679,182	569,206	83.8	VT	313,430	271,282	86.6
MD	3,085,452	2,734,677	88.6	VA	4,281,781	3,768,576	88.0
MA	3,519,994	3,095,034	87.9	WA	3,740,578	3,278,160	87.6
MI	5,041,214	4,313,461	85.6	WV	900,933	729,573	81.0
MN	2,780,956	2,481,546	89.2	WI	2,904,818	2,569,072	88.4
MS	1,527,910	1,273,246	83.3	WY	281,273	246,087	87.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.46). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability



Table 1.47 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Hearing		
	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count
U.S.	194,392,663	27,177,129	8,803,748	4.5	32.4	4.5	32.4	4.8	31.5
AL	3,145,553	530,943	161,117	5.1	30.3	5.1	30.3	5.1	37.9
AK	428,121	56,575	20,482	4.8	36.2	4.8	36.2	4.3	35.1
AZ	3,846,664	604,518	222,039	5.8	36.7	5.8	36.7	5.5	35.2
AR	2,136,568	399,825	122,750	5.7	30.7	5.7	30.7	4.4	33.6
CA	14,314,360	1,927,844	646,045	4.5	33.5	4.5	33.5	3.4	29.7
CO	3,806,645	429,207	158,786	4.2	37.0	4.2	37.0	6.5	35.7
CT	2,337,539	265,327	88,583	3.8	33.4	3.8	33.4	3.5	29.1
DE	591,339	83,202	23,476	4.0	28.2	4.0	28.2	4.8	33.3
DC	257,276	15,037	3,039	1.2	20.2	1.2	20.2	4.5	39.1
FL	11,191,903	1,771,757	611,096	5.5	34.5	5.5	34.5	4.2	29.7
GA	5,417,785	743,379	238,521	4.4	32.1	4.4	32.1	6.2	34.2
HI	282,229	38,905	12,818	4.5	32.9	4.5	32.9	5.3	33.9
ID	1,418,488	203,960	74,006	5.2	36.3	5.2	36.3	4.4	31.3
IL	7,668,309	926,055	287,022	3.7	31.0	3.7	31.0	4.6	32.5
IN	5,196,782	736,722	229,247	4.4	31.1	4.4	31.1	4.7	31.6
IA	2,660,379	326,283	108,413	4.1	33.2	4.1	33.2	4.3	36.5
KS	2,163,317	314,865	109,094	5.0	34.6	5.0	34.6	5.1	30.8
KY	3,713,582	674,328	197,433	5.3	29.3	5.3	29.3	4.7	34.5
LA	2,676,094	413,169	132,999	5.0	32.2	5.0	32.2	3.2	31.5
ME	1,232,327	203,050	64,592	5.2	31.8	5.2	31.8	4.9	34.5
MD	2,987,310	374,988	118,450	4.0	31.6	4.0	31.6	4.2	31.9
MA	4,832,584	587,352	178,578	3.7	30.4	3.7	30.4	4.8	33.7
MI	7,411,940	1,062,634	327,829	4.4	30.9	4.4	30.9	6.2	32.1
MN	4,413,916	500,337	173,886	3.9	34.8	3.9	34.8	3.8	32.1
MS	1,653,144	293,345	91,242	5.5	31.1	5.5	31.1	4.9	37.0
MO	4,782,652	728,157	229,019	4.8	31.5	4.8	31.5	4.8	31.5
MT	901,026	122,417	46,347	5.1	37.9	5.1	37.9	5.1	37.9
NE	1,492,769	182,817	64,088	4.3	35.1	4.3	35.1	4.3	35.1
NV	1,453,554	225,713	79,342	5.5	35.2	5.5	35.2	5.5	35.2
NH	1,205,435	159,399	53,518	4.4	33.6	4.4	33.6	4.4	33.6
NJ	4,813,337	554,174	164,468	3.4	29.7	3.4	29.7	3.4	29.7
NM	760,388	138,362	49,452	6.5	35.7	6.5	35.7	6.5	35.7
NY	10,675,471	1,293,127	376,611	3.5	29.1	3.5	29.1	3.5	29.1
NC	6,391,474	915,020	304,768	4.8	33.3	4.8	33.3	4.8	33.3
ND	623,777	71,704	28,036	4.5	39.1	4.5	39.1	4.5	39.1
OH	9,069,523	1,288,729	383,232	4.2	29.7	4.2	29.7	4.2	29.7
OK	2,522,550	457,263	156,352	6.2	34.2	6.2	34.2	6.2	34.2
OR	3,118,644	486,827	165,112	5.3	33.9	5.3	33.9	5.3	33.9
PA	9,602,103	1,342,519	420,359	4.4	31.3	4.4	31.3	4.4	31.3
RI	743,893	106,375	34,547	4.6	32.5	4.6	32.5	4.6	32.5
SC	3,188,397	475,669	150,123	4.7	31.6	4.7	31.6	4.7	31.6
SD	704,895	83,889	30,657	4.3	36.5	4.3	36.5	4.3	36.5
TN	4,916,992	819,960	252,555	5.1	30.8	5.1	30.8	5.1	30.8
TX	11,700,816	1,591,902	549,135	4.7	34.5	4.7	34.5	4.7	34.5
UT	2,441,136	250,625	78,912	3.2	31.5	3.2	31.5	3.2	31.5
VT	575,819	82,003	28,325	4.9	34.5	4.9	34.5	4.9	34.5
VA	5,100,699	665,104	212,253	4.2	31.9	4.2	31.9	4.2	31.9
WA	5,042,292	713,537	240,610	4.8	33.7	4.8	33.7	4.8	33.7
WV	1,639,553	316,718	101,709	6.2	32.1	6.2	32.1	6.2	32.1
WI	4,664,779	558,483	179,331	3.8	32.1	3.8	32.1	3.8	32.1
WY	476,535	63,029	23,344	4.9	37.0	4.9	37.0	4.9	37.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.47). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.48 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Hearing		
	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	39,187,250	5,426,604	13.7	823,057	2.1	15.2	16,273	2.4	15.7
AL	1,279,993	210,171	15.4	32,445	2.5	15.4	‡	‡	‡
AK	21,284	2,471	7.1	175	0.8	7.1	1,070	1.3	11.0
AZ	301,172	36,361	13.1	4,780	1.6	13.1	5,935	2.3	15.9
AR	445,391	76,341	14.1	10,748	2.4	14.1	‡	‡	‡
CA	2,093,938	301,473	15.5	46,693	2.2	15.5	18,585	1.7	14.0
CO	213,989	30,892	14.2	4,395	2.1	14.2	6,120	1.7	10.3
CT	347,790	43,505	15.6	6,787	2.0	15.6	43,708	1.6	13.1
DE	204,585	23,939	11.0	2,635	1.3	11.0	54,655	2.6	18.1
DC	305,914	54,523	12.3	6,710	2.2	12.3	432	‡	‡
FL	3,168,605	380,845	15.4	58,590	1.8	15.4	218,128	2.0	12.7
GA	3,202,527	393,887	16.3	64,392	2.0	16.3	41,636	3.1	20.1
HI	20,437	1,766	16.8	297	1.5	16.8	11,276	3.9	25.7
ID	9,711	1,448	55.1	798	8.2	55.1	216,508	2.5	14.7
IL	1,701,633	245,742	13.8	33,839	2.0	13.8	8,079	0.6	4.2
IN	610,000	85,726	15.2	12,995	2.1	15.2	194,451	2.4	16.5
IA	105,958	10,918	13.8	1,510	1.4	13.8	3,101	0.6	3.9
KS	154,655	26,388	17.3	4,561	2.9	17.3	156,956	2.0	14.3
KY	338,022	51,556	15.3	7,912	2.3	15.3	425,514	2.2	17.1
LA	1,443,075	225,312	14.9	33,575	2.3	14.9	3,864	1.4	13.2
ME	18,081	1,699	15.1	256	1.4	15.1	1,315	‡	‡
MD	1,741,615	209,210	16.3	34,159	2.0	16.3	207,323	2.1	15.5
MA	478,596	56,028	11.6	6,504	1.4	11.6	34,164	2.4	18.7
MI	1,336,499	235,805	14.2	33,541	2.5	14.2	13,730	2.3	10.8
MN	360,793	38,980	9.0	3,527	1.0	9.0	44,993	2.1	16.5
MS	1,103,542	171,793	13.7	23,477	2.1	13.7	546	10.3	53.8
MO	679,532	103,496	15.7	823,057	2.1	15.2	16,273	2.4	15.7
MT	3,834	178	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
NE	83,291	9,695	11.0	1,070	1.3	11.0	1,070	1.3	11.0
NV	259,426	37,216	15.9	5,935	2.3	15.9	5,935	2.3	15.9
NH	15,718	1,591	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
NJ	1,112,515	132,872	14.0	18,585	1.7	14.0	18,585	1.7	14.0
NM	37,971	6,120	10.3	629	1.7	10.3	629	1.7	10.3
NY	2,717,707	333,964	13.1	43,708	1.6	13.1	43,708	1.6	13.1
NC	2,135,877	302,677	18.1	54,655	2.6	18.1	54,655	2.6	18.1
ND	22,481	432	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
OH	1,391,307	218,128	12.7	27,742	2.0	12.7	27,742	2.0	12.7
OK	271,908	41,636	20.1	8,364	3.1	20.1	8,364	3.1	20.1
OR	75,187	11,276	25.7	2,901	3.9	25.7	2,901	3.9	25.7
PA	1,299,622	216,508	14.7	31,899	2.5	14.7	31,899	2.5	14.7
RI	59,804	8,079	4.2	342	0.6	4.2	342	0.6	4.2
SC	1,314,133	194,451	16.5	32,049	2.4	16.5	32,049	2.4	16.5
SD	19,287	3,101	3.9	121	0.6	3.9	121	0.6	3.9
TN	1,101,210	156,956	14.3	22,415	2.0	14.3	22,415	2.0	14.3
TX	3,297,860	425,514	17.1	72,895	2.2	17.1	72,895	2.2	17.1
UT	36,297	3,864	13.2	509	1.4	13.2	509	1.4	13.2
VT	6,866	1,315	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
VA	1,545,614	207,323	15.5	32,074	2.1	15.5	32,074	2.1	15.5
WA	271,104	34,164	18.7	6,382	2.4	18.7	6,382	2.4	18.7
WV	64,935	13,730	10.8	1,477	2.3	10.8	1,477	2.3	10.8
WI	353,094	44,993	16.5	7,437	2.1	16.5	7,437	2.1	16.5
WY	2,865	546	53.8	294	10.3	53.8	294	10.3	53.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.48). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 1.49 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Hearing		Total	Disability		Hearing	
	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)		Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	18,137,289	1,228,480	352,017	1.9	28.7	123,834	8,169	2,266	1.8	27.7	
AL	64,882	5,715	2,717	4.2	47.5	7,084	1,051	560	7.9	53.3	
AK	43,474	1,389	223	0.5	16.1	44,328	2,964	391	0.9	13.2	
AZ	229,836	16,450	4,825	2.1	29.3	241,919	22,361	7,367	3.0	32.9	
AR	45,213	3,516	889	2.0	25.3	38,710	1,182	490	1.3	41.5	
CA	5,730,446	447,258	129,545	2.3	29.0	857,393	45,453	12,021	1.4	26.4	
CO	179,330	9,122	1,916	1.1	21.0	31,978	1,758	876	2.7	49.8	
CT	165,349	8,649	3,069	1.9	35.5	1,650,508	100,736	26,722	1.6	26.5	
DE	39,060	1,710	515	1.3	30.1	298,625	13,079	5,097	1.7	39.0	
DC	26,507	1,763	457	1.7	25.9	14,949	876	518	3.5	59.1	
FL	578,132	45,010	12,248	2.1	27.2	270,861	15,605	3,268	1.2	20.9	
GA	427,256	20,513	5,591	1.3	27.3	79,384	4,749	879	1.1	18.5	
HI	516,398	60,887	24,168	4.7	39.7	191,803	14,678	4,080	2.1	27.8	
ID	27,622	2,472	1,292	4.7	52.3	448,358	31,449	6,282	1.4	20.0	
IL	711,979	39,798	11,449	1.6	28.8	36,738	2,035	452	1.2	22.2	
IN	156,005	8,332	1,971	1.3	23.7	78,713	4,895	1,595	2.0	32.6	
IA	80,900	7,664	1,420	1.8	18.5	11,168	370	77	0.7	20.8	
KS	80,137	6,311	1,234	1.5	19.6	116,914	7,800	1,711	1.5	21.9	
KY	64,438	4,461	1,735	2.7	38.9	1,404,651	69,561	18,314	1.3	26.3	
LA	74,111	6,236	1,391	1.9	22.3	73,723	4,768	1,985	2.7	41.6	
ME	17,887	1,241	247	1.4	19.9	12,233	374	‡	‡	‡	
MD	379,891	24,545	8,598	2.3	35.0	544,289	30,661	9,419	1.7	30.7	
MA	466,363	24,277	5,637	1.2	23.2	656,461	45,153	12,978	2.0	28.7	
MI	324,016	17,887	4,043	1.2	22.6	13,302	743	‡	‡	‡	
MN	265,948	20,469	6,349	2.4	31.0	162,236	9,628	2,834	1.7	29.4	
MS	25,878	2,129	306	1.2	14.4	6,069	578	‡	‡	‡	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.49). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 1.50 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Hearing		
	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count
U.S.	11,593,927	1,431,106	328,243	2.8	22.9	2.8	2.8	22.9	2.8
AL	113,085	20,024	5,108	4.5	25.5	5,108	4.5	25.5	5,108
AK	170,506	22,045	8,072	4.7	36.6	8,072	4.7	36.6	8,072
AZ	457,156	58,455	15,936	3.5	27.3	15,936	3.5	27.3	15,936
AR	106,109	21,091	4,817	4.5	22.8	4,817	4.5	22.8	4,817
CA	1,556,304	163,039	34,635	2.2	21.2	34,635	2.2	21.2	34,635
CO	193,310	18,920	3,027	1.6	16.0	3,027	1.6	16.0	3,027
CT	89,829	8,928	961	1.1	10.8	961	1.1	10.8	961
DE	27,326	3,814	495	1.8	13.0	495	1.8	13.0	495
DC	24,740	2,455	260	1.1	10.6	260	1.1	10.6	260
FL	545,712	62,116	14,306	2.6	23.0	14,306	2.6	23.0	14,306
GA	285,985	30,037	5,697	2.0	19.0	5,697	2.0	19.0	5,697
HI	406,074	40,533	11,682	2.9	28.8	11,682	2.9	28.8	11,682
ID	58,852	9,635	3,824	6.5	39.7	3,824	6.5	39.7	3,824
IL	294,763	31,153	7,330	2.5	23.5	7,330	2.5	23.5	7,330
IN	162,862	22,879	5,141	3.2	22.5	5,141	3.2	22.5	5,141
IA	75,820	9,844	2,396	3.2	24.3	2,396	3.2	24.3	2,396
KS	114,759	16,069	3,017	2.6	18.8	3,017	2.6	18.8	3,017
KY	114,115	16,361	4,461	3.9	27.3	4,461	3.9	27.3	4,461
LA	129,812	17,581	4,438	3.4	25.2	4,438	3.4	25.2	4,438
ME	33,807	5,357	1,012	3.0	18.9	1,012	3.0	18.9	1,012
MD	213,210	20,455	4,024	1.9	19.7	4,024	1.9	19.7	4,024
MA	215,389	22,949	5,415	2.5	23.6	5,415	2.5	23.6	5,415
MI	306,639	42,835	9,328	3.0	21.8	9,328	3.0	21.8	9,328
MN	213,990	26,873	3,944	1.8	14.7	3,944	1.8	14.7	3,944
MS	55,950	9,369	2,532	4.5	27.0	2,532	4.5	27.0	2,532
MO	188,202	29,945	7,286	3.9	24.3	7,286	3.9	24.3	7,286
MT	94,920	13,096	2,706	2.9	20.7	2,706	2.9	20.7	2,706
NE	68,101	8,022	1,827	2.7	22.8	1,827	2.7	22.8	1,827
NV	170,408	21,066	4,566	2.7	21.7	4,566	2.7	21.7	4,566
NH	28,519	3,515	839	2.9	23.9	839	2.9	23.9	839
NJ	199,200	14,768	2,015	1.0	13.6	2,015	1.0	13.6	2,015
NM	218,609	35,622	13,776	6.3	38.7	13,776	6.3	38.7	13,776
NY	549,730	59,903	10,231	1.9	17.1	10,231	1.9	17.1	10,231
NC	384,862	54,058	11,594	3.0	21.4	11,594	3.0	21.4	11,594
ND	56,135	6,740	1,359	2.4	20.2	1,359	2.4	20.2	1,359
OH	343,839	49,774	9,508	2.8	19.1	9,508	2.8	19.1	9,508
OK	571,287	90,103	23,802	4.2	26.4	23,802	4.2	26.4	23,802
OR	214,111	31,182	9,254	4.3	29.7	9,254	4.3	29.7	9,254
PA	299,744	40,066	8,568	2.9	21.4	8,568	2.9	21.4	8,568
RI	34,932	5,342	919	2.6	17.2	919	2.6	17.2	919
SC	126,630	15,336	2,544	2.0	16.6	2,544	2.0	16.6	2,544
SD	95,664	10,650	1,283	1.3	12.0	1,283	1.3	12.0	1,283
TN	166,383	20,074	4,298	2.6	21.4	4,298	2.6	21.4	4,298
TX	617,780	71,599	13,668	2.2	19.1	13,668	2.2	19.1	13,668
UT	139,120	14,666	3,222	2.3	22.0	3,222	2.3	22.0	3,222
VT	13,677	3,404	810	5.9	23.8	810	5.9	23.8	810
VA	318,656	32,414	7,173	2.3	22.1	7,173	2.3	22.1	7,173
WA	502,736	62,270	15,507	3.1	24.9	15,507	3.1	24.9	15,507
WV	35,434	7,276	1,827	5.2	25.1	1,827	5.2	25.1	1,827
WI	164,105	23,381	5,541	3.4	23.7	5,541	3.4	23.7	5,541
WY	25,039	4,017	2,262	9.0	56.3	2,262	9.0	56.3	2,262

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.50). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.51 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing Total (%)	Disability (%)
U.S.	59,013,043	5,287,337	1,207,272	2.0	22.8
AL	207,898	16,529	4,264	2.1	25.8
AK	50,318	3,418	1,462	2.9	42.8
AZ	2,231,864	217,801	52,063	2.3	23.9
AR	228,068	17,794	3,473	1.5	19.5
CA	15,372,883	1,233,278	299,741	1.9	24.3
CO	1,211,328	110,301	27,455	2.3	24.9
CT	583,744	56,180	11,736	2.0	20.9
DE	91,124	9,115	1,796	2.0	19.7
DC	78,981	8,416	2,177	2.8	25.9
FL	5,515,099	564,692	125,506	2.3	22.2
GA	1,006,279	57,502	14,204	1.4	24.7
HI	143,954	10,298	2,268	1.6	22.0
ID	219,559	16,557	3,589	1.6	21.7
IL	2,192,878	140,453	29,219	1.3	20.8
IN	468,418	33,653	6,522	1.4	19.4
IA	189,364	11,907	4,167	2.2	35.0
KS	341,691	29,910	7,744	2.3	25.9
KY	158,687	12,920	3,020	1.9	23.4
LA	232,459	28,466	7,714	3.3	27.1
ME	20,844	4,328	767	3.7	17.7
MD	621,728	44,657	10,588	1.7	23.7
MA	839,221	105,347	11,905	1.4	11.3
MI	509,352	54,119	11,674	2.3	21.6
MN	299,815	21,125	4,041	1.3	19.1
MS	81,778	8,860	1,423	1.7	16.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.51). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.51 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing Total (%)	Disability (%)
MO	246,247	20,445	4,100	1.7	20.1
MT	41,254	4,790	590	1.4	12.3
NE	211,316	15,222	2,898	1.4	19.0
NV	873,106	72,301	23,758	2.7	32.9
NH	51,151	5,479	619	1.2	11.3
NJ	1,822,072	149,898	29,695	1.6	19.8
NM	1,012,721	141,204	40,442	4.0	28.6
NY	3,713,251	413,278	69,024	1.9	16.7
NC	973,682	61,120	14,785	1.5	24.2
ND	25,946	1,910	156	0.6	8.2
OH	444,134	48,560	10,597	2.4	21.8
OK	419,409	31,356	7,218	1.7	23.0
OR	551,546	42,967	11,474	2.1	26.7
PA	955,315	136,694	18,333	1.9	13.4
RI	167,012	22,116	2,889	1.7	13.1
SC	288,061	29,665	5,715	2.0	19.3
SD	33,726	3,117	1,317	3.9	42.3
TN	367,067	25,177	6,024	1.6	23.9
TX	11,234,554	1,051,429	270,461	2.4	25.7
UT	445,456	29,417	5,737	1.3	19.5
VT	12,061	1,151	321	2.7	27.9
VA	791,073	51,124	11,850	1.5	23.2
WA	956,472	75,700	14,814	1.5	19.6
WV	23,610	2,385	328	1.4	13.8
WI	398,994	27,372	3,940	1.0	14.4
WY	56,473	5,834	1,669	3.0	28.6

Table 1.52 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Vision		Total	Disability		Vision	
	Total	Count	Total	(%)	Total	(%)		Total	(%)	Total	(%)
U.S.	194,392,663	4,599,119	27,177,129	16.9	2.4	16.9	4,782,652	728,157	119,704	2.5	16.4
AL	3,145,553	90,885	530,943	17.1	2.9	17.1	901,026	122,417	16,907	1.9	13.8
AK	428,121	11,905	56,575	21.0	2.8	21.0	1,492,769	182,817	32,451	2.2	17.8
AZ	3,846,664	102,614	604,518	17.0	2.7	17.0	1,453,554	225,713	40,823	2.8	18.1
AR	2,136,568	78,163	399,825	19.5	3.7	19.5	1,205,435	159,399	24,436	2.0	15.3
CA	14,314,360	323,834	1,927,844	16.8	2.3	16.8	4,813,337	554,174	88,421	1.8	16.0
CO	3,806,645	73,044	429,207	17.0	1.9	17.0	760,388	138,362	22,665	3.0	16.4
CT	2,337,539	45,278	265,327	17.1	1.9	17.1	10,675,471	1,293,127	198,606	1.9	15.4
DE	591,339	10,596	83,202	12.7	1.8	12.7	6,391,474	915,020	165,749	2.6	18.1
DC	257,276	4,466	15,037	29.7	1.7	29.7	623,777	71,704	12,841	2.1	17.9
FL	11,191,903	299,984	1,771,757	16.9	2.7	16.9	9,069,523	1,288,729	213,859	2.4	16.6
GA	5,417,785	140,017	743,379	18.8	2.6	18.8	2,522,550	457,263	86,525	3.4	18.9
HI	282,229	5,940	38,905	15.3	2.1	15.3	3,118,644	486,827	75,339	2.4	15.5
ID	1,418,488	38,482	203,960	18.9	2.7	18.9	9,602,103	1,342,519	217,226	2.3	16.2
IL	7,668,309	153,249	926,055	16.5	2.0	16.5	743,893	106,375	16,404	2.2	15.4
IN	5,196,782	121,028	736,722	16.4	2.3	16.4	3,188,397	475,669	87,444	2.7	18.4
IA	2,660,379	48,542	326,283	14.9	1.8	14.9	704,895	83,889	11,968	1.7	14.3
KS	2,163,317	53,320	314,865	16.9	2.5	16.9	4,916,992	819,960	153,463	3.1	18.7
KY	3,713,582	136,457	674,328	20.2	3.7	20.2	11,700,816	1,591,902	287,234	2.5	18.0
LA	2,676,094	79,814	413,169	19.3	3.0	19.3	2,441,136	250,625	35,108	1.4	14.0
ME	1,232,327	32,354	203,050	15.9	2.6	15.9	575,819	82,003	14,063	2.4	17.1
MD	2,987,310	55,332	374,988	14.8	1.9	14.8	5,100,699	665,104	108,211	2.1	16.3
MA	4,832,584	87,397	587,352	14.9	1.8	14.9	5,042,292	713,537	116,760	2.3	16.4
MI	7,411,940	157,518	1,062,634	14.8	2.1	14.8	1,639,553	316,718	67,940	4.1	21.5
MN	4,413,916	72,863	500,337	14.6	1.7	14.6	4,664,779	558,483	85,683	1.8	15.3
MS	1,653,144	65,324	293,345	22.3	4.0	22.3	476,535	63,029	10,883	2.3	17.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.52). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.53 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Vision			
	Total	Count	Total Disability (%)	Total	Count	Total Disability (%)	Total	Count	Total Disability (%)	
U.S.	39,187,250	5,426,604	1,166,327	3.0	21.5	2.9	19.3	20,000	2.9	19.3
AL	1,279,993	210,171	45,622	3.6	21.7	2.6	55.6	99	2.6	55.6
AK	21,284	2,471	1,039	4.9	42.0	4.7	40.8	3,955	4.7	40.8
AZ	301,172	36,361	7,517	2.5	20.7	3.0	21.1	7,852	3.0	21.1
AR	445,391	76,341	14,681	3.3	19.2	2.6	26.1	415	2.6	26.1
CA	2,093,938	301,473	58,879	2.8	19.5	2.6	21.5	28,599	2.6	21.5
CO	213,989	30,892	7,641	3.6	24.7	2.8	17.4	1,065	2.8	17.4
CT	347,790	43,505	7,763	2.2	17.8	2.5	20.1	67,081	2.5	20.1
DE	204,585	23,939	4,090	2.0	17.1	2.9	20.2	61,206	2.9	20.2
DC	305,914	54,523	10,873	3.6	19.9	1.3	69.4	300	1.3	69.4
FL	3,168,605	380,845	78,512	2.5	20.6	2.9	18.6	40,503	2.9	18.6
GA	3,202,527	393,887	88,768	2.8	22.5	3.3	21.6	9,006	3.3	21.6
HI	20,437	1,766	371	1.8	21.0	1.7	11.1	1,253	1.7	11.1
ID	9,711	1,448	‡	‡	‡	3.0	17.9	38,753	3.0	17.9
IL	1,701,633	245,742	60,971	3.6	24.8	2.0	15.2	1,225	2.0	15.2
IN	610,000	85,726	16,528	2.7	19.3	3.6	24.3	47,163	3.6	24.3
IA	105,958	10,918	1,687	1.6	15.5	0.6	3.9	121	0.6	3.9
KS	154,655	26,388	5,047	3.3	19.1	3.1	21.4	33,591	3.1	21.4
KY	338,022	51,556	8,005	2.4	15.5	3.1	24.3	103,331	3.1	24.3
LA	1,443,075	225,312	66,191	4.6	29.4	2.3	21.8	842	2.3	21.8
ME	18,081	1,699	122	0.7	7.2	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
MD	1,741,615	209,210	41,740	2.4	20.0	3.1	22.8	47,281	3.1	22.8
MA	478,596	56,028	10,965	2.3	19.6	2.4	19.2	6,564	2.4	19.2
MI	1,336,499	235,805	43,628	3.3	18.5	5.5	26.2	3,601	5.5	26.2
MN	360,793	38,980	9,751	2.7	25.0	2.4	18.5	8,313	2.4	18.5
MS	1,103,542	171,793	43,511	3.9	25.3	10.7	56.0	306	10.7	56.0
MO	679,532	103,496								
MT	3,834	178								
NE	83,291	9,695								
NV	259,426	37,216								
NH	15,718	1,591								
NJ	1,112,515	132,872								
NM	37,971	6,120								
NY	2,717,707	333,964								
NC	2,135,877	302,677								
ND	22,481	432								
OH	1,391,307	218,128								
OK	271,908	41,636								
OR	75,187	11,276								
PA	1,299,622	216,508								
RI	59,804	8,079								
SC	1,314,133	194,451								
SD	19,287	3,101								
TN	1,101,210	156,956								
TX	3,297,860	425,514								
UT	36,297	3,864								
VT	6,866	1,315								
VA	1,545,614	207,323								
WA	271,104	34,164								
WV	64,935	13,730								
WI	353,094	44,993								
WY	2,865	546								

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.53). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 1.54 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Vision		
	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	18,137,289	253,464	1,228,480	253,464	1,481	20.6	1.4	1,985	24.3
AL	64,882	1,481	5,715	1,481	211	25.9	2.3	211	20.1
AK	43,474	170	1,389	170	655	12.2	0.4	655	22.1
AZ	229,836	3,814	16,450	3,814	6,020	23.2	1.7	6,020	26.9
AR	45,213	746	3,516	746	319	21.2	1.6	319	27.0
CA	5,730,446	86,348	447,258	86,348	7,075	19.3	1.5	7,075	15.6
CO	179,330	2,763	9,122	2,763	312	30.3	1.5	312	17.7
CT	165,349	1,711	8,649	1,711	20,328	19.8	1.0	20,328	20.2
DE	39,060	169	1,710	169	3,146	9.9	0.4	3,146	24.1
DC	26,507	745	1,763	745	137	42.3	2.8	137	15.6
FL	578,132	9,876	45,010	9,876	3,677	21.9	1.7	3,677	23.6
GA	427,256	3,772	20,513	3,772	1,705	18.4	0.9	1,705	35.9
HI	516,398	10,568	60,887	10,568	3,331	17.4	2.0	3,331	22.7
ID	27,622	689	2,472	689	5,344	27.9	2.5	5,344	17.0
IL	711,979	6,550	39,798	6,550	170	16.5	0.9	170	8.4
IN	156,005	2,237	8,332	2,237	1,821	26.8	1.4	1,821	37.2
IA	80,900	3,988	7,664	3,988	‡	52.0	4.9	‡	‡
KS	80,137	1,002	6,311	1,002	1,682	15.9	1.3	1,682	21.6
KY	64,438	482	4,461	482	15,377	10.8	0.7	15,377	22.1
LA	74,111	1,088	6,236	1,088	1,586	17.4	1.5	1,586	33.3
ME	17,887	234	1,241	234	70	18.9	1.3	70	18.7
MD	379,891	3,449	24,545	3,449	6,919	14.1	0.9	6,919	22.6
MA	466,363	6,079	24,277	6,079	8,668	25.0	1.3	8,668	19.2
MI	324,016	5,873	17,887	5,873	55	32.8	1.8	55	7.4
MN	265,948	5,528	20,469	5,528	2,433	27.0	2.1	2,433	25.3
MS	25,878	759	2,129	759	317	35.7	2.9	317	54.8
MO	123,834	1,985	8,169	1,985	1.6	24.3	1.6	1.6	24.3
MT	7,084	211	1,051	211	3.0	20.1	3.0	3.0	20.1
NE	44,328	655	2,964	655	1.5	22.1	1.5	1.5	22.1
NV	241,919	6,020	22,361	6,020	2.5	26.9	2.5	2.5	26.9
NH	38,710	319	1,182	319	0.8	27.0	0.8	0.8	27.0
NJ	857,393	7,075	45,453	7,075	0.8	15.6	0.8	0.8	15.6
NM	31,978	312	1,758	312	1.0	17.7	1.0	1.0	17.7
NY	1,650,508	20,328	100,736	20,328	1.2	20.2	1.2	1.2	20.2
NC	298,625	3,146	13,079	3,146	1.1	24.1	1.1	1.1	24.1
ND	14,949	137	876	137	0.9	15.6	0.9	0.9	15.6
OH	270,861	3,677	15,605	3,677	1.4	23.6	1.4	1.4	23.6
OK	79,384	1,705	4,749	1,705	2.1	35.9	2.1	2.1	35.9
OR	191,803	3,331	14,678	3,331	1.7	22.7	1.7	1.7	22.7
PA	448,358	5,344	31,449	5,344	1.2	17.0	1.2	1.2	17.0
RI	36,738	170	2,035	170	0.5	8.4	0.5	0.5	8.4
SC	78,713	1,821	4,895	1,821	2.3	37.2	2.3	2.3	37.2
SD	11,168	‡	370	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
TN	116,914	1,682	7,800	1,682	1.4	21.6	1.4	1.4	21.6
TX	1,404,651	15,377	69,561	15,377	1.1	22.1	1.1	1.1	22.1
UT	73,723	1,586	4,768	1,586	2.2	33.3	2.2	2.2	33.3
VT	12,233	70	374	70	0.6	18.7	0.6	0.6	18.7
VA	544,289	6,919	30,661	6,919	1.3	22.6	1.3	1.3	22.6
WA	656,461	8,668	45,153	8,668	1.3	19.2	1.3	1.3	19.2
WV	13,302	55	743	55	0.4	7.4	0.4	0.4	7.4
WI	162,236	2,433	9,628	2,433	1.5	25.3	1.5	1.5	25.3
WY	6,069	317	578	317	5.2	54.8	5.2	5.2	54.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.54). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 1.55 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Vision		Disability		Vision	
	Total	Count	Total	Disability (%)	Total	Disability (%)	Total	Disability (%)	Total	Disability (%)
U.S.	11,593,927	280,015	1,431,106	19.6	280,015	2.4	188,202	29,945	8,187	4.4
AL	113,085	3,561	20,024	17.8	3,561	3.1	94,920	13,096	2,457	2.6
AK	170,506	5,589	22,045	25.4	5,589	3.3	68,101	8,022	1,960	2.9
AZ	457,156	14,354	58,455	24.6	14,354	3.1	170,408	21,066	4,555	2.7
AR	106,109	3,539	21,091	16.8	3,539	3.3	28,519	3,515	618	2.2
CA	1,556,304	32,437	163,039	19.9	32,437	2.1	199,200	14,768	3,885	2.0
CO	193,310	2,508	18,920	13.3	2,508	1.3	218,609	35,622	8,393	3.8
CT	89,829	1,375	8,928	15.4	1,375	1.5	549,730	59,903	11,746	2.1
DE	27,326	179	3,814	4.7	179	0.7	384,862	54,058	11,776	3.1
DC	24,740	552	2,455	22.5	552	2.2	56,135	6,740	1,582	2.8
FL	545,712	9,587	62,116	15.4	9,587	1.8	343,839	49,774	9,596	2.8
GA	285,985	4,956	30,037	16.5	4,956	1.7	571,287	90,103	19,260	3.4
HI	406,074	5,567	40,533	13.7	5,567	1.4	214,111	31,182	7,621	3.6
ID	58,852	3,113	9,635	32.3	3,113	5.3	299,744	40,066	10,233	3.4
IL	294,763	6,434	31,153	20.7	6,434	2.2	34,932	5,342	1,154	3.3
IN	162,862	4,226	22,879	18.5	4,226	2.6	126,630	15,336	2,600	2.1
IA	75,820	1,651	9,844	16.8	1,651	2.2	95,664	10,650	1,960	2.0
KS	114,759	2,477	16,069	15.4	2,477	2.2	166,383	20,074	4,770	2.9
KY	114,115	2,711	16,361	16.6	2,711	2.4	617,780	71,599	13,127	2.1
LA	129,812	3,591	17,581	20.4	3,591	2.8	139,120	14,666	1,384	1.0
ME	33,807	957	5,357	17.9	957	2.8	13,677	3,404	1,909	14.0
MD	213,210	3,083	20,455	15.1	3,083	1.4	318,656	32,414	5,531	1.7
MA	215,389	5,332	22,949	23.2	5,332	2.5	502,736	62,270	11,592	2.3
MI	306,639	7,099	42,835	16.6	7,099	2.3	35,434	7,276	1,835	5.2
MN	213,990	2,565	26,873	9.5	2,565	1.2	164,105	23,381	2,271	1.4
MS	55,950	2,081	9,369	22.2	2,081	3.7	25,039	4,017	489	2.0
MO	188,202	8,187	29,945	27.3	8,187	4.4	188,202	29,945	8,187	27.3
MT	94,920	2,457	13,096	18.8	2,457	2.6	94,920	13,096	2,457	18.8
NE	68,101	1,960	8,022	24.4	1,960	2.9	68,101	8,022	1,960	24.4
NV	170,408	4,555	21,066	21.6	4,555	2.7	170,408	21,066	4,555	21.6
NH	28,519	618	3,515	17.6	618	2.2	28,519	3,515	618	17.6
NJ	199,200	3,885	14,768	26.3	3,885	2.0	199,200	14,768	3,885	26.3
NM	218,609	8,393	35,622	23.6	8,393	3.8	218,609	35,622	8,393	23.6
NY	549,730	11,746	59,903	19.6	11,746	2.1	549,730	59,903	11,746	19.6
NC	384,862	11,776	54,058	21.8	11,776	3.1	384,862	54,058	11,776	21.8
ND	56,135	1,582	6,740	23.5	1,582	2.8	56,135	6,740	1,582	23.5
OH	343,839	9,596	49,774	19.3	9,596	2.8	343,839	49,774	9,596	19.3
OK	571,287	19,260	90,103	21.4	19,260	3.4	571,287	90,103	19,260	21.4
OR	214,111	7,621	31,182	24.4	7,621	3.6	214,111	31,182	7,621	24.4
PA	299,744	10,233	40,066	25.5	10,233	3.4	299,744	40,066	10,233	25.5
RI	34,932	1,154	5,342	21.6	1,154	3.3	34,932	5,342	1,154	21.6
SC	126,630	2,600	15,336	17.0	2,600	2.1	126,630	15,336	2,600	17.0
SD	95,664	1,960	10,650	18.4	1,960	2.0	95,664	10,650	1,960	18.4
TN	166,383	4,770	20,074	23.8	4,770	2.9	166,383	20,074	4,770	23.8
TX	617,780	13,127	71,599	18.3	13,127	2.1	617,780	71,599	13,127	18.3
UT	139,120	1,384	14,666	9.4	1,384	1.0	139,120	14,666	1,384	9.4
VT	13,677	1,909	3,404	56.1	1,909	14.0	13,677	3,404	1,909	56.1
VA	318,656	5,531	32,414	17.1	5,531	1.7	318,656	32,414	5,531	17.1
WA	502,736	11,592	62,270	18.6	11,592	2.3	502,736	62,270	11,592	18.6
WV	35,434	1,835	7,276	25.2	1,835	5.2	35,434	7,276	1,835	25.2
WI	164,105	2,271	23,381	9.7	2,271	1.4	164,105	23,381	2,271	9.7
WY	25,039	489	4,017	12.2	489	2.0	25,039	4,017	489	12.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.55). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.56 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Vision			Total			Disability			Vision		
	Count	Disability (%)	Total (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total (%)
U.S.	59,013,043	5,287,337	1,269,287	1,269,287	2.2	24.0												
AL	207,898	16,529	5,050	5,050	2.4	30.6												
AK	50,318	3,418	910	910	1.8	26.6												
AZ	2,231,864	217,801	46,565	46,565	2.1	21.4												
AR	228,068	17,794	6,749	6,749	3.0	37.9												
CA	15,372,883	1,233,278	274,011	274,011	1.8	22.2												
CO	1,211,328	110,301	24,835	24,835	2.1	22.5												
CT	583,744	56,180	13,386	13,386	2.3	23.8												
DE	91,124	9,115	1,888	1,888	2.1	20.7												
DC	78,981	8,416	2,801	2,801	3.5	33.3												
FL	5,515,099	564,692	124,670	124,670	2.3	22.1												
GA	1,006,279	57,502	17,459	17,459	1.7	30.4												
HI	143,954	10,298	2,438	2,438	1.7	23.7												
ID	219,559	16,557	3,641	3,641	1.7	22.0												
IL	2,192,878	140,453	34,080	34,080	1.6	24.3												
IN	468,418	33,653	7,392	7,392	1.6	22.0												
IA	189,364	11,907	2,597	2,597	1.4	21.8												
KS	341,691	29,910	7,617	7,617	2.2	25.5												
KY	158,687	12,920	2,960	2,960	1.9	22.9												
LA	232,459	28,466	8,914	8,914	3.8	31.3												
ME	20,844	4,328	243	243	1.2	5.6												
MD	621,728	44,657	9,691	9,691	1.6	21.7												
MA	839,221	105,347	18,878	18,878	2.2	17.9												
MI	509,352	54,119	10,429	10,429	2.0	19.3												
MN	299,815	21,125	4,405	4,405	1.5	20.9												
MS	81,778	8,860	2,876	2,876	3.5	32.5												
MO	246,247	20,445	5,393	5,393	2.2	26.4												
MT	41,254	4,790	1,031	1,031	2.5	21.5												
NE	211,316	15,222	3,453	3,453	1.6	22.7												
NV	873,106	72,301	20,945	20,945	2.4	29.0												
NH	51,151	5,479	414	414	0.8	7.6												
NJ	1,822,072	149,898	36,929	36,929	2.0	24.6												
NM	1,012,721	141,204	30,321	30,321	3.0	21.5												
NY	3,713,251	413,278	96,888	96,888	2.6	23.4												
NC	973,682	61,120	15,407	15,407	1.6	25.2												
ND	25,946	1,910	221	221	0.9	11.6												
OH	444,134	48,560	12,855	12,855	2.9	26.5												
OK	419,409	31,356	10,515	10,515	2.5	33.5												
OR	551,546	42,967	10,426	10,426	1.9	24.3												
PA	955,315	136,694	34,733	34,733	3.6	25.4												
RI	167,012	22,116	5,541	5,541	3.3	25.1												
SC	288,061	29,665	9,721	9,721	3.4	32.8												
SD	33,726	3,117	1,696	1,696	5.0	54.4												
TN	367,067	25,177	7,253	7,253	2.0	28.8												
TX	11,234,554	1,051,429	283,939	283,939	2.5	27.0												
UT	445,456	29,417	5,420	5,420	1.2	18.4												
VT	12,061	1,151	273	273	2.3	23.7												
VA	791,073	51,124	14,532	14,532	1.8	28.4												
WA	956,472	75,700	17,621	17,621	1.8	23.3												
WV	23,610	2,385	478	478	2.0	20.0												
WI	398,994	27,372	7,062	7,062	1.8	25.8												
WY	56,473	5,834	1,735	1,735	3.1	29.7												

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.56). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.57 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Cognitive		Total	Disability		Cognitive	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	194,392,663	27,177,129	9,641,138	5.0	35.5						
AL	3,145,553	530,943	192,374	6.1	36.2						
AK	428,121	56,575	20,250	4.7	35.8						
AZ	3,846,664	604,518	196,722	5.1	32.5						
AR	2,136,568	399,825	145,288	6.8	36.3						
CA	14,314,360	1,927,844	685,892	4.8	35.6						
CO	3,806,645	429,207	142,436	3.7	33.2						
CT	2,337,539	265,327	90,848	3.9	34.2						
DE	591,339	83,202	30,701	5.2	36.9						
DC	257,276	15,037	6,049	2.4	40.2						
FL	11,191,903	1,771,757	565,493	5.1	31.9						
GA	5,417,785	743,379	265,110	4.9	35.7						
HI	282,229	38,905	15,765	5.6	40.5						
ID	1,418,488	203,960	83,705	5.9	41.0						
IL	7,668,309	926,055	313,324	4.1	33.8						
IN	5,196,782	736,722	264,993	5.1	36.0						
IA	2,660,379	326,283	115,876	4.4	35.5						
KS	2,163,317	314,865	110,134	5.1	35.0						
KY	3,713,582	674,328	253,767	6.8	37.6						
LA	2,676,094	413,169	150,176	5.6	36.3						
ME	1,232,327	203,050	80,395	6.5	39.6						
MD	2,987,310	374,988	135,695	4.5	36.2						
MA	4,832,584	587,352	225,527	4.7	38.4						
MI	7,411,940	1,062,634	395,670	5.3	37.2						
MN	4,413,916	500,337	174,187	3.9	34.8						
MS	1,653,144	293,345	108,699	6.6	37.1						
MO	4,782,652	728,157	267,372	5.6	36.7						
MT	901,026	122,417	43,097	4.8	35.2						
NE	1,492,769	182,817	58,115	3.9	31.8						
NV	1,453,554	225,713	67,578	4.6	29.9						
NH	1,205,435	159,399	58,187	4.8	36.5						
NJ	4,813,337	554,174	180,263	3.7	32.5						
NM	760,388	138,362	50,389	6.6	36.4						
NY	10,675,471	1,293,127	447,511	4.2	34.6						
NC	6,391,474	915,020	323,814	5.1	35.4						
ND	623,777	71,704	26,477	4.2	36.9						
OH	9,069,523	1,288,729	481,973	5.3	37.4						
OK	2,522,550	457,263	159,855	6.3	35.0						
OR	3,118,644	486,827	187,158	6.0	38.4						
PA	9,602,103	1,342,519	483,490	5.0	36.0						
RI	743,893	106,375	40,784	5.5	38.3						
SC	3,188,397	475,669	168,083	5.3	35.3						
SD	704,895	83,889	27,329	3.9	32.6						
TN	4,916,992	819,960	316,008	6.4	38.5						
TX	11,700,816	1,591,902	545,067	4.7	34.2						
UT	2,441,136	250,625	99,134	4.1	39.6						
VT	575,819	82,003	31,533	5.5	38.5						
VA	5,100,699	665,104	229,989	4.5	34.6						
WA	5,042,292	713,537	251,158	5.0	35.2						
WV	1,639,553	316,718	109,663	6.7	34.6						
WI	4,664,779	558,483	197,044	4.2	35.3						
WY	476,535	63,029	20,991	4.4	33.3						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.57). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.58 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Cognitive		State	Total		Disability		Cognitive	
	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)		Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	39,187,250	5,426,604	2,281,147	5.8	42.0	MO	679,532	103,496	47,814	7.0	46.2		
AL	1,279,993	210,171	82,912	6.5	39.4	MT	3,834	178	178	4.6	100.0		
AK	21,284	2,471	824	3.9	33.3	NE	83,291	9,695	5,651	6.8	58.3		
AZ	301,172	36,361	14,725	4.9	40.5	NV	259,426	37,216	15,723	6.1	42.2		
AR	445,391	76,341	29,619	6.7	38.8	NH	15,718	1,591	914	5.8	57.4		
CA	2,093,938	301,473	127,374	6.1	42.3	NJ	1,112,515	132,872	52,399	4.7	39.4		
CO	213,989	30,892	13,796	6.4	44.7	NM	37,971	6,120	1,586	4.2	25.9		
CT	347,790	43,505	17,649	5.1	40.6	NY	2,717,707	333,964	131,522	4.8	39.4		
DE	204,585	23,939	8,993	4.4	37.6	NC	2,135,877	302,677	125,166	5.9	41.4		
DC	305,914	54,523	21,957	7.2	40.3	ND	22,481	432	‡	‡	‡		
FL	3,168,605	380,845	166,354	5.3	43.7	OH	1,391,307	218,128	98,891	7.1	45.3		
GA	3,202,527	393,887	158,648	5.0	40.3	OK	271,908	41,636	18,434	6.8	44.3		
HI	20,437	1,766	1,225	6.0	69.4	OR	75,187	11,276	6,034	8.0	53.5		
ID	9,711	1,448	195	2.0	13.5	PA	1,299,622	216,508	100,771	7.8	46.5		
IL	1,701,633	245,742	101,353	6.0	41.2	RI	59,804	8,079	5,517	9.2	68.3		
IN	610,000	85,726	38,613	6.3	45.0	SC	1,314,133	194,451	69,704	5.3	35.8		
IA	105,958	10,918	6,052	5.7	55.4	SD	19,287	3,101	1,299	6.7	41.9		
KS	154,655	26,388	13,261	8.6	50.3	TN	1,101,210	156,956	65,317	5.9	41.6		
KY	338,022	51,556	21,866	6.5	42.4	TX	3,297,860	425,514	184,422	5.6	43.3		
LA	1,443,075	225,312	90,881	6.3	40.3	UT	36,297	3,864	1,499	4.1	38.8		
ME	18,081	1,699	1,026	5.7	60.4	VT	6,866	1,315	217	3.2	16.5		
MD	1,741,615	209,210	88,728	5.1	42.4	VA	1,545,614	207,323	83,126	5.4	40.1		
MA	478,596	56,028	24,891	5.2	44.4	WA	271,104	34,164	14,560	5.4	42.6		
MI	1,336,499	235,805	104,960	7.9	44.5	WV	64,935	13,730	5,263	8.1	38.3		
MN	360,793	38,980	20,792	5.8	53.3	WI	353,094	44,993	19,677	5.6	43.7		
MS	1,103,542	171,793	68,769	6.2	40.0	WY	2,865	546	‡	‡	‡		

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.58). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 1.59 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Cognitive		
	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count	Total	Disability	Count
U.S.	18,137,289	1,228,480	446,490	2.5	36.3	2.5	2.5	36.3	2.5
AL	64,882	5,715	2,820	4.3	49.3	2,820	4.3	49.3	2,820
AK	43,474	1,389	474	1.1	34.1	474	1.1	34.1	474
AZ	229,836	16,450	5,925	2.6	36.0	5,925	2.6	36.0	5,925
AR	45,213	3,516	1,343	3.0	38.2	1,343	3.0	38.2	1,343
CA	5,730,446	447,258	167,350	2.9	37.4	167,350	2.9	37.4	167,350
CO	179,330	9,122	3,647	2.0	40.0	3,647	2.0	40.0	3,647
CT	165,349	8,649	2,174	1.3	25.1	2,174	1.3	25.1	2,174
DE	39,060	1,710	700	1.8	40.9	700	1.8	40.9	700
DC	26,507	1,763	239	0.9	13.6	239	0.9	13.6	239
FL	578,132	45,010	13,701	2.4	30.4	13,701	2.4	30.4	13,701
GA	427,256	20,513	7,636	1.8	37.2	7,636	1.8	37.2	7,636
HI	516,398	60,887	19,306	3.7	31.7	19,306	3.7	31.7	19,306
ID	27,622	2,472	881	3.2	35.6	881	3.2	35.6	881
IL	711,979	39,798	13,365	1.9	33.6	13,365	1.9	33.6	13,365
IN	156,005	8,332	2,255	1.4	27.1	2,255	1.4	27.1	2,255
IA	80,900	7,664	3,554	4.4	46.4	3,554	4.4	46.4	3,554
KS	80,137	6,311	2,729	3.4	43.2	2,729	3.4	43.2	2,729
KY	64,438	4,461	1,775	2.8	39.8	1,775	2.8	39.8	1,775
LA	74,111	6,236	2,747	3.7	44.1	2,747	3.7	44.1	2,747
ME	17,887	1,241	870	4.9	70.1	870	4.9	70.1	870
MD	379,891	24,545	8,655	2.3	35.3	8,655	2.3	35.3	8,655
MA	466,363	24,277	7,952	1.7	32.8	7,952	1.7	32.8	7,952
MI	324,016	17,887	6,107	1.9	34.1	6,107	1.9	34.1	6,107
MN	265,948	20,469	7,691	2.9	37.6	7,691	2.9	37.6	7,691
MS	25,878	2,129	411	1.6	19.3	411	1.6	19.3	411
MO	123,834	8,169	2,936	2.4	35.9	2,936	2.4	35.9	2,936
MT	7,084	1,051	149	2.1	14.2	149	2.1	14.2	149
NE	44,328	2,964	1,546	3.5	52.2	1,546	3.5	52.2	1,546
NV	241,919	22,361	8,232	3.4	36.8	8,232	3.4	36.8	8,232
NH	38,710	1,182	411	1.1	34.8	411	1.1	34.8	411
NJ	857,393	45,453	15,598	1.8	34.3	15,598	1.8	34.3	15,598
NM	31,978	1,758	917	2.9	52.2	917	2.9	52.2	917
NY	1,650,508	100,736	33,192	2.0	32.9	33,192	2.0	32.9	33,192
NC	298,625	13,079	4,456	1.5	34.1	4,456	1.5	34.1	4,456
ND	14,949	876	521	3.5	59.5	521	3.5	59.5	521
OH	270,861	15,605	6,186	2.3	39.6	6,186	2.3	39.6	6,186
OK	79,384	4,749	1,342	1.7	28.3	1,342	1.7	28.3	1,342
OR	191,803	14,678	6,337	3.3	43.2	6,337	3.3	43.2	6,337
PA	448,358	31,449	15,086	3.4	48.0	15,086	3.4	48.0	15,086
RI	36,738	2,035	1,474	4.0	72.4	1,474	4.0	72.4	1,474
SC	78,713	4,895	2,096	2.7	42.8	2,096	2.7	42.8	2,096
SD	11,168	370	257	2.3	69.5	257	2.3	69.5	257
TN	116,914	7,800	3,430	2.9	44.0	3,430	2.9	44.0	3,430
TX	1,404,651	69,561	22,306	1.6	32.1	22,306	1.6	32.1	22,306
UT	73,723	4,768	1,272	1.7	26.7	1,272	1.7	26.7	1,272
VT	12,233	374	304	2.5	81.3	304	2.5	81.3	304
VA	544,289	30,661	11,568	2.1	37.7	11,568	2.1	37.7	11,568
WA	656,461	45,153	16,757	2.6	37.1	16,757	2.6	37.1	16,757
WV	13,302	743	618	4.6	83.2	618	4.6	83.2	618
WI	162,236	9,628	4,995	3.1	51.9	4,995	3.1	51.9	4,995
WY	6,069	578	197	3.2	34.1	197	3.2	34.1	197

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.59). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.60 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disabilities: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		Total	Disability	Cognitive			
			Count	Disability (%)			Count	Disability (%)		
U.S.	11,593,927	1,431,106	698,826	6.0	48.8	188,202	29,945	15,574	8.3	52.0
AL	113,085	20,024	8,984	7.9	44.9	94,920	13,096	5,847	6.2	44.6
AK	170,506	22,045	9,717	5.7	44.1	68,101	8,022	4,339	6.4	54.1
AZ	457,156	58,455	24,166	5.3	41.3	170,408	21,066	8,215	4.8	39.0
AR	106,109	21,091	9,990	9.4	47.4	28,519	3,515	1,420	5.0	40.4
CA	1,556,304	163,039	79,935	5.1	49.0	199,200	14,768	6,295	3.2	42.6
CO	193,310	18,920	10,211	5.3	54.0	218,609	35,622	11,745	5.4	33.0
CT	89,829	8,928	5,928	6.6	66.4	549,730	59,903	29,404	5.3	49.1
DE	27,326	3,814	2,281	8.3	59.8	384,862	54,058	24,774	6.4	45.8
DC	24,740	2,455	1,141	4.6	46.5	56,135	6,740	3,444	6.1	51.1
FL	545,712	62,116	29,113	5.3	46.9	343,839	49,774	28,540	8.3	57.3
GA	285,985	30,037	15,167	5.3	50.5	571,287	90,103	36,492	6.4	40.5
HI	406,074	40,533	17,063	4.2	42.1	214,111	31,182	17,494	8.2	56.1
ID	58,852	9,635	3,545	6.0	36.8	299,744	40,066	20,858	7.0	52.1
IL	294,763	31,153	17,398	5.9	55.8	34,932	5,342	2,328	6.7	43.6
IN	162,862	22,879	13,279	8.2	58.0	126,630	15,336	6,535	5.2	42.6
IA	75,820	9,844	5,162	6.8	52.4	95,664	10,650	4,681	4.9	44.0
KS	114,759	16,069	9,414	8.2	58.6	166,383	20,074	10,094	6.1	50.3
KY	114,115	16,361	9,739	8.5	59.5	617,780	71,599	36,356	5.9	50.8
LA	129,812	17,581	8,290	6.4	47.2	139,120	14,666	7,419	5.3	50.6
ME	33,807	5,357	3,190	9.4	59.5	13,677	3,404	1,884	13.8	55.3
MD	213,210	20,455	11,487	5.4	56.2	318,656	32,414	15,348	4.8	47.3
MA	215,389	22,949	9,514	4.4	41.5	502,736	62,270	31,313	6.2	50.3
MI	306,639	42,835	23,497	7.7	54.9	35,434	7,276	4,223	11.9	58.0
MN	213,990	26,873	16,376	7.7	60.9	164,105	23,381	12,942	7.9	55.4
MS	55,950	9,369	5,645	10.1	60.3	25,039	4,017	1,030	4.1	25.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.60). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.61 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Cognitive		Total	Disability		Cognitive	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	59,013,043	5,287,337	2,303,264	3.9	43.6						
AL	207,898	16,529	6,288	3.0	38.0						
AK	50,318	3,418	716	1.4	20.9						
AZ	2,231,864	217,801	97,881	4.4	44.9						
AR	228,068	17,794	6,800	3.0	38.2						
CA	15,372,883	1,233,278	515,481	3.4	41.8						
CO	1,211,328	110,301	46,005	3.8	41.7						
CT	583,744	56,180	29,337	5.0	52.2						
DE	91,124	9,115	4,449	4.9	48.8						
DC	78,981	8,416	3,713	4.7	44.1						
FL	5,515,099	564,692	250,880	4.5	44.4						
GA	1,006,279	57,502	22,852	2.3	39.7						
HI	143,954	10,298	5,186	3.6	50.4						
ID	219,559	16,557	9,389	4.3	56.7						
IL	2,192,878	140,453	63,288	2.9	45.1						
IN	468,418	33,653	16,045	3.4	47.7						
IA	189,364	11,907	7,326	3.9	61.5						
KS	341,691	29,910	12,457	3.6	41.6						
KY	158,687	12,920	6,316	4.0	48.9						
LA	232,459	28,466	12,869	5.5	45.2						
ME	20,844	4,328	2,822	13.5	65.2						
MD	621,728	44,657	18,623	3.0	41.7						
MA	839,221	105,347	51,912	6.2	49.3						
MI	509,352	54,119	26,450	5.2	48.9						
MN	299,815	21,125	12,042	4.0	57.0						
MS	81,778	8,860	2,964	3.6	33.5						
MO	246,247	20,445	10,499	4.3	51.4						
MT	41,254	4,790	2,178	5.3	45.5						
NE	211,316	15,222	7,185	3.4	47.2						
NV	873,106	72,301	31,706	3.6	43.9						
NH	51,151	5,479	2,822	5.5	51.5						
NJ	1,822,072	149,898	68,137	3.7	45.5						
NM	1,012,721	141,204	53,817	5.3	38.1						
NY	3,713,251	413,278	180,271	4.9	43.6						
NC	973,682	61,120	25,872	2.7	42.3						
ND	25,946	1,910	1,531	5.9	80.2						
OH	444,134	48,560	24,852	5.6	51.2						
OK	419,409	31,356	14,940	3.6	47.6						
OR	551,546	42,967	18,503	3.4	43.1						
PA	955,315	136,694	74,668	7.8	54.6						
RI	167,012	22,116	11,664	7.0	52.7						
SC	288,061	29,665	11,873	4.1	40.0						
SD	33,726	3,117	191	0.6	6.1						
TN	367,067	25,177	11,641	3.2	46.2						
TX	11,234,554	1,051,429	431,410	3.8	41.0						
UT	445,456	29,417	14,059	3.2	47.8						
VT	12,061	1,151	505	4.2	43.9						
VA	791,073	51,124	22,090	2.8	43.2						
WA	956,472	75,700	33,233	3.5	43.9						
WV	23,610	2,385	1,263	5.3	53.0						
WI	398,994	27,372	14,240	3.6	52.0						
WY	56,473	5,834	2,023	3.6	34.7						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.61). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.62 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Ambulatory		
	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)
U.S.	194,392,663	27,177,129	13,833,224	7.1	50.9				
AL	3,145,553	530,943	292,540	9.3	55.1				
AK	428,121	56,575	22,118	5.2	39.1				
AZ	3,846,664	604,518	308,737	8.0	51.1				
AR	2,136,568	399,825	224,390	10.5	56.1				
CA	14,314,360	1,927,844	1,004,881	7.0	52.1				
CO	3,806,645	429,207	196,221	5.2	45.7				
CT	2,337,539	265,327	130,433	5.6	49.2				
DE	591,339	83,202	43,879	7.4	52.7				
DC	257,276	15,037	4,108	1.6	27.3				
FL	11,191,903	1,771,757	962,594	8.6	54.3				
GA	5,417,785	743,379	383,450	7.1	51.6				
HI	282,229	38,905	17,717	6.3	45.5				
ID	1,418,488	203,960	90,010	6.3	44.1				
IL	7,668,309	926,055	480,342	6.3	51.9				
IN	5,196,782	736,722	379,533	7.3	51.5				
IA	2,660,379	326,283	155,631	5.8	47.7				
KS	2,163,317	314,865	154,579	7.1	49.1				
KY	3,713,582	674,328	352,255	9.5	52.2				
LA	2,676,094	413,169	211,362	7.9	51.2				
ME	1,232,327	203,050	89,581	7.3	44.1				
MD	2,987,310	374,988	184,097	6.2	49.1				
MA	4,832,584	587,352	281,129	5.8	47.9				
MI	7,411,940	1,062,634	523,476	7.1	49.3				
MN	4,413,916	500,337	224,462	5.1	44.9				
MS	1,653,144	293,345	159,278	9.6	54.3				
MO	4,782,652	728,157	383,610	8.0	52.7				
MT	901,026	122,417	56,532	6.3	46.2				
NE	1,492,769	182,817	87,054	5.8	47.6				
NV	1,453,554	225,713	125,353	8.6	55.5				
NH	1,205,435	159,399	72,346	6.0	45.4				
NJ	4,813,337	554,174	300,154	6.2	54.2				
NM	760,388	138,362	71,719	9.4	51.8				
NY	10,675,471	1,293,127	686,033	6.4	53.1				
NC	6,391,474	915,020	469,720	7.3	51.3				
ND	623,777	71,704	30,524	4.9	42.6				
OH	9,069,523	1,288,729	636,500	7.0	49.4				
OK	2,522,550	457,263	249,284	9.9	54.5				
OR	3,118,644	486,827	232,745	7.5	47.8				
PA	9,602,103	1,342,519	656,967	6.8	48.9				
RI	743,893	106,375	49,942	6.7	46.9				
SC	3,188,397	475,669	250,903	7.9	52.7				
SD	704,895	83,889	41,972	6.0	50.0				
TN	4,916,992	819,960	439,363	8.9	53.6				
TX	11,700,816	1,591,902	810,052	6.9	50.9				
UT	2,441,136	250,625	109,698	4.5	43.8				
VT	575,819	82,003	37,579	6.5	45.8				
VA	5,100,699	665,104	341,118	6.7	51.3				
WA	5,042,292	713,537	352,856	7.0	49.5				
WV	1,639,553	316,718	179,489	10.9	56.7				
WI	4,664,779	558,483	256,493	5.5	45.9				
WY	476,535	63,029	28,415	6.0	45.1				

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.62). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.63 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory		State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	39,187,250	5,426,604	3,052,267	7.8	56.2		MO	679,532	103,496	60,074	8.8	58.0	
AL	1,279,993	210,171	122,370	9.6	58.2		MT	3,834	178	‡	‡	‡	
AK	21,284	2,471	1,792	8.4	72.5		NE	83,291	9,695	5,363	6.4	55.3	
AZ	301,172	36,361	19,125	6.4	52.6		NV	259,426	37,216	19,718	7.6	53.0	
AR	445,391	76,341	45,286	10.2	59.3		NH	15,718	1,591	761	4.8	47.8	
CA	2,093,938	301,473	174,056	8.3	57.7		NJ	1,112,515	132,872	76,595	6.9	57.6	
CO	213,989	30,892	14,813	6.9	48.0		NM	37,971	6,120	3,178	8.4	51.9	
CT	347,790	43,505	23,652	6.8	54.4		NY	2,717,707	333,964	200,487	7.4	60.0	
DE	204,585	23,939	13,167	6.4	55.0		NC	2,135,877	302,677	173,322	8.1	57.3	
DC	305,914	54,523	33,895	11.1	62.2		ND	22,481	432	132	0.6	30.6	
FL	3,168,605	380,845	208,309	6.6	54.7		OH	1,391,307	218,128	122,981	8.8	56.4	
GA	3,202,527	393,887	220,135	6.9	55.9		OK	271,908	41,636	24,336	9.0	58.4	
HI	20,437	1,766	517	2.5	29.3		OR	75,187	11,276	5,922	7.9	52.5	
ID	9,711	1,448	151	1.6	10.4		PA	1,299,622	216,508	122,657	9.4	56.7	
IL	1,701,633	245,742	145,077	8.5	59.0		RI	59,804	8,079	4,121	6.9	51.0	
IN	610,000	85,726	50,143	8.2	58.5		SC	1,314,133	194,451	107,565	8.2	55.3	
IA	105,958	10,918	4,235	4.0	38.8		SD	19,287	3,101	1,681	8.7	54.2	
KS	154,655	26,388	15,478	10.0	58.7		TN	1,101,210	156,956	87,719	8.0	55.9	
KY	338,022	51,556	31,130	9.2	60.4		TX	3,297,860	425,514	232,843	7.1	54.7	
LA	1,443,075	225,312	115,034	8.0	51.1		UT	36,297	3,864	2,176	6.0	56.3	
ME	18,081	1,699	475	2.6	28.0		VT	6,866	1,315	1,098	16.0	83.5	
MD	1,741,615	209,210	109,908	6.3	52.5		VA	1,545,614	207,323	113,058	7.3	54.5	
MA	478,596	56,028	29,325	6.1	52.3		WA	271,104	34,164	17,695	6.5	51.8	
MI	1,336,499	235,805	140,264	10.5	59.5		WV	64,935	13,730	6,908	10.6	50.3	
MN	360,793	38,980	17,367	4.8	44.6		WI	353,094	44,993	23,410	6.6	52.0	
MS	1,103,542	171,793	102,523	9.3	59.7		WY	2,865	546	240	8.4	44.0	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.63). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
 ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 1.64 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory		State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	18,137,289	3.3	1,228,480	48.1	591,267	48.1	MO	123,834	8,169	1,955	1.6	23.9	
AL	64,882	4.3	5,715	48.7	2,786	48.7	MT	7,084	1,051	574	8.1	54.6	
AK	43,474	1.3	1,389	41.0	570	41.0	NE	44,328	2,964	1,171	2.6	39.5	
AZ	229,836	2.8	16,450	39.1	6,434	39.1	NV	241,919	22,361	11,648	4.8	52.1	
AR	45,213	3.2	3,516	41.0	1,441	41.0	NH	38,710	1,182	498	1.3	42.1	
CA	5,730,446	4.0	447,258	51.9	231,960	51.9	NJ	857,393	45,453	21,990	2.6	48.4	
CO	179,330	1.5	9,122	29.5	2,687	29.5	NM	31,978	1,758	322	1.0	18.3	
CT	165,349	2.7	8,649	51.2	4,427	51.2	NY	1,650,508	100,736	55,715	3.4	55.3	
DE	39,060	1.0	1,710	23.3	398	23.3	NC	298,625	13,079	4,739	1.6	36.2	
DC	26,507	2.1	1,763	31.8	560	31.8	ND	14,949	876	636	4.3	72.6	
FL	578,132	3.8	45,010	48.7	21,937	48.7	OH	270,861	15,605	5,679	2.1	36.4	
GA	427,256	1.9	20,513	39.8	8,165	39.8	OK	79,384	4,749	2,295	2.9	48.3	
HI	516,398	5.9	60,887	50.2	30,556	50.2	OR	191,803	14,678	6,758	3.5	46.0	
ID	27,622	3.2	2,472	35.8	886	35.8	PA	448,358	31,449	15,317	3.4	48.7	
IL	711,979	2.8	39,798	50.2	19,968	50.2	RI	36,738	2,035	1,423	3.9	69.9	
IN	156,005	2.1	8,332	38.5	3,210	38.5	SC	78,713	4,895	1,792	2.3	36.6	
IA	80,900	1.8	7,664	18.5	1,416	18.5	SD	11,168	370	‡	‡	‡	
KS	80,137	2.7	6,311	34.2	2,161	34.2	TN	116,914	7,800	2,860	2.4	36.7	
KY	64,438	1.9	4,461	27.1	1,208	27.1	TX	1,404,651	69,561	33,164	2.4	47.7	
LA	74,111	3.8	6,236	45.3	2,826	45.3	UT	73,723	4,768	1,376	1.9	28.9	
ME	17,887	2.7	1,241	39.4	489	39.4	VT	12,233	374	‡	‡	‡	
MD	379,891	2.8	24,545	42.9	10,519	42.9	VA	544,289	30,661	15,187	2.8	49.5	
MA	466,363	2.4	24,277	45.8	11,108	45.8	WA	656,461	45,153	18,985	2.9	42.0	
MI	324,016	2.7	17,887	48.7	8,716	48.7	WV	13,302	743	70	0.5	9.4	
MN	265,948	3.0	20,469	38.8	7,951	38.8	WI	162,236	9,628	3,156	1.9	32.8	
MS	25,878	5.9	2,129	71.1	1,514	71.1	WY	6,069	578	64	1.1	11.1	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.64). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.



Table 1.65 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Ambulatory			
	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)	
U.S.	11,593,927	1,431,106	12.4	641,096	5.5	44.8	188,202	13,118	7.0	43.8
AL	113,085	20,024	17.7	10,521	9.3	52.5	94,920	5,769	6.1	44.1
AK	170,506	22,045	12.9	7,763	4.6	35.2	68,101	3,272	4.8	40.8
AZ	457,156	58,455	12.8	28,501	6.2	48.8	170,408	9,944	5.8	47.2
AR	106,109	21,091	19.8	10,038	9.5	47.6	28,519	1,740	6.1	49.5
CA	1,556,304	163,039	10.5	73,007	4.7	44.8	199,200	7,508	3.8	50.8
CO	193,310	18,920	9.8	7,354	3.8	38.9	218,609	15,691	7.2	44.0
CT	89,829	8,928	9.9	3,269	3.6	36.6	549,730	28,802	5.2	48.1
DE	27,326	3,814	13.9	1,781	6.5	46.7	384,862	25,632	6.7	47.4
DC	24,740	2,455	9.9	1,097	4.4	44.7	56,135	2,665	4.7	39.5
FL	545,712	62,116	11.4	28,304	5.2	45.6	343,839	20,189	5.9	40.6
GA	285,985	30,037	10.5	12,544	4.4	41.8	571,287	46,694	8.2	51.8
HI	406,074	40,533	10.0	19,270	4.7	47.5	214,111	13,283	6.2	42.6
ID	58,852	9,635	16.4	3,402	5.8	35.3	299,744	20,317	6.8	50.7
IL	294,763	31,153	10.6	11,550	3.9	37.1	34,932	1,891	5.4	35.4
IN	162,862	22,879	14.0	7,931	4.9	34.7	126,630	6,666	5.3	43.5
IA	75,820	9,844	13.0	3,899	5.1	39.6	95,664	6,251	6.5	58.7
KS	114,759	16,069	14.0	6,712	5.8	41.8	166,383	11,199	6.7	55.8
KY	114,115	16,361	14.3	6,769	5.9	41.4	617,780	32,156	5.2	44.9
LA	129,812	17,581	13.5	6,474	5.0	36.8	139,120	5,585	4.0	38.1
ME	33,807	5,357	15.8	2,055	6.1	38.4	13,677	1,042	7.6	30.6
MD	213,210	20,455	9.6	8,545	4.0	41.8	318,656	14,797	4.6	45.7
MA	215,389	22,949	10.6	10,181	4.7	44.4	502,736	27,199	5.4	43.7
MI	306,639	42,835	14.0	18,643	6.1	43.5	35,434	3,523	9.9	48.4
MN	213,990	26,873	12.5	10,985	5.1	40.9	164,105	8,574	5.2	36.7
MS	55,950	9,369	16.7	5,058	9.0	54.0	25,039	1,936	7.7	48.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.65). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.66 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory		Total	Disability		Ambulatory	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	59,013,043	5,287,337	2,471,243	4.2	46.7						
AL	207,898	16,529	5,440	2.6	32.9						
AK	50,318	3,418	939	1.9	27.5						
AZ	2,231,864	217,801	100,387	4.5	46.1						
AR	228,068	17,794	8,207	3.6	46.1						
CA	15,372,883	1,233,278	600,661	3.9	48.7						
CO	1,211,328	110,301	50,935	4.2	46.2						
CT	583,744	56,180	27,884	4.8	49.6						
DE	91,124	9,115	3,725	4.1	40.9						
DC	78,981	8,416	3,113	3.9	37.0						
FL	5,515,099	564,692	284,094	5.2	50.3						
GA	1,006,279	57,502	18,633	1.9	32.4						
HI	143,954	10,298	3,970	2.8	38.6						
ID	219,559	16,557	5,910	2.7	35.7						
IL	2,192,878	140,453	62,724	2.9	44.7						
IN	468,418	33,653	15,422	3.3	45.8						
IA	189,364	11,907	3,946	2.1	33.1						
KS	341,691	29,910	13,145	3.8	43.9						
KY	158,687	12,920	5,319	3.4	41.2						
LA	232,459	28,466	10,106	4.3	35.5						
ME	20,844	4,328	885	4.2	20.4						
MD	621,728	44,657	17,170	2.8	38.4						
MA	839,221	105,347	49,777	5.9	47.3						
MI	509,352	54,119	21,827	4.3	40.3						
MN	299,815	21,125	7,254	2.4	34.3						
MS	81,778	8,860	1,587	1.9	17.9						
MO	246,247	20,445	9,215	3.7	45.1						
MT	41,254	4,790	1,547	3.7	32.3						
NE	211,316	15,222	5,962	2.8	39.2						
NV	873,106	72,301	31,295	3.6	43.3						
NH	51,151	5,479	2,298	4.5	41.9						
NJ	1,822,072	149,898	71,256	3.9	47.5						
NM	1,012,721	141,204	75,074	7.4	53.2						
NY	3,713,251	413,278	220,889	5.9	53.4						
NC	973,682	61,120	23,452	2.4	38.4						
ND	25,946	1,910	433	1.7	22.7						
OH	444,134	48,560	19,742	4.4	40.7						
OK	419,409	31,356	10,581	2.5	33.7						
OR	551,546	42,967	16,355	3.0	38.1						
PA	955,315	136,694	54,015	5.7	39.5						
RI	167,012	22,116	11,086	6.6	50.1						
SC	288,061	29,665	9,787	3.4	33.0						
SD	33,726	3,117	176	0.5	5.6						
TN	367,067	25,177	9,474	2.6	37.6						
TX	11,234,554	1,051,429	503,811	4.5	47.9						
UT	445,456	29,417	12,070	2.7	41.0						
VT	12,061	1,151	175	1.5	15.2						
VA	791,073	51,124	18,014	2.3	35.2						
WA	956,472	75,700	29,523	3.1	39.0						
WV	23,610	2,385	1,154	4.9	48.4						
WI	398,994	27,372	8,309	2.1	30.4						
WY	56,473	5,834	2,490	4.4	42.7						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.66). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.67 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Self-Care		Total	Disability		Self-Care	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	194,392,663	27,177,129	5,066,515	2.6	18.6						
AL	3,145,553	530,943	102,806	3.3	19.4						
AK	428,121	56,575	7,562	1.8	13.4						
AZ	3,846,664	604,518	104,342	2.7	17.3						
AR	2,136,568	399,825	77,005	3.6	19.3						
CA	14,314,360	1,927,844	444,307	3.1	23.0						
CO	3,806,645	429,207	62,497	1.6	14.6						
CT	2,337,539	265,327	53,105	2.3	20.0						
DE	591,339	83,202	15,199	2.6	18.3						
DC	257,276	15,037	1,389	0.5	9.2						
FL	11,191,903	1,771,757	326,886	2.9	18.4						
GA	5,417,785	743,379	136,555	2.5	18.4						
HI	282,229	38,905	6,473	2.3	16.6						
ID	1,418,488	203,960	36,057	2.5	17.7						
IL	7,668,309	926,055	178,845	2.3	19.3						
IN	5,196,782	736,722	133,800	2.6	18.2						
IA	2,660,379	326,283	56,691	2.1	17.4						
KS	2,163,317	314,865	50,093	2.3	15.9						
KY	3,713,582	674,328	123,745	3.3	18.4						
LA	2,676,094	413,169	77,644	2.9	18.8						
ME	1,232,327	203,050	30,922	2.5	15.2						
MD	2,987,310	374,988	67,058	2.2	17.9						
MA	4,832,584	587,352	115,290	2.4	19.6						
MI	7,411,940	1,062,634	191,338	2.6	18.0						
MN	4,413,916	500,337	84,480	1.9	16.9						
MS	1,653,144	293,345	58,571	3.5	20.0						
MO	4,782,652	728,157	129,535	2.7	17.8						
MT	901,026	122,417	18,924	2.1	15.5						
NE	1,492,769	182,817	29,399	2.0	16.1						
NV	1,453,554	225,713	44,184	3.0	19.6						
NH	1,205,435	159,399	26,809	2.2	16.8						
NJ	4,813,337	554,174	125,283	2.6	22.6						
NM	760,388	138,362	24,118	3.2	17.4						
NY	10,675,471	1,293,127	273,938	2.6	21.2						
NC	6,391,474	915,020	169,626	2.7	18.5						
ND	623,777	71,704	8,569	1.4	12.0						
OH	9,069,523	1,288,729	237,565	2.6	18.4						
OK	2,522,550	457,263	81,669	3.2	17.9						
OR	3,118,644	486,827	85,110	2.7	17.5						
PA	9,602,103	1,342,519	238,622	2.5	17.8						
RI	743,893	106,375	20,264	2.7	19.0						
SC	3,188,397	475,669	89,049	2.8	18.7						
SD	704,895	83,889	10,290	1.5	12.3						
TN	4,916,992	819,960	145,798	3.0	17.8						
TX	11,700,816	1,591,902	288,185	2.5	18.1						
UT	2,441,136	250,625	37,519	1.5	15.0						
VT	575,819	82,003	13,374	2.3	16.3						
VA	5,100,699	665,104	128,048	2.5	19.3						
WA	5,042,292	713,537	126,890	2.5	17.8						
WV	1,639,553	316,718	61,322	3.7	19.4						
WI	4,664,779	558,483	101,056	2.2	18.1						
WY	476,535	63,029	8,709	1.8	13.8						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.67). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.68 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Self-Care		State	Total		Disability		Self-Care	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	39,187,250	5,426,604	1,210,356	3.1	22.3		MO	679,532	103,496	23,505	3.5	22.7	
AL	1,279,993	210,171	44,142	3.4	21.0		MT	3,834	178	‡	‡	‡	
AK	21,284	2,471	674	3.2	27.3		NE	83,291	9,695	1,853	2.2	19.1	
AZ	301,172	36,361	7,343	2.4	20.2		NV	259,426	37,216	6,552	2.5	17.6	
AR	445,391	76,341	17,669	4.0	23.1		NH	15,718	1,591	‡	‡	‡	
CA	2,093,938	301,473	82,473	3.9	27.4		NJ	1,112,515	132,872	33,779	3.0	25.4	
CO	213,989	30,892	7,647	3.6	24.8		NM	37,971	6,120	981	2.6	16.0	
CT	347,790	43,505	7,574	2.2	17.4		NY	2,717,707	333,964	77,942	2.9	23.3	
DE	204,585	23,939	3,708	1.8	15.5		NC	2,135,877	302,677	62,460	2.9	20.6	
DC	305,914	54,523	9,346	3.1	17.1		ND	22,481	432	‡	‡	‡	
FL	3,168,605	380,845	82,009	2.6	21.5		OH	1,391,307	218,128	45,861	3.3	21.0	
GA	3,202,527	393,887	79,895	2.5	20.3		OK	271,908	41,636	7,943	2.9	19.1	
HI	20,437	1,766	110	0.5	6.2		OR	75,187	11,276	2,444	3.3	21.7	
ID	9,711	1,448	‡	‡	‡		PA	1,299,622	216,508	54,053	4.2	25.0	
IL	1,701,633	245,742	56,875	3.3	23.1		RI	59,804	8,079	2,496	4.2	30.9	
IN	610,000	85,726	21,149	3.5	24.7		SC	1,314,133	194,451	40,123	3.1	20.6	
IA	105,958	10,918	1,799	1.7	16.5		SD	19,287	3,101	‡	‡	‡	
KS	154,655	26,388	5,916	3.8	22.4		TN	1,101,210	156,956	29,754	2.7	19.0	
KY	338,022	51,556	11,213	3.3	21.7		TX	3,297,860	425,514	100,847	3.1	23.7	
LA	1,443,075	225,312	49,214	3.4	21.8		UT	36,297	3,864	240	0.7	6.2	
ME	18,081	1,699	1,033	5.7	60.8		VT	6,866	1,315	‡	‡	‡	
MD	1,741,615	209,210	36,686	2.1	17.5		VA	1,545,614	207,323	50,329	3.3	24.3	
MA	478,596	56,028	11,415	2.4	20.4		WA	271,104	34,164	6,396	2.4	18.7	
MI	1,336,499	235,805	63,013	4.7	26.7		WV	64,935	13,730	2,676	4.1	19.5	
MN	360,793	38,980	10,251	2.8	26.3		WI	353,094	44,993	11,081	3.1	24.6	
MS	1,103,542	171,793	37,887	3.4	22.1		WY	2,865	546	‡	‡	‡	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.68). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 1.69 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Self-Care		
	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)	Total	Count	Disability (%)
U.S.	18,137,289	283,199	1,228,480	123,834	1,067	8,169	7,084	1,051	13.1
AL	64,882	1,860	5,715	7,084	‡	1,051	‡	‡	‡
AK	43,474	‡	1,389	44,328	497	2,964	497	1.1	16.8
AZ	229,836	2,147	16,450	241,919	5,797	22,361	5,797	2.4	25.9
AR	45,213	363	3,516	38,710	204	1,182	204	0.5	17.3
CA	5,730,446	115,971	447,258	857,393	9,569	45,453	9,569	1.1	21.1
CO	179,330	2,085	9,122	31,978	154	1,758	154	0.5	8.8
CT	165,349	2,021	8,649	1,650,508	24,656	100,736	24,656	1.5	24.5
DE	39,060	334	1,710	298,625	2,356	13,079	2,356	0.8	18.0
DC	26,507	71	1,763	14,949	210	876	210	1.4	24.0
FL	578,132	9,176	45,010	270,861	1,999	15,605	1,999	0.7	12.8
GA	427,256	4,224	20,513	79,384	1,297	4,749	1,297	1.6	27.3
HI	516,398	11,313	60,887	191,803	3,293	14,678	3,293	1.7	22.4
ID	27,622	718	2,472	448,358	8,262	31,449	8,262	1.8	26.3
IL	711,979	8,839	39,798	36,738	750	2,035	750	2.0	36.9
IN	156,005	1,087	8,332	78,713	1,030	4,895	1,030	1.3	21.0
IA	80,900	794	7,664	11,168	257	370	257	2.3	69.5
KS	80,137	960	6,311	116,914	1,161	7,800	1,161	1.0	14.9
KY	64,438	563	4,461	1,404,651	14,928	69,561	14,928	1.1	21.5
LA	74,111	412	6,236	73,723	685	4,768	685	0.9	14.4
ME	17,887	496	1,241	12,233	‡	374	‡	‡	‡
MD	379,891	5,452	24,545	544,289	8,299	30,661	8,299	1.5	27.1
MA	466,363	4,577	24,277	656,461	9,240	45,153	9,240	1.4	20.5
MI	324,016	5,383	17,887	13,302	‡	743	‡	‡	‡
MN	265,948	5,441	20,469	162,236	2,962	9,628	2,962	1.8	30.8
MS	25,878	239	2,129	6,069	‡	578	‡	‡	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.69). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 1.70 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		Total	Disability	Self-Care	
			Count	Total (%)			Count	Total (%)
U.S.	11,593,927	1,431,106	263,033	2.3	188,202	29,945	5,378	2.9
AL	113,085	20,024	2,921	2.6	94,920	13,096	1,823	1.9
AK	170,506	22,045	2,829	1.7	68,101	8,022	585	0.9
AZ	457,156	58,455	11,180	2.4	170,408	21,066	4,216	2.5
AR	106,109	21,091	3,785	3.6	28,519	3,515	459	1.6
CA	1,556,304	163,039	34,857	2.2	199,200	14,768	3,739	1.9
CO	193,310	18,920	3,390	1.8	218,609	35,622	5,475	2.5
CT	89,829	8,928	1,540	1.7	549,730	59,903	12,580	2.3
DE	27,326	3,814	646	2.4	384,862	54,058	9,346	2.4
DC	24,740	2,455	462	1.9	56,135	6,740	619	1.1
FL	545,712	62,116	11,953	2.2	343,839	49,774	9,846	2.9
GA	285,985	30,037	3,412	1.2	571,287	90,103	13,860	2.4
HI	406,074	40,533	7,202	1.8	214,111	31,182	5,933	2.8
ID	58,852	9,635	1,164	2.0	299,744	40,066	10,605	3.5
IL	294,763	31,153	7,379	2.5	34,932	5,342	934	2.7
IN	162,862	22,879	2,532	1.6	126,630	15,336	1,904	1.5
IA	75,820	9,844	2,380	3.1	95,664	10,650	2,611	2.7
KS	114,759	16,069	2,677	2.3	166,383	20,074	4,684	2.8
KY	114,115	16,361	2,942	2.6	617,780	71,599	11,690	1.9
LA	129,812	17,581	2,449	1.9	139,120	14,666	2,330	1.7
ME	33,807	5,357	548	1.6	13,677	3,404	274	2.0
MD	213,210	20,455	2,812	1.3	318,656	32,414	9,867	3.1
MA	215,389	22,949	3,869	1.8	502,736	62,270	10,877	2.2
MI	306,639	42,835	7,990	2.6	35,434	7,276	2,196	6.2
MN	213,990	26,873	4,356	2.0	164,105	23,381	2,730	1.7
MS	55,950	9,369	2,393	4.3	25,039	4,017	804	3.2
MO	188,202	29,945	5,378	2.9	188,202	29,945	5,378	18.0
MT	94,920	13,096	1,823	1.9	94,920	13,096	1,823	13.9
NE	68,101	8,022	585	0.9	68,101	8,022	585	7.3
NV	170,408	21,066	4,216	2.5	170,408	21,066	4,216	20.0
NH	28,519	3,515	459	1.6	28,519	3,515	459	13.1
NJ	199,200	14,768	3,739	1.9	199,200	14,768	3,739	25.3
NM	218,609	35,622	5,475	2.5	218,609	35,622	5,475	15.4
NY	549,730	59,903	12,580	2.3	549,730	59,903	12,580	21.0
NC	384,862	54,058	9,346	2.4	384,862	54,058	9,346	17.3
ND	56,135	6,740	619	1.1	56,135	6,740	619	9.2
OH	343,839	49,774	9,846	2.9	343,839	49,774	9,846	19.8
OK	571,287	90,103	13,860	2.4	571,287	90,103	13,860	15.4
OR	214,111	31,182	5,933	2.8	214,111	31,182	5,933	19.0
PA	299,744	40,066	10,605	3.5	299,744	40,066	10,605	26.5
RI	34,932	5,342	934	2.7	34,932	5,342	934	17.5
SC	126,630	15,336	1,904	1.5	126,630	15,336	1,904	12.4
SD	95,664	10,650	2,611	2.7	95,664	10,650	2,611	24.5
TN	166,383	20,074	4,684	2.8	166,383	20,074	4,684	23.3
TX	617,780	71,599	11,690	1.9	617,780	71,599	11,690	16.3
UT	139,120	14,666	2,330	1.7	139,120	14,666	2,330	15.9
VT	13,677	3,404	274	2.0	13,677	3,404	274	8.0
VA	318,656	32,414	9,867	3.1	318,656	32,414	9,867	30.4
WA	502,736	62,270	10,877	2.2	502,736	62,270	10,877	17.5
WV	35,434	7,276	2,196	6.2	35,434	7,276	2,196	30.2
WI	164,105	23,381	2,730	1.7	164,105	23,381	2,730	11.7
WY	25,039	4,017	804	3.2	25,039	4,017	804	20.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.70). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.71 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		
			Count	Disability (%)	
U.S.	59,013,043	5,287,337	1,131,749	1.9	21.4
AL	207,898	16,529	3,477	1.7	21.0
AK	50,318	3,418	848	1.7	24.8
AZ	2,231,864	217,801	38,084	1.7	17.5
AR	228,068	17,794	3,941	1.7	22.1
CA	15,372,883	1,233,278	285,726	1.9	23.2
CO	1,211,328	110,301	18,893	1.6	17.1
CT	583,744	56,180	10,669	1.8	19.0
DE	91,124	9,115	2,245	2.5	24.6
DC	78,981	8,416	873	1.1	10.4
FL	5,515,099	564,692	128,496	2.3	22.8
GA	1,006,279	57,502	10,482	1.0	18.2
HI	143,954	10,298	1,802	1.3	17.5
ID	219,559	16,557	2,581	1.2	15.6
IL	2,192,878	140,453	26,967	1.2	19.2
IN	468,418	33,653	7,237	1.5	21.5
IA	189,364	11,907	2,383	1.3	20.0
KS	341,691	29,910	6,530	1.9	21.8
KY	158,687	12,920	2,730	1.7	21.1
LA	232,459	28,466	3,851	1.7	13.5
ME	20,844	4,328	227	1.1	5.2
MD	621,728	44,657	7,854	1.3	17.6
MA	839,221	105,347	23,567	2.8	22.4
MI	509,352	54,119	7,779	1.5	14.4
MN	299,815	21,125	3,971	1.3	18.8
MS	81,778	8,860	641	0.8	7.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.71). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
 ‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.

Table 1.71 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		
			Count	Disability (%)	
MO	246,247	20,445	4,353	1.8	21.3
MT	41,254	4,790	614	1.5	12.8
NE	211,316	15,222	1,283	0.6	8.4
NV	873,106	72,301	12,760	1.5	17.6
NH	51,151	5,479	1,272	2.5	23.2
NJ	1,822,072	149,898	37,471	2.1	25.0
NM	1,012,721	141,204	26,546	2.6	18.8
NY	3,713,251	413,278	104,274	2.8	25.2
NC	973,682	61,120	9,476	1.0	15.5
ND	25,946	1,910	69	0.3	3.6
OH	444,134	48,560	9,117	2.1	18.8
OK	419,409	31,356	3,938	0.9	12.6
OR	551,546	42,967	6,159	1.1	14.3
PA	955,315	136,694	22,969	2.4	16.8
RI	167,012	22,116	6,756	4.0	30.5
SC	288,061	29,665	4,822	1.7	16.3
SD	33,726	3,117	‡	‡	‡
TN	367,067	25,177	4,121	1.1	16.4
TX	11,234,554	1,051,429	241,785	2.2	23.0
UT	445,456	29,417	5,718	1.3	19.4
VT	12,061	1,151	30	0.2	2.6
VA	791,073	51,124	7,354	0.9	14.4
WA	956,472	75,700	13,699	1.4	18.1
WV	23,610	2,385	300	1.3	12.6
WI	398,994	27,372	4,403	1.1	16.1
WY	56,473	5,834	606	1.1	10.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.71). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
 ‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.

Table 1.72 Non-Hispanic White Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		Total		Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	194,392,663	27,177,129	9,754,262	5.0	35.9							
AL	3,145,553	530,943	196,673	6.3	37.0							
AK	428,121	56,575	16,896	3.9	29.9							
AZ	3,846,664	604,518	203,475	5.3	33.7							
AR	2,136,568	399,825	143,163	6.7	35.8							
CA	14,314,360	1,927,844	781,235	5.5	40.5							
CO	3,806,645	429,207	138,282	3.6	32.2							
CT	2,337,539	265,327	100,587	4.3	37.9							
DE	591,339	83,202	30,468	5.2	36.6							
DC	257,276	15,037	3,773	1.5	25.1							
FL	11,191,903	1,771,757	626,143	5.6	35.3							
GA	5,417,785	743,379	267,327	4.9	36.0							
HI	282,229	38,905	14,101	5.0	36.2							
ID	1,418,488	203,960	65,542	4.6	32.1							
IL	7,668,309	926,055	345,895	4.5	37.4							
IN	5,196,782	736,722	249,296	4.8	33.8							
IA	2,660,379	326,283	108,159	4.1	33.1							
KS	2,163,317	314,865	100,859	4.7	32.0							
KY	3,713,582	674,328	242,274	6.5	35.9							
LA	2,676,094	413,169	142,839	5.3	34.6							
ME	1,232,327	203,050	74,012	6.0	36.5							
MD	2,987,310	374,988	134,463	4.5	35.9							
MA	4,832,584	587,352	224,610	4.6	38.2							
MI	7,411,940	1,062,634	375,442	5.1	35.3							
MN	4,413,916	500,337	170,817	3.9	34.1							
MS	1,653,144	293,345	108,909	6.6	37.1							
MO	4,782,652	728,157	254,442	5.3	34.9							
MT	901,026	122,417	36,802	4.1	30.1							
NE	1,492,769	182,817	55,662	3.7	30.4							
NV	1,453,554	225,713	77,253	5.3	34.2							
NH	1,205,435	159,399	50,983	4.2	32.0							
NJ	4,813,337	554,174	222,246	4.6	40.1							
NM	760,388	138,362	50,393	6.6	36.4							
NY	10,675,471	1,293,127	518,993	4.9	40.1							
NC	6,391,474	915,020	325,685	5.1	35.6							
ND	623,777	71,704	18,619	3.0	26.0							
OH	9,069,523	1,288,729	455,525	5.0	35.3							
OK	2,522,550	457,263	152,908	6.1	33.4							
OR	3,118,644	486,827	178,945	5.7	36.8							
PA	9,602,103	1,342,519	492,260	5.1	36.7							
RI	743,893	106,375	41,900	5.6	39.4							
SC	3,188,397	475,669	166,231	5.2	34.9							
SD	704,895	83,889	22,144	3.1	26.4							
TN	4,916,992	819,960	307,318	6.3	37.5							
TX	11,700,816	1,591,902	541,505	4.6	34.0							
UT	2,441,136	250,625	84,281	3.5	33.6							
VT	575,819	82,003	26,564	4.6	32.4							
VA	5,100,699	665,104	243,521	4.8	36.6							
WA	5,042,292	713,537	241,910	4.8	33.9							
WV	1,639,553	316,718	117,334	7.2	37.0							
WI	4,664,779	558,483	189,616	4.1	34.0							
WY	476,535	63,029	15,982	3.4	25.4							

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.72). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.73 Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		State	Total		Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	39,187,250	5,426,604	2,078,405	5.3	38.3	MO	679,532	103,496	38,769	5.7	37.5		
AL	1,279,993	210,171	78,785	6.2	37.5	MT	3,834	178	178	4.6	100.0		
AK	21,284	2,471	808	3.8	32.7	NE	83,291	9,695	3,429	4.1	35.4		
AZ	301,172	36,361	13,983	4.6	38.5	NV	259,426	37,216	13,470	5.2	36.2		
AR	445,391	76,341	31,219	7.0	40.9	NH	15,718	1,591	707	4.5	44.4		
CA	2,093,938	301,473	133,038	6.4	44.1	NJ	1,112,515	132,872	47,825	4.3	36.0		
CO	213,989	30,892	10,496	4.9	34.0	NM	37,971	6,120	1,631	4.3	26.7		
CT	347,790	43,505	16,201	4.7	37.2	NY	2,717,707	333,964	134,578	5.0	40.3		
DE	204,585	23,939	7,882	3.9	32.9	NC	2,135,877	302,677	110,884	5.2	36.6		
DC	305,914	54,523	21,593	7.1	39.6	ND	22,481	432	132	0.6	30.6		
FL	3,168,605	380,845	140,357	4.4	36.9	OH	1,391,307	218,128	78,331	5.6	35.9		
GA	3,202,527	393,887	145,802	4.6	37.0	OK	271,908	41,636	15,723	5.8	37.8		
HI	20,437	1,766	320	1.6	18.1	OR	75,187	11,276	3,169	4.2	28.1		
ID	9,711	1,448	499	5.1	34.5	PA	1,299,622	216,508	99,363	7.6	45.9		
IL	1,701,633	245,742	100,758	5.9	41.0	RI	59,804	8,079	3,735	6.2	46.2		
IN	610,000	85,726	34,186	5.6	39.9	SC	1,314,133	194,451	71,829	5.5	36.9		
IA	105,958	10,918	4,179	3.9	38.3	SD	19,287	3,101	‡	‡	‡		
KS	154,655	26,388	9,318	6.0	35.3	TN	1,101,210	156,956	59,315	5.4	37.8		
KY	338,022	51,556	18,809	5.6	36.5	TX	3,297,860	425,514	152,434	4.6	35.8		
LA	1,443,075	225,312	82,157	5.7	36.5	UT	36,297	3,864	410	1.1	10.6		
ME	18,081	1,699	1,173	6.5	69.0	VT	6,866	1,315	1,098	16.0	83.5		
MD	1,741,615	209,210	76,587	4.4	36.6	VA	1,545,614	207,323	82,627	5.3	39.9		
MA	478,596	56,028	21,406	4.5	38.2	WA	271,104	34,164	11,206	4.1	32.8		
MI	1,336,499	235,805	94,817	7.1	40.2	WV	64,935	13,730	5,048	7.8	36.8		
MN	360,793	38,980	13,214	3.7	33.9	WI	353,094	44,993	17,165	4.9	38.2		
MS	1,103,542	171,793	67,612	6.1	39.4	WY	2,865	546	150	5.2	27.5		

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.73). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 1.74 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		State	Total		Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	18,137,289	44.6	1,228,480	6.8	548,030	3.0	MO	123,834	8,169	3,832	3.1	46.9	
AL	64,882	62.8	5,715	8.8	3,589	5.5	MT	7,084	1,051	‡	‡	‡	
AK	43,474	15.9	1,389	3.2	221	0.5	NE	44,328	2,964	1,437	3.2	48.5	
AZ	229,836	39.2	16,450	7.1	6,449	2.8	NV	241,919	22,361	8,867	3.7	39.7	
AR	45,213	39.6	3,516	7.8	1,393	3.1	NH	38,710	1,182	282	0.7	23.9	
CA	5,730,446	48.5	447,258	7.8	216,903	3.8	NJ	857,393	45,453	21,244	2.5	46.7	
CO	179,330	35.9	9,122	5.1	3,276	1.8	NM	31,978	1,758	610	1.9	34.7	
CT	165,349	35.3	8,649	5.2	3,056	1.8	NY	1,650,508	100,736	45,584	2.8	45.3	
DE	39,060	22.6	1,710	4.4	387	1.0	NC	298,625	13,079	3,110	1.0	23.8	
DC	26,507	17.4	1,763	6.6	307	1.2	ND	14,949	876	781	5.2	89.2	
FL	578,132	40.8	45,010	7.8	18,358	3.2	OH	270,861	15,605	6,041	2.2	38.7	
GA	427,256	47.7	20,513	4.8	9,792	2.3	OK	79,384	4,749	2,289	2.9	48.2	
HI	516,398	43.4	60,887	11.8	26,449	5.1	OR	191,803	14,678	5,838	3.0	39.8	
ID	27,622	52.1	2,472	8.9	1,289	4.7	PA	448,358	31,449	14,291	3.2	45.4	
IL	711,979	47.9	39,798	5.6	19,061	2.7	RI	36,738	2,035	1,033	2.8	50.8	
IN	156,005	40.7	8,332	5.3	3,387	2.2	SC	78,713	4,895	2,394	3.0	48.9	
IA	80,900	40.2	7,664	9.5	3,084	3.8	SD	11,168	370	293	2.6	79.2	
KS	80,137	53.0	6,311	7.9	3,343	4.2	TN	116,914	7,800	2,780	2.4	35.6	
KY	64,438	39.5	4,461	6.9	1,760	2.7	TX	1,404,651	69,561	26,730	1.9	38.4	
LA	74,111	26.5	6,236	8.4	1,655	2.2	UT	73,723	4,768	1,454	2.0	30.5	
ME	17,887	75.7	1,241	6.9	939	5.2	VT	12,233	374	‡	‡	‡	
MD	379,891	43.0	24,545	6.5	10,562	2.8	VA	544,289	30,661	12,466	2.3	40.7	
MA	466,363	41.6	24,277	5.2	10,091	2.2	WA	656,461	45,153	19,351	2.9	42.9	
MI	324,016	41.9	17,887	5.5	7,500	2.3	WV	13,302	743	452	3.4	60.8	
MN	265,948	43.5	20,469	7.7	8,897	3.3	WI	162,236	9,628	4,357	2.7	45.3	
MS	25,878	36.0	2,129	8.2	766	3.0	WY	6,069	578	‡	‡	‡	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.74). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 1.75 Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		State	Total		Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	11,593,927	1,431,106	474,350	4.1	33.1		MO	188,202	29,945	11,810	6.3	39.4	
AL	113,085	20,024	6,139	5.4	30.7		MT	94,920	13,096	2,977	3.1	22.7	
AK	170,506	22,045	5,983	3.5	27.1		NE	68,101	8,022	971	1.4	12.1	
AZ	457,156	58,455	19,827	4.3	33.9		NV	170,408	21,066	7,281	4.3	34.6	
AR	106,109	21,091	6,554	6.2	31.1		NH	28,519	3,515	828	2.9	23.6	
CA	1,556,304	163,039	63,711	4.1	39.1		NJ	199,200	14,768	6,249	3.1	42.3	
CO	193,310	18,920	7,340	3.8	38.8		NM	218,609	35,622	12,454	5.7	35.0	
CT	89,829	8,928	3,260	3.6	36.5		NY	549,730	59,903	19,346	3.5	32.3	
DE	27,326	3,814	1,764	6.5	46.3		NC	384,862	54,058	17,743	4.6	32.8	
DC	24,740	2,455	1,002	4.1	40.8		ND	56,135	6,740	1,025	1.8	15.2	
FL	545,712	62,116	22,242	4.1	35.8		OH	343,839	49,774	17,764	5.2	35.7	
GA	285,985	30,037	9,310	3.3	31.0		OK	571,287	90,103	25,674	4.5	28.5	
HI	406,074	40,533	15,501	3.8	38.2		OR	214,111	31,182	10,344	4.8	33.2	
ID	58,852	9,635	2,380	4.0	24.7		PA	299,744	40,066	14,757	4.9	36.8	
IL	294,763	31,153	10,469	3.6	33.6		RI	34,932	5,342	1,519	4.3	28.4	
IN	162,862	22,879	6,199	3.8	27.1		SC	126,630	15,336	3,468	2.7	22.6	
IA	75,820	9,844	3,259	4.3	33.1		SD	95,664	10,650	5,642	5.9	53.0	
KS	114,759	16,069	3,959	3.4	24.6		TN	166,383	20,074	7,560	4.5	37.7	
KY	114,115	16,361	5,048	4.4	30.9		TX	617,780	71,599	22,652	3.7	31.6	
LA	129,812	17,581	5,070	3.9	28.8		UT	139,120	14,666	4,189	3.0	28.6	
ME	33,807	5,357	1,745	5.2	32.6		VT	13,677	3,404	592	4.3	17.4	
MD	213,210	20,455	6,185	2.9	30.2		VA	318,656	32,414	10,961	3.4	33.8	
MA	215,389	22,949	6,997	3.2	30.5		WA	502,736	62,270	18,964	3.8	30.5	
MI	306,639	42,835	12,884	4.2	30.1		WV	35,434	7,276	2,679	7.6	36.8	
MN	213,990	26,873	9,244	4.3	34.4		WI	164,105	23,381	6,383	3.9	27.3	
MS	55,950	9,369	3,209	5.7	34.3		WY	25,039	4,017	1,237	4.9	30.8	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.75). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.76 Hispanic Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		Total		Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	59,013,043	5,287,337	1,838,248	3.1	34.8							
AL	207,898	16,529	4,432	2.1	26.8							
AK	50,318	3,418	1,229	2.4	36.0							
AZ	2,231,864	217,801	66,047	3.0	30.3							
AR	228,068	17,794	5,373	2.4	30.2							
CA	15,372,883	1,233,278	465,950	3.0	37.8							
CO	1,211,328	110,301	32,449	2.7	29.4							
CT	583,744	56,180	19,547	3.3	34.8							
DE	91,124	9,115	2,192	2.4	24.0							
DC	78,981	8,416	1,832	2.3	21.8							
FL	5,515,099	564,692	218,135	4.0	38.6							
GA	1,006,279	57,502	13,168	1.3	22.9							
HI	143,954	10,298	2,456	1.7	23.8							
ID	219,559	16,557	4,848	2.2	29.3							
IL	2,192,878	140,453	45,983	2.1	32.7							
IN	468,418	33,653	10,837	2.3	32.2							
IA	189,364	11,907	4,621	2.4	38.8							
KS	341,691	29,910	10,072	2.9	33.7							
KY	158,687	12,920	3,804	2.4	29.4							
LA	232,459	28,466	7,812	3.4	27.4							
ME	20,844	4,328	1,125	5.4	26.0							
MD	621,728	44,657	11,241	1.8	25.2							
MA	839,221	105,347	38,127	4.5	36.2							
MI	509,352	54,119	15,286	3.0	28.2							
MN	299,815	21,125	5,882	2.0	27.8							
MS	81,778	8,860	2,359	2.9	26.6							
MO	246,247	20,445	7,010	2.8	34.3							
MT	41,254	4,790	1,402	3.4	29.3							
NE	211,316	15,222	4,224	2.0	27.7							
NV	873,106	72,301	20,544	2.4	28.4							
NH	51,151	5,479	2,393	4.7	43.7							
NJ	1,822,072	149,898	58,699	3.2	39.2							
NM	1,012,721	141,204	49,859	4.9	35.3							
NY	3,713,251	413,278	162,963	4.4	39.4							
NC	973,682	61,120	16,218	1.7	26.5							
ND	25,946	1,910	282	1.1	14.8							
OH	444,134	48,560	12,670	2.9	26.1							
OK	419,409	31,356	9,164	2.2	29.2							
OR	551,546	42,967	13,219	2.4	30.8							
PA	955,315	136,694	45,592	4.8	33.4							
RI	167,012	22,116	8,941	5.4	40.4							
SC	288,061	29,665	9,894	3.4	33.4							
SD	33,726	3,117	101	0.3	3.2							
TN	367,067	25,177	6,141	1.7	24.4							
TX	11,234,554	1,051,429	356,507	3.2	33.9							
UT	445,456	29,417	10,281	2.3	34.9							
VT	12,061	1,151	294	2.4	25.5							
VA	791,073	51,124	15,504	2.0	30.3							
WA	956,472	75,700	20,823	2.2	27.5							
WV	23,610	2,385	872	3.7	36.6							
WI	398,994	27,372	7,525	1.9	27.5							
WY	56,473	5,834	2,319	4.1	39.7							

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.76). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.77 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing		Total	Disability	Count	Hearing	
				Total	Disability (%)				Total	Disability (%)
U.S.	157,547,401	19,611,210	6,699,281	4.3	34.2	2,932,762	436,394	159,549	5.4	36.6
AL	2,310,425	368,519	116,924	5.1	31.7	528,509	76,790	34,030	6.4	44.3
AK	358,882	48,220	20,035	5.6	41.5	941,120	109,962	45,709	4.9	41.6
AZ	3,477,565	470,152	186,519	5.4	39.7	1,492,556	193,448	72,829	4.9	37.6
AR	1,439,290	255,138	89,744	6.2	35.2	661,898	85,917	32,678	4.9	38.0
CA	19,276,531	1,940,293	634,482	3.3	32.7	4,273,742	409,082	117,131	2.7	28.6
CO	2,793,025	298,286	117,523	4.2	39.4	1,012,394	157,628	62,359	6.2	39.6
CT	1,708,018	184,568	62,567	3.7	33.9	9,329,433	993,996	282,157	3.0	28.4
DE	456,549	59,258	16,493	3.6	27.8	4,891,744	650,461	227,271	4.6	34.9
DC	325,697	36,231	6,208	1.9	17.1	378,846	43,958	20,074	5.3	45.7
FL	10,168,660	1,367,051	466,231	4.6	34.1	5,629,451	773,829	248,664	4.4	32.1
GA	4,975,954	597,763	193,350	3.9	32.3	1,892,834	312,761	124,888	6.6	39.9
HI	669,477	77,598	29,945	4.5	38.6	2,048,931	296,492	116,775	5.7	39.4
ID	864,797	126,291	53,113	6.1	42.1	6,135,464	837,101	262,365	4.3	31.3
IL	6,153,921	646,145	209,002	3.4	32.3	505,761	65,041	19,957	3.9	30.7
IN	3,230,128	429,159	149,878	4.6	34.9	2,399,866	348,929	113,843	4.7	32.6
IA	1,543,580	179,990	69,970	4.5	38.9	433,033	55,264	20,867	4.8	37.8
KS	1,414,094	197,799	80,276	5.7	40.6	3,231,598	495,589	175,124	5.4	35.3
KY	2,138,924	366,208	127,883	6.0	34.9	13,909,577	1,581,622	551,414	4.0	34.9
LA	2,194,461	343,530	111,299	5.1	32.4	1,576,297	145,895	56,643	3.6	38.8
ME	643,764	105,699	38,553	6.0	36.5	307,226	46,099	18,271	5.9	39.6
MD	2,858,302	323,080	98,761	3.5	30.6	4,018,550	473,421	154,727	3.9	32.7
MA	3,312,159	370,993	107,114	3.2	28.9	3,688,487	468,406	175,052	4.7	37.4
MI	4,847,232	685,527	224,405	4.6	32.7	875,901	169,492	65,364	7.5	38.6
MN	2,773,506	308,374	121,071	4.4	39.3	2,838,390	328,111	120,706	4.3	36.8
MS	1,392,382	230,832	71,314	5.1	30.9	285,708	38,818	18,174	6.4	46.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.77). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.78 Female Civilians Living in and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing	
				Total (%)	Disability (%)
U.S.	164,776,771	20,939,446	4,815,056	2.9	23.0
AL	2,500,986	414,863	88,727	3.5	21.4
AK	354,821	37,678	10,379	2.9	27.5
AZ	3,589,127	463,433	113,124	3.2	24.4
AR	1,522,059	263,429	52,933	3.5	20.1
CA	19,791,400	2,132,599	522,177	2.6	24.5
CO	2,811,577	300,156	78,056	2.8	26.0
CT	1,816,233	198,021	48,569	2.7	24.5
DE	496,885	62,522	12,424	2.5	19.9
DC	367,721	45,963	6,435	1.7	14.0
FL	10,830,791	1,457,369	355,515	3.3	24.4
GA	5,363,878	647,555	135,055	2.5	20.9
HI	699,615	74,791	21,288	3.0	28.5
ID	869,435	107,781	30,396	3.5	28.2
IL	6,415,641	737,056	159,857	2.5	21.7
IN	3,363,939	458,153	105,998	3.2	23.1
IA	1,568,841	186,626	47,936	3.1	25.7
KS	1,440,465	195,744	45,374	3.1	23.2
KY	2,249,920	393,418	86,678	3.9	22.0
LA	2,361,090	347,234	68,818	2.9	19.8
ME	679,182	109,976	28,321	4.2	25.8
MD	3,085,452	350,775	77,058	2.5	22.0
MA	3,519,994	424,960	100,925	2.9	23.7
MI	5,041,214	727,753	162,010	3.2	22.3
MN	2,780,956	299,410	70,676	2.5	23.6
MS	1,527,910	254,664	47,666	3.1	18.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.78). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

the Community for the United States

State	Total	Disability	Count	Hearing	
				Total (%)	Disability (%)
MO	3,087,705	453,818	99,395	3.2	21.9
MT	519,609	64,742	16,173	3.1	25.0
NE	958,685	108,758	24,565	2.6	22.6
NV	1,505,857	185,209	48,139	3.2	26.0
NH	677,635	85,249	22,788	3.4	26.7
NJ	4,530,775	488,083	109,653	2.4	22.5
NM	1,049,273	165,438	42,816	4.1	25.9
NY	9,977,234	1,207,012	244,139	2.4	20.2
NC	5,292,776	695,493	163,628	3.1	23.5
ND	364,442	37,704	9,995	2.7	26.5
OH	5,890,213	846,967	185,683	3.2	21.9
OK	1,971,704	312,346	71,727	3.6	23.0
OR	2,102,360	290,438	76,046	3.6	26.2
PA	6,469,678	930,135	223,076	3.4	24.0
RI	536,618	78,906	19,192	3.6	24.3
SC	2,596,068	371,087	78,183	3.0	21.1
SD	431,707	45,863	12,588	2.9	27.4
TN	3,436,968	534,378	111,879	3.3	20.9
TX	14,346,084	1,628,383	373,059	2.6	22.9
UT	1,559,435	157,445	33,722	2.2	21.4
VT	313,430	42,148	11,185	3.6	26.5
VA	4,281,781	513,205	118,042	2.8	23.0
WA	3,740,578	462,418	115,239	3.1	24.9
WV	900,933	171,360	39,977	4.4	23.3
WI	2,904,818	335,746	78,377	2.7	23.3
WY	281,273	35,186	9,395	3.3	26.7



Table 1.79 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision		Total	Disability	Count	Vision	
				Total (%)	Disability (%)				Total (%)	Disability (%)
U.S.	157,547,401	19,611,210	3,422,331	2.2	17.5	2,932,762	436,394	75,061	2.6	17.2
AL	2,310,425	368,519	66,353	2.9	18.0	528,509	76,790	11,054	2.1	14.4
AK	358,882	48,220	9,345	2.6	19.4	941,120	109,962	20,450	2.2	18.6
AZ	3,477,565	470,152	81,902	2.4	17.4	1,492,556	193,448	38,677	2.6	20.0
AR	1,439,290	255,138	46,358	3.2	18.2	661,898	85,917	12,301	1.9	14.3
CA	19,276,531	1,940,293	353,602	1.8	18.2	4,273,742	409,082	72,783	1.7	17.8
CO	2,793,025	298,286	51,860	1.9	17.4	1,012,394	157,628	28,597	2.8	18.1
CT	1,708,018	184,568	31,203	1.8	16.9	9,329,433	993,996	168,798	1.8	17.0
DE	456,549	59,258	8,491	1.9	14.3	4,891,744	650,461	114,729	2.3	17.6
DC	325,697	36,231	7,602	2.3	21.0	378,846	43,958	7,256	1.9	16.5
FL	10,168,660	1,367,051	233,763	2.3	17.1	5,629,451	773,829	129,002	2.3	16.7
GA	4,975,954	597,763	117,683	2.4	19.7	1,892,834	312,761	58,958	3.1	18.9
HI	669,477	77,598	10,588	1.6	13.6	2,048,931	296,492	43,630	2.1	14.7
ID	864,797	126,291	21,722	2.5	17.2	6,135,464	837,101	135,805	2.2	16.2
IL	6,153,921	646,145	108,192	1.8	16.7	505,761	65,041	12,196	2.4	18.8
IN	3,230,128	429,159	65,406	2.0	15.2	2,399,866	348,929	66,845	2.8	19.2
IA	1,543,580	179,990	27,024	1.8	15.0	433,033	55,264	8,085	1.9	14.6
KS	1,414,094	197,799	30,089	2.1	15.2	3,231,598	495,589	94,098	2.9	19.0
KY	2,138,924	366,208	67,940	3.2	18.6	13,909,577	1,581,622	323,582	2.3	20.5
LA	2,194,461	343,530	73,551	3.4	21.4	1,576,297	145,895	17,336	1.1	11.9
ME	643,764	105,699	14,996	2.3	14.2	307,226	46,099	7,053	2.3	15.3
MD	2,858,302	323,080	55,390	1.9	17.1	4,018,550	473,421	80,447	2.0	17.0
MA	3,312,159	370,993	54,296	1.6	14.6	3,688,487	468,406	71,538	1.9	15.3
MI	4,847,232	685,527	100,399	2.1	14.6	875,901	169,492	36,585	4.2	21.6
MN	2,773,506	308,374	45,933	1.7	14.9	2,838,390	328,111	48,665	1.7	14.8
MS	1,392,382	230,832	48,914	3.5	21.2	285,708	38,818	6,198	2.2	16.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.79). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.80 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	
				Total (%)	Disability (%)
U.S.	164,776,771	20,939,446	4,145,881	2.5	19.8
AL	2,500,986	414,863	80,246	3.2	19.3
AK	354,821	37,678	10,268	2.9	27.3
AZ	3,589,127	463,433	92,962	2.6	20.1
AR	1,522,059	263,429	57,520	3.8	21.8
CA	19,791,400	2,132,599	421,907	2.1	19.8
CO	2,811,577	300,156	58,931	2.1	19.6
CT	1,816,233	198,021	38,310	2.1	19.3
DE	496,885	62,522	8,431	1.7	13.5
DC	367,721	45,963	11,835	3.2	25.7
FL	10,830,791	1,457,369	288,866	2.7	19.8
GA	5,363,878	647,555	137,289	2.6	21.2
HI	699,615	74,791	14,296	2.0	19.1
ID	869,435	107,781	24,203	2.8	22.5
IL	6,415,641	737,056	153,092	2.4	20.8
IN	3,363,939	458,153	86,005	2.6	18.8
IA	1,568,841	186,626	31,441	2.0	16.8
KS	1,440,465	195,744	39,374	2.7	20.1
KY	2,249,920	393,418	82,675	3.7	21.0
LA	2,361,090	347,234	86,047	3.6	24.8
ME	679,182	109,976	18,914	2.8	17.2
MD	3,085,452	350,775	57,905	1.9	16.5
MA	3,519,994	424,960	74,355	2.1	17.5
MI	5,041,214	727,753	124,148	2.5	17.1
MN	2,780,956	299,410	49,179	1.8	16.4
MS	1,527,910	254,664	65,637	4.3	25.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.80). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.80 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Vision Disability: 2019

State	Total	Disability	Count	Vision	
				Total (%)	Disability (%)
MO	3,087,705	453,818	80,208	2.6	17.7
MT	519,609	64,742	9,651	1.9	14.9
NE	958,685	108,758	22,024	2.3	20.3
NV	1,505,857	185,209	41,518	2.8	22.4
NH	677,635	85,249	13,901	2.1	16.3
NJ	4,530,775	488,083	92,126	2.0	18.9
NM	1,049,273	165,438	34,159	3.3	20.6
NY	9,977,234	1,207,012	225,851	2.3	18.7
NC	5,292,776	695,493	142,555	2.7	20.5
ND	364,442	37,704	7,825	2.1	20.8
OH	5,890,213	846,967	151,488	2.6	17.9
OK	1,971,704	312,346	68,053	3.5	21.8
OR	2,102,360	290,438	54,340	2.6	18.7
PA	6,469,678	930,135	170,484	2.6	18.3
RI	536,618	78,906	12,298	2.3	15.6
SC	2,596,068	371,087	81,904	3.2	22.1
SD	431,707	45,863	7,660	1.8	16.7
TN	3,436,968	534,378	106,661	3.1	20.0
TX	14,346,084	1,628,383	379,426	2.6	23.3
UT	1,559,435	157,445	27,004	1.7	17.2
VT	313,430	42,148	9,262	3.0	22.0
VA	4,281,781	513,205	102,027	2.4	19.9
WA	3,740,578	462,418	89,667	2.4	19.4
WV	900,933	171,360	37,324	4.1	21.8
WI	2,904,818	335,746	57,097	2.0	17.0
WY	281,273	35,186	7,532	2.7	21.4



Table 1.81 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		Total	Disability	Cognitive			
			Count	Total Disability (%)			Count	Total Disability (%)		
U.S.	157,547,401	19,611,210	7,736,567	4.9	39.4	2,932,762	436,394	172,894	5.9	39.6
AL	2,310,425	368,519	143,441	6.2	38.9	528,509	76,790	27,026	5.1	35.2
AK	358,882	48,220	18,378	5.1	38.1	941,120	109,962	41,183	4.4	37.5
AZ	3,477,565	470,152	172,111	4.9	36.6	1,492,556	193,448	66,094	4.4	34.2
AR	1,439,290	255,138	96,734	6.7	37.9	661,898	85,917	32,264	4.9	37.6
CA	19,276,531	1,940,293	793,677	4.1	40.9	4,273,742	409,082	163,644	3.8	40.0
CO	2,793,025	298,286	109,591	3.9	36.7	1,012,394	157,628	57,889	5.7	36.7
CT	1,708,018	184,568	74,875	4.4	40.6	9,329,433	993,996	398,389	4.3	40.1
DE	456,549	59,258	23,745	5.2	40.1	4,891,744	650,461	252,388	5.2	38.8
DC	325,697	36,231	16,241	5.0	44.8	378,846	43,958	17,516	4.6	39.8
FL	10,168,660	1,367,051	519,980	5.1	38.0	5,629,451	773,829	318,743	5.7	41.2
GA	4,975,954	597,763	236,529	4.8	39.6	1,892,834	312,761	115,921	6.1	37.1
HI	669,477	77,598	33,106	4.9	42.7	2,048,931	296,492	123,001	6.0	41.5
ID	864,797	126,291	54,329	6.3	43.0	6,135,464	837,101	342,757	5.6	40.9
IL	6,153,921	646,145	255,070	4.1	39.5	505,761	65,041	28,596	5.7	44.0
IN	3,230,128	429,159	162,148	5.0	37.8	2,399,866	348,929	130,607	5.4	37.4
IA	1,543,580	179,990	70,382	4.6	39.1	433,033	55,264	19,102	4.4	34.6
KS	1,414,094	197,799	75,178	5.3	38.0	3,231,598	495,589	192,792	6.0	38.9
KY	2,138,924	366,208	145,204	6.8	39.7	13,909,577	1,581,622	624,128	4.5	39.5
LA	2,194,461	343,530	136,831	6.2	39.8	1,576,297	145,895	61,027	3.9	41.8
ME	643,764	105,699	43,776	6.8	41.4	307,226	46,099	17,367	5.7	37.7
MD	2,858,302	323,080	134,198	4.7	41.5	4,018,550	473,421	182,522	4.5	38.6
MA	3,312,159	370,993	160,771	4.9	43.3	3,688,487	468,406	172,944	4.7	36.9
MI	4,847,232	685,527	285,884	5.9	41.7	875,901	169,492	64,583	7.4	38.1
MN	2,773,506	308,374	121,124	4.4	39.3	2,838,390	328,111	129,204	4.6	39.4
MS	1,392,382	230,832	88,402	6.3	38.3	285,708	38,818	12,281	4.3	31.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.81). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.82 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Cognitive		Total	Disability	Cognitive			
			Count	Total Disability (%)			Count	Total Disability (%)		
U.S.	164,776,771	20,939,446	7,634,298	4.6	36.5	3,087,705	453,818	171,301	5.5	37.7
AL	2,500,986	414,863	149,937	6.0	36.1	519,609	64,742	24,423	4.7	37.7
AK	354,821	37,678	13,603	3.8	36.1	958,685	108,758	35,653	3.7	32.8
AZ	3,589,127	463,433	167,308	4.7	36.1	1,505,857	185,209	65,360	4.3	35.3
AR	1,522,059	263,429	96,306	6.3	36.6	677,635	85,249	31,490	4.6	36.9
CA	19,791,400	2,132,599	782,355	4.0	36.7	4,530,775	488,083	159,048	3.5	32.6
CO	2,811,577	300,156	106,504	3.8	35.5	1,049,273	165,438	60,565	5.8	36.6
CT	1,816,233	198,021	71,061	3.9	35.9	9,977,234	1,207,012	423,511	4.2	35.1
DE	496,885	62,522	23,379	4.7	37.4	5,292,776	695,493	251,694	4.8	36.2
DC	367,721	45,963	16,858	4.6	36.7	364,442	37,704	14,457	4.0	38.3
FL	10,830,791	1,457,369	505,561	4.7	34.7	5,890,213	846,967	321,699	5.5	38.0
GA	5,363,878	647,555	232,884	4.3	36.0	1,971,704	312,346	115,142	5.8	36.9
HI	699,615	74,791	25,439	3.6	34.0	2,102,360	290,438	112,525	5.4	38.7
ID	869,435	107,781	43,386	5.0	40.3	6,469,678	930,135	352,116	5.4	37.9
IL	6,415,641	737,056	253,658	4.0	34.4	536,618	78,906	33,171	6.2	42.0
IN	3,363,939	458,153	173,037	5.1	37.8	2,596,068	371,087	127,684	4.9	34.4
IA	1,568,841	186,626	67,588	4.3	36.2	431,707	45,863	14,655	3.4	32.0
KS	1,440,465	195,744	72,817	5.1	37.2	3,436,968	534,378	213,698	6.2	40.0
KY	2,249,920	393,418	148,259	6.6	37.7	14,346,084	1,628,383	595,433	4.2	36.6
LA	2,361,090	347,234	128,132	5.4	36.9	1,559,435	157,445	62,356	4.0	39.6
ME	679,182	109,976	44,527	6.6	40.5	313,430	42,148	17,076	5.4	40.5
MD	3,085,452	350,775	128,990	4.2	36.8	4,281,781	513,205	179,599	4.2	35.0
MA	3,519,994	424,960	159,025	4.5	37.4	3,740,578	462,418	174,077	4.7	37.6
MI	5,041,214	727,753	270,800	5.4	37.2	900,933	171,360	56,447	6.3	32.9
MN	2,780,956	299,410	109,964	4.0	36.7	2,904,818	335,746	119,694	4.1	35.7
MS	1,527,910	254,664	98,086	6.4	38.5	281,273	35,186	11,960	4.3	34.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.82). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.83 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Ambulatory		Total	Disability		Ambulatory	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	157,547,401	19,611,210	8,516,964	5.4	43.4						
AL	2,310,425	368,519	175,118	7.6	47.5						
AK	358,882	48,220	16,094	4.5	33.4						
AZ	3,477,565	470,152	199,532	5.7	42.4						
AR	1,439,290	255,138	126,658	8.8	49.6						
CA	19,276,531	1,940,293	844,054	4.4	43.5						
CO	2,793,025	298,286	114,514	4.1	38.4						
CT	1,708,018	184,568	78,244	4.6	42.4						
DE	456,549	59,258	26,674	5.8	45.0						
DC	325,697	36,231	15,913	4.9	43.9						
FL	10,168,660	1,367,051	636,755	6.3	46.6						
GA	4,975,954	597,763	268,911	5.4	45.0						
HI	669,477	77,598	31,421	4.7	40.5						
ID	864,797	126,291	42,495	4.9	33.6						
IL	6,153,921	646,145	280,540	4.6	43.4						
IN	3,230,128	429,159	185,455	5.7	43.2						
IA	1,543,580	179,990	65,554	4.2	36.4						
KS	1,414,094	197,799	85,215	6.0	43.1						
KY	2,138,924	366,208	169,052	7.9	46.2						
LA	2,194,461	343,530	150,572	6.9	43.8						
ME	643,764	105,699	40,862	6.3	38.7						
MD	2,858,302	323,080	132,680	4.6	41.1						
MA	3,312,159	370,993	149,130	4.5	40.2						
MI	4,847,232	685,527	292,813	6.0	42.7						
MN	2,773,506	308,374	118,140	4.3	38.3						
MS	1,392,382	230,832	107,595	7.7	46.6						
MO	2,932,762	436,394	195,334	6.7	44.8						
MT	528,509	76,790	27,916	5.3	36.4						
NE	941,120	109,962	42,303	4.5	38.5						
NV	1,492,556	193,448	91,696	6.1	47.4						
NH	661,898	85,917	32,854	5.0	38.2						
NJ	4,273,742	409,082	180,366	4.2	44.1						
NM	1,012,394	157,628	71,835	7.1	45.6						
NY	9,329,433	993,996	458,390	4.9	46.1						
NC	4,891,744	650,461	288,388	5.9	44.3						
ND	378,846	43,958	15,648	4.1	35.6						
OH	5,629,451	773,829	326,832	5.8	42.2						
OK	1,892,834	312,761	143,804	7.6	46.0						
OR	2,048,931	296,492	119,592	5.8	40.3						
PA	6,135,464	837,101	350,287	5.7	41.8						
RI	505,761	65,041	28,613	5.7	44.0						
SC	2,399,866	348,929	160,484	6.7	46.0						
SD	433,033	55,264	22,784	5.3	41.2						
TN	3,231,598	495,589	223,608	6.9	45.1						
TX	13,909,577	1,581,622	676,288	4.9	42.8						
UT	1,576,297	145,895	54,226	3.4	37.2						
VT	307,226	46,099	19,558	6.4	42.4						
VA	4,018,550	473,421	209,081	5.2	44.2						
WA	3,688,487	468,406	197,576	5.4	42.2						
WV	875,901	169,492	84,820	9.7	50.0						
WI	2,838,390	328,111	126,561	4.5	38.6						
WY	285,708	38,818	14,129	4.9	36.4						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.83). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.84 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total			Disability			Ambulatory		
	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)	Count	Disability (%)	Total Disability (%)
U.S.	164,776,771	20,939,446	12,072,133	7.3	57.7				
AL	2,500,986	414,863	258,539	10.3	62.3				
AK	354,821	37,678	17,088	4.8	45.4				
AZ	3,589,127	463,433	263,652	7.3	56.9				
AR	1,522,059	263,429	162,704	10.7	61.8				
CA	19,791,400	2,132,599	1,240,511	6.3	58.2				
CO	2,811,577	300,156	157,496	5.6	52.5				
CT	1,816,233	198,021	111,421	6.1	56.3				
DE	496,885	62,522	36,276	7.3	58.0				
DC	367,721	45,963	26,860	7.3	58.4				
FL	10,830,791	1,457,369	868,483	8.0	59.6				
GA	5,363,878	647,555	374,016	7.0	57.8				
HI	699,615	74,791	40,609	5.8	54.3				
ID	869,435	107,781	57,864	6.7	53.7				
IL	6,415,641	737,056	439,121	6.8	59.6				
IN	3,363,939	458,153	270,784	8.0	59.1				
IA	1,568,841	186,626	103,573	6.6	55.5				
KS	1,440,465	195,744	106,860	7.4	54.6				
KY	2,249,920	393,418	227,629	10.1	57.9				
LA	2,361,090	347,234	195,230	8.3	56.2				
ME	679,182	109,976	52,623	7.7	47.8				
MD	3,085,452	350,775	197,559	6.4	56.3				
MA	3,519,994	424,960	232,390	6.6	54.7				
MI	5,041,214	727,753	420,113	8.3	57.7				
MN	2,780,956	299,410	149,879	5.4	50.1				
MS	1,527,910	254,664	162,365	10.6	63.8				
MO	3,087,705	453,818	272,638	8.8	60.1				
MT	519,609	64,742	36,506	7.0	56.4				
NE	958,685	108,758	60,519	6.3	55.6				
NV	1,505,857	185,209	106,262	7.1	57.4				
NH	677,635	85,249	44,789	6.6	52.5				
NJ	4,530,775	488,083	297,137	6.6	60.9				
NM	1,049,273	165,438	94,149	9.0	56.9				
NY	9,977,234	1,207,012	733,536	7.4	60.8				
NC	5,292,776	695,493	408,477	7.7	58.7				
ND	364,442	37,704	18,742	5.1	49.7				
OH	5,890,213	846,967	478,259	8.1	56.5				
OK	1,971,704	312,346	189,386	9.6	60.6				
OR	2,102,360	290,438	155,471	7.4	53.5				
PA	6,469,678	930,135	518,986	8.0	55.8				
RI	536,618	78,906	39,850	7.4	50.5				
SC	2,596,068	371,087	216,229	8.3	58.3				
SD	431,707	45,863	27,296	6.3	59.5				
TN	3,436,968	534,378	327,007	9.5	61.2				
TX	14,346,084	1,628,383	935,738	6.5	57.5				
UT	1,559,435	157,445	76,679	4.9	48.7				
VT	313,430	42,148	20,336	6.5	48.2				
VA	4,281,781	513,205	293,093	6.8	57.1				
WA	3,740,578	462,418	248,682	6.6	53.8				
WV	900,933	171,360	106,324	11.8	62.0				
WI	2,904,818	335,746	173,381	6.0	51.6				
WY	281,273	35,186	19,016	6.8	54.0				

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.84). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.85 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total	Disability	Self-Care		Total	Disability	Self-Care			
			Count	Total (%)			Count	Total (%)		
U.S.	157,547,401	19,611,210	3,518,103	2.2	17.9	2,932,762	436,394	73,658	2.5	16.9
AL	2,310,425	368,519	67,347	2.9	18.3	528,509	76,790	8,537	1.6	11.1
AK	358,882	48,220	6,208	1.7	12.9	941,120	109,962	17,343	1.8	15.8
AZ	3,477,565	470,152	74,971	2.2	15.9	1,492,556	193,448	34,620	2.3	17.9
AR	1,439,290	255,138	46,787	3.3	18.3	661,898	85,917	12,969	2.0	15.1
CA	19,276,531	1,940,293	410,962	2.1	21.2	4,273,742	409,082	90,923	2.1	22.2
CO	2,793,025	298,286	42,016	1.5	14.1	1,012,394	157,628	26,504	2.6	16.8
CT	1,708,018	184,568	33,489	2.0	18.1	9,329,433	993,996	200,054	2.1	20.1
DE	456,549	59,258	10,697	2.3	18.1	4,891,744	650,461	111,233	2.3	17.1
DC	325,697	36,231	4,798	1.5	13.2	378,846	43,958	4,777	1.3	10.9
FL	10,168,660	1,367,051	247,158	2.4	18.1	5,629,451	773,829	133,379	2.4	17.2
GA	4,975,954	597,763	105,425	2.1	17.6	1,892,834	312,761	49,690	2.6	15.9
HI	669,477	77,598	12,968	1.9	16.7	2,048,931	296,492	51,643	2.5	17.4
ID	864,797	126,291	18,726	2.2	14.8	6,135,464	837,101	152,543	2.5	18.2
IL	6,153,921	646,145	115,228	1.9	17.8	505,761	65,041	15,484	3.1	23.8
IN	3,230,128	429,159	70,112	2.2	16.3	2,399,866	348,929	62,090	2.6	17.8
IA	1,543,580	179,990	26,166	1.7	14.5	433,033	55,264	6,679	1.5	12.1
KS	1,414,094	197,799	32,818	2.3	16.6	3,231,598	495,589	81,204	2.5	16.4
KY	2,138,924	366,208	63,571	3.0	17.4	13,909,577	1,581,622	292,294	2.1	18.5
LA	2,194,461	343,530	63,117	2.9	18.4	1,576,297	145,895	19,684	1.2	13.5
ME	643,764	105,699	13,936	2.2	13.2	307,226	46,099	6,854	2.2	14.9
MD	2,858,302	323,080	54,228	1.9	16.8	4,018,550	473,421	91,814	2.3	19.4
MA	3,312,159	370,993	66,578	2.0	17.9	3,688,487	468,406	76,502	2.1	16.3
MI	4,847,232	685,527	118,913	2.5	17.3	875,901	169,492	31,990	3.7	18.9
MN	2,773,506	308,374	54,961	2.0	17.8	2,838,390	328,111	56,691	2.0	17.3
MS	1,392,382	230,832	42,792	3.1	18.5	285,708	38,818	4,972	1.7	12.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.85). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 1.86 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Self-Care		Total	Disability		Self-Care	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	164,776,771	20,939,446	4,436,749	2.7	21.2						
AL	2,500,986	414,863	87,859	3.5	21.2						
AK	354,821	37,678	5,705	1.6	15.1						
AZ	3,589,127	463,433	88,125	2.5	19.0						
AR	1,522,059	263,429	55,976	3.7	21.2						
CA	19,791,400	2,132,599	552,372	2.8	25.9						
CO	2,811,577	300,156	52,496	1.9	17.5						
CT	1,816,233	198,021	41,420	2.3	20.9						
DE	496,885	62,522	11,435	2.3	18.3						
DC	367,721	45,963	7,343	2.0	16.0						
FL	10,830,791	1,457,369	311,362	2.9	21.4						
GA	5,363,878	647,555	129,143	2.4	19.9						
HI	699,615	74,791	13,932	2.0	18.6						
ID	869,435	107,781	21,794	2.5	20.2						
IL	6,415,641	737,056	163,677	2.6	22.2						
IN	3,363,939	458,153	95,693	2.8	20.9						
IA	1,568,841	186,626	37,881	2.4	20.3						
KS	1,440,465	195,744	33,358	2.3	17.0						
KY	2,249,920	393,418	77,622	3.4	19.7						
LA	2,361,090	347,234	70,453	3.0	20.3						
ME	679,182	109,976	19,290	2.8	17.5						
MD	3,085,452	350,775	65,634	2.1	18.7						
MA	3,519,994	424,960	92,140	2.6	21.7						
MI	5,041,214	727,753	156,590	3.1	21.5						
MN	2,780,956	299,410	53,538	1.9	17.9						
MS	1,527,910	254,664	56,939	3.7	22.4						
MO	3,087,705	453,818	90,180	2.9	19.9						
MT	519,609	64,742	12,824	2.5	19.8						
NE	958,685	108,758	16,274	1.7	15.0						
NV	1,505,857	185,209	38,889	2.6	21.0						
NH	677,635	85,249	15,775	2.3	18.5						
NJ	4,530,775	488,083	118,918	2.6	24.4						
NM	1,049,273	165,438	30,770	2.9	18.6						
NY	9,977,234	1,207,012	293,336	2.9	24.3						
NC	5,292,776	695,493	142,031	2.7	20.4						
ND	364,442	37,704	4,690	1.3	12.4						
OH	5,890,213	846,967	171,009	2.9	20.2						
OK	1,971,704	312,346	59,017	3.0	18.9						
OR	2,102,360	290,438	51,296	2.4	17.7						
PA	6,469,678	930,135	181,968	2.8	19.6						
RI	536,618	78,906	15,716	2.9	19.9						
SC	2,596,068	371,087	74,838	2.9	20.2						
SD	431,707	45,863	6,479	1.5	14.1						
TN	3,436,968	534,378	104,314	3.0	19.5						
TX	14,346,084	1,628,383	365,141	2.5	22.4						
UT	1,559,435	157,445	26,808	1.7	17.0						
VT	313,430	42,148	6,824	2.2	16.2						
VA	4,281,781	513,205	112,083	2.6	21.8						
WA	3,740,578	462,418	90,600	2.4	19.6						
WV	900,933	171,360	34,504	3.8	20.1						
WI	2,904,818	335,746	65,541	2.3	19.5						
WY	281,273	35,186	5,147	1.8	14.6						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.86). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.87 Male Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		Total		Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	157,547,401	19,611,210	6,107,935	31.1	19,611,210	3.9	6,107,935	31.1	436,394	134,944	4.6	30.9
AL	2,310,425	368,519	119,451	32.4	368,519	5.2	119,451	32.4	76,790	19,748	3.7	25.7
AK	358,882	48,220	13,508	28.0	48,220	3.8	13,508	28.0	109,962	29,866	3.2	27.2
AZ	3,477,565	470,152	133,833	28.5	470,152	3.8	133,833	28.5	193,448	57,070	3.8	29.5
AR	1,439,290	255,138	79,464	31.1	255,138	5.5	79,464	31.1	85,917	25,686	3.9	29.9
CA	19,276,531	1,940,293	680,965	35.1	1,940,293	3.5	680,965	35.1	409,082	148,711	3.5	36.4
CO	2,793,025	298,286	76,687	25.7	298,286	2.7	76,687	25.7	157,628	47,566	4.7	30.2
CT	1,708,018	184,568	60,448	32.8	184,568	3.5	60,448	32.8	993,996	340,546	3.7	34.3
DE	456,549	59,258	19,601	33.1	59,258	4.3	19,601	33.1	650,461	190,882	3.9	29.3
DC	325,697	36,231	9,644	26.6	36,231	3.0	9,644	26.6	43,958	9,683	2.6	22.0
FL	10,168,660	1,367,051	424,947	31.1	1,367,051	4.2	424,947	31.1	773,829	232,221	4.1	30.0
GA	4,975,954	597,763	190,075	31.8	597,763	3.8	190,075	31.8	312,761	89,201	4.7	28.5
HI	669,477	77,598	26,057	33.6	77,598	3.9	26,057	33.6	296,492	94,893	4.6	32.0
ID	864,797	126,291	34,469	27.3	126,291	4.0	34,469	27.3	837,101	275,418	4.5	32.9
IL	6,153,921	646,145	205,453	31.8	646,145	3.3	205,453	31.8	65,041	25,987	5.1	40.0
IN	3,230,128	429,159	120,982	28.2	429,159	3.7	120,982	28.2	348,929	107,822	4.5	30.9
IA	1,543,580	179,990	49,117	27.3	179,990	3.2	49,117	27.3	55,264	13,383	3.1	24.2
KS	1,414,094	197,799	51,493	26.0	197,799	3.6	51,493	26.0	495,589	158,963	4.9	32.1
KY	2,138,924	366,208	116,640	31.9	366,208	5.5	116,640	31.9	1,581,622	462,584	3.3	29.2
LA	2,194,461	343,530	109,860	32.0	343,530	5.0	109,860	32.0	145,895	38,249	2.4	26.2
ME	643,764	105,699	30,192	28.6	105,699	4.7	30,192	28.6	46,099	13,300	4.3	28.9
MD	2,858,302	323,080	99,430	30.8	323,080	3.5	99,430	30.8	473,421	151,426	3.8	32.0
MA	3,312,159	370,993	121,535	32.8	370,993	3.7	121,535	32.8	468,406	130,006	3.5	27.8
MI	4,847,232	685,527	207,935	30.3	685,527	4.3	207,935	30.3	169,492	56,046	6.4	33.1
MN	2,773,506	308,374	91,142	29.6	308,374	3.3	91,142	29.6	328,111	96,671	3.4	29.5
MS	1,392,382	230,832	76,605	33.2	230,832	5.5	76,605	33.2	38,818	7,530	2.6	19.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.87). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 1.88 Female Civilians Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total		Disability		Independent Living		Total	Disability		Independent Living	
	Count	(%)	Count	(%)	Count	(%)		Count	(%)	Count	(%)
U.S.	164,713,034	20,970,350	8,495,548	5.2	40.5						
AL	2,496,153	412,952	165,413	6.6	40.1						
AK	350,751	41,981	13,534	3.9	32.2						
AZ	3,589,432	465,829	176,134	4.9	37.8						
AR	1,518,906	264,913	103,367	6.8	39.0						
CA	19,776,500	2,128,351	972,815	4.9	45.7						
CO	2,809,252	301,410	112,433	4.0	37.3						
CT	1,815,796	198,064	82,209	4.5	41.5						
DE	495,792	64,969	24,496	4.9	37.7						
DC	366,489	44,929	17,330	4.7	38.6						
FL	10,823,071	1,460,681	594,974	5.5	40.7						
GA	5,361,833	645,092	247,059	4.6	38.3						
HI	700,680	77,647	35,247	5.0	45.4						
ID	866,583	108,081	40,667	4.7	37.6						
IL	6,415,484	737,832	312,443	4.9	42.3						
IN	3,361,386	461,646	175,896	5.2	38.1						
IA	1,572,339	183,602	71,246	4.5	38.8						
KS	1,445,773	195,193	72,785	5.0	37.3						
KY	2,245,634	397,425	157,319	7.0	39.6						
LA	2,361,287	356,997	131,861	5.6	36.9						
ME	676,466	109,923	43,067	6.4	39.2						
MD	3,085,147	353,747	136,903	4.4	38.7						
MA	3,523,246	423,726	178,302	5.1	42.1						
MI	5,034,915	728,739	298,570	5.9	41.0						
MN	2,792,028	299,237	112,839	4.0	37.7						
MS	1,525,636	253,797	103,189	6.8	40.7						
MO	3,086,464	441,945	177,698	5.8	40.2						
MT	522,063	65,000	22,770	4.4	35.0						
NE	956,807	110,680	37,265	3.9	33.7						
NV	1,504,890	185,552	67,576	4.5	36.4						
NH	680,257	86,025	30,798	4.5	35.8						
NJ	4,524,892	486,308	209,578	4.6	43.1						
NM	1,049,558	164,593	67,619	6.4	41.1						
NY	9,971,701	1,201,799	535,192	5.4	44.5						
NC	5,290,762	698,279	280,779	5.3	40.2						
ND	362,957	38,279	13,757	3.8	35.9						
OH	5,891,571	849,720	333,279	5.7	39.2						
OK	1,970,888	312,061	114,420	5.8	36.7						
OR	2,101,938	288,752	115,352	5.5	39.9						
PA	6,467,064	938,515	387,851	6.0	41.3						
RI	535,040	79,473	29,692	5.5	37.4						
SC	2,594,430	372,344	146,122	5.6	39.2						
SD	429,991	50,265	16,758	3.9	33.3						
TN	3,436,315	534,166	219,885	6.4	41.2						
TX	14,343,179	1,635,496	633,164	4.4	38.7						
UT	1,560,970	152,952	56,767	3.6	37.1						
VT	315,088	44,364	16,010	5.1	36.1						
VA	4,279,414	511,887	210,812	4.9	41.2						
WA	3,742,596	464,242	184,010	4.9	39.6						
WV	900,974	169,210	67,128	7.5	39.7						
WI	2,900,644	337,608	129,935	4.5	38.5						
WY	282,002	34,072	11,233	4.0	33.0						
PR	1,668,036	365,294	177,551	10.6	48.6						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 1.88). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.





Section 2: Functioning

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.



Section 3: Employment

This section presents statistics on **employment** in the United States. Data are presented for people with disabilities, people without disabilities, and the difference in percentage **employed (employment gap)** between these two **populations**. The source of these data is the **American Community Survey (U.S. Census Bureau)**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status** or **disability type**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey**. The definition for **employment status** in the **American Community Survey** can be found in the glossary.



Table 3.11 Employment – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,301,188	1,476,297	8.5
AL	317,321	25,170	7.9
AK	32,298	3,375	10.4
AZ	418,501	30,340	7.2
AR	201,203	17,891	8.9
CA	1,869,050	139,611	7.5
CO	248,173	26,029	10.5
CT	173,914	16,820	9.7
DE	53,935	5,546	10.3
DC	30,922	3,510	11.4
FL	1,401,817	95,318	6.8
GA	483,795	39,138	8.1
HI	80,837	7,718	9.5
ID	91,119	6,387	7.0
IL	606,822	48,317	8.0
IN	352,485	30,631	8.7
IA	161,545	15,598	9.7
KS	162,220	16,876	10.4
KY	280,512	21,642	7.7
LA	263,204	21,361	8.1
ME	90,827	6,753	7.4
MD	275,588	27,784	10.1
MA	345,671	35,247	10.2
MI	568,134	41,735	7.3
MN	271,843	26,618	9.8
MS	182,689	14,231	7.8
MO	371,974	34,754	9.3
MT	63,713	8,436	13.2
NE	96,521	13,996	14.5
NV	162,371	13,892	8.6
NH	72,370	8,866	12.3
NJ	419,869	36,713	8.7
NM	148,712	9,893	6.7
NY	986,712	80,631	8.2
NC	565,578	49,497	8.8
ND	35,685	5,451	15.3
OH	654,492	52,494	8.0
OK	257,875	30,449	11.8
OR	246,619	17,371	7.0
PA	744,269	65,972	8.9
RI	57,480	3,671	6.4
SC	302,533	22,578	7.5
SD	43,357	4,910	11.3
TN	399,654	38,523	9.6
TX	1,271,999	127,724	10.0
UT	110,934	12,181	11.0
VT	38,596	6,044	15.7
VA	426,844	35,634	8.3
WA	390,379	33,950	8.7
WV	145,420	9,163	6.3
WI	290,044	25,445	8.8
WY	32,763	4,413	13.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.11). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] The percentage of people with disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.



Table 3.12 Employment – Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]
U.S.	33,820,007	7,750,495	44.8
AL	493,667	98,344	31.0
AK	53,159	14,735	45.6
AZ	827,376	154,469	36.9
AR	287,869	62,724	31.2
CA	3,707,587	884,590	47.3
CO	546,619	140,339	56.5
CT	417,021	112,918	64.9
DE	123,958	30,517	56.6
DC	51,634	13,699	44.3
FL	2,891,928	553,646	39.5
GA	942,595	207,026	42.8
HI	177,219	51,655	63.9
ID	184,784	39,039	42.8
IL	1,318,884	302,518	49.9
IN	662,918	154,662	43.9
IA	356,326	88,169	54.6
KS	279,340	71,861	44.3
KY	430,552	96,182	34.3
LA	436,374	98,478	37.4
ME	177,115	46,214	50.9
MD	630,750	169,746	61.6
MA	757,384	212,394	61.4
MI	1,107,845	216,829	38.2
MN	585,338	135,428	49.8
MS	278,283	56,216	30.8
MO	628,599	132,083	35.5
MT	134,272	31,281	49.1
NE	195,193	53,254	55.2
NV	311,573	64,984	40.0
NH	164,786	46,018	63.6
NJ	983,207	262,247	62.5
NM	215,556	42,557	28.6
NY	2,127,496	493,453	50.0
NC	1,082,519	229,622	40.6
ND	73,884	17,700	49.6
OH	1,271,638	281,136	43.0
OK	340,555	83,029	32.2
OR	482,696	97,420	39.5
PA	1,507,026	348,365	46.8
RI	117,474	27,665	48.1
SC	578,414	121,540	40.2
SD	95,593	27,663	63.8
TN	675,043	149,504	37.4
TX	2,238,716	578,285	45.5
UT	232,315	51,578	46.5
VT	80,554	24,673	63.9
VA	868,926	217,553	51.0
WA	752,392	161,420	41.3
WV	207,237	43,427	29.9
WI	665,713	135,425	46.7
WY	62,105	16,215	49.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.12). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people without disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.

Table 3.13 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Hearing Disability: 2018

State	Total		Employed		State	Total		Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	7,233,131	10.1	728,890	10.1	MO	163,914	10.3	16,894	10.3
AL	123,352	9.7	12,014	9.7	MT	33,474	13.3	4,466	13.3
AK	18,720	11.2	2,105	11.2	NE	46,473	19.0	8,811	19.0
AZ	198,877	8.0	15,978	8.0	NV	72,751	9.4	6,833	9.4
AR	83,377	10.9	9,104	10.9	NH	36,357	13.2	4,801	13.2
CA	753,610	8.6	64,466	8.6	NJ	153,365	9.2	14,064	9.2
CO	116,291	12.9	14,966	12.9	NM	70,843	7.6	5,372	7.6
CT	72,027	11.3	8,143	11.3	NY	343,415	10.4	35,877	10.4
DE	19,493	10.6	2,062	10.6	NC	240,825	11.4	27,361	11.4
DC	7,440	10.8	807	10.8	ND	19,346	20.0	3,872	20.0
FL	571,075	7.6	43,610	7.6	OH	265,557	8.8	23,433	8.8
GA	194,438	10.9	21,193	10.9	OK	119,584	13.0	15,515	13.0
HI	35,876	10.9	3,918	10.9	OR	117,671	8.8	10,381	8.8
ID	49,591	7.7	3,796	7.7	PA	303,669	9.7	29,316	9.7
IL	233,402	9.7	22,582	9.7	RI	24,984	10.2	2,543	10.2
IN	157,789	10.2	16,158	10.2	SC	121,059	9.4	11,395	9.4
IA	76,957	12.2	9,358	12.2	SD	21,007	13.9	2,915	13.9
KS	72,244	11.8	8,505	11.8	TN	169,697	11.4	19,356	11.4
KY	121,748	9.6	11,671	9.6	TX	529,760	12.1	63,894	12.1
LA	104,516	9.7	10,104	9.7	UT	52,599	12.8	6,714	12.8
ME	44,861	7.6	3,390	7.6	VT	18,658	13.0	2,425	13.0
MD	105,875	12.5	13,215	12.5	VA	176,935	10.1	17,934	10.1
MA	139,095	11.5	15,994	11.5	WA	178,330	10.2	18,267	10.2
MI	249,440	9.3	23,095	9.3	WV	63,307	6.7	4,258	6.7
MN	125,396	9.9	12,362	9.9	WI	127,283	10.7	13,565	10.7
MS	68,801	9.6	6,589	9.6	WY	17,977	19.2	3,443	19.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.13). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with hearing disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.



Table 3.14 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and State – Vision Disability: 2018

State	Total	Employed		State	Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]			Count	% [1]
U.S.	3,170,004	229,831	7.3	MO	65,007	4,210	6.5
AL	56,324	3,105	5.5	MT	9,877	794	8.0
AK	7,584	808	10.7	NE	16,133	1,738	10.8
AZ	77,636	4,517	5.8	NV	32,750	2,215	6.8
AR	37,103	3,479	9.4	NH	11,163	1,330	11.9
CA	346,153	24,938	7.2	NJ	75,523	6,091	8.1
CO	42,631	3,380	7.9	NM	28,660	1,312	4.6
CT	29,193	1,996	6.8	NY	178,475	11,787	6.6
DE	7,273	764	10.5	NC	105,660	7,744	7.3
DC	6,787	877	12.9	ND	8,225	1,218	14.8
FL	261,986	18,771	7.2	OH	119,609	8,013	6.7
GA	94,964	6,809	7.2	OK	49,105	4,314	8.8
HI	13,763	1,183	8.6	OR	42,969	2,305	5.4
ID	16,358	659	4.0	PA	123,385	9,664	7.8
IL	111,994	6,134	5.5	RI	9,956	514	5.2
IN	59,184	3,095	5.2	SC	59,039	3,444	5.8
IA	25,530	2,032	8.0	SD	5,192	332	6.4
KS	25,985	2,156	8.3	TN	80,496	6,819	8.5
KY	53,730	3,155	5.9	TX	264,018	22,009	8.3
LA	58,737	4,020	6.8	UT	16,899	1,261	7.5
ME	17,097	1,488	8.7	VT	7,401	1,149	15.5
MD	46,102	3,606	7.8	VA	79,482	5,698	7.2
MA	56,831	5,494	9.7	WA	65,928	4,884	7.4
MI	95,226	6,004	6.3	WV	28,864	1,516	5.3
MN	42,031	3,524	8.4	WI	46,332	4,056	8.8
MS	43,296	2,992	6.9	WY	6,358	428	6.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.14). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with vision disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.



Table 3.15 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Cognitive Disability: 2018

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	4,271,749	165,704	3.9	87,223	3,611	4.1
AL	82,751	3,202	3.9	14,773	1,283	8.7
AK	7,157	290	4.1	18,578	2,055	11.1
AZ	96,959	3,401	3.5	41,102	2,105	5.1
AR	46,060	2,143	4.7	14,284	781	5.5
CA	522,292	16,035	3.1	99,543	3,713	3.7
CO	52,759	2,308	4.4	38,173	789	2.1
CT	43,656	1,988	4.6	252,827	8,463	3.3
DE	12,606	820	6.5	143,107	4,239	3.0
DC	8,991	979	10.9	7,053	550	7.8
FL	350,231	10,514	3.0	153,727	5,335	3.5
GA	117,956	4,356	3.7	65,035	5,018	7.7
HI	23,998	600	2.5	59,833	1,773	3.0
ID	21,125	590	2.8	175,877	6,426	3.7
IL	140,356	5,327	3.8	13,537	354	2.6
IN	79,741	3,325	4.2	77,786	2,587	3.3
IA	30,044	876	2.9	7,722	260	3.4
KS	34,737	2,404	6.9	106,182	4,828	4.5
KY	68,376	2,997	4.4	340,127	16,059	4.7
LA	63,997	2,347	3.7	24,550	1,519	6.2
ME	20,776	414	2.0	9,783	423	4.3
MD	68,516	2,676	3.9	107,267	3,439	3.2
MA	82,836	4,368	5.3	93,221	4,274	4.6
MI	134,723	4,461	3.3	36,695	1,657	4.5
MN	56,223	3,171	5.6	61,802	2,787	4.5
MS	48,671	1,364	2.8	6,405	420	6.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.15). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with cognitive disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.



Table 3.16 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Ambulatory Disability: 2018

State	Total		Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	10,876,150	6.2	673,833	7.4
AL	204,604	5.9	12,133	10.4
AK	16,988	8.8	1,499	10.3
AZ	252,471	4.8	12,025	6.6
AR	136,206	6.5	8,900	8.8
CA	1,199,240	5.4	64,352	7.0
CO	141,314	7.2	10,105	5.5
CT	105,337	7.0	7,338	6.0
DE	33,920	7.0	2,376	6.3
DC	21,580	8.2	1,771	10.2
FL	889,227	5.0	44,098	6.0
GA	310,000	5.8	17,905	9.3
HI	47,659	7.1	3,386	4.3
ID	48,092	5.7	2,724	7.1
IL	390,067	5.8	22,699	3.7
IN	223,086	6.7	14,866	5.3
IA	93,244	5.7	5,309	7.5
KS	99,545	8.2	8,206	7.0
KY	178,069	5.3	9,483	7.0
LA	171,460	5.6	9,669	7.8
ME	52,337	4.9	2,557	15.0
MD	172,590	7.9	13,661	6.3
MA	208,736	7.6	15,870	6.3
MI	350,215	4.7	16,488	4.8
MN	153,634	7.5	11,459	5.6
MS	123,905	5.2	6,463	6.5
MO	234,174		17,437	
MT	34,459		3,596	
NE	54,328		5,605	
NV	104,784		6,931	
NH	39,341		3,443	
NJ	280,057		19,507	
NM	92,082		5,079	
NY	657,306		39,449	
NC	350,380		21,940	
ND	21,551		2,198	
OH	405,895		24,193	
OK	169,437		15,701	
OR	145,110		6,188	
PA	461,986		32,740	
RI	36,126		1,346	
SC	187,262		10,013	
SD	25,989		1,959	
TN	259,876		18,102	
TX	832,362		58,541	
UT	62,515		4,848	
VT	21,290		3,201	
VA	269,339		17,078	
WA	234,277		14,802	
WV	92,584		4,398	
WI	163,251		9,105	
WY	16,863		1,091	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.16). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with ambulatory disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.



Table 3.17 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Self-Care Disability: 2018

State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]
U.S.	3,917,450	104,715	2.7	MO	73,385	2,190	3.0
AL	71,139	1,557	2.2	MT	10,252	612	6.0
AK	5,495	42	0.8	NE	15,870	1,629	10.3
AZ	77,108	2,578	3.3	NV	38,462	1,392	3.6
AR	46,366	1,191	2.6	NH	14,184	531	3.7
CA	529,299	12,185	2.3	NJ	107,892	2,722	2.5
CO	43,428	1,598	3.7	NM	29,507	322	1.1
CT	39,387	1,157	2.9	NY	261,629	7,016	2.7
DE	9,861	164	1.7	NC	118,040	4,476	3.8
DC	7,009	‡	‡	ND	5,005	360	7.2
FL	311,775	4,838	1.6	OH	142,329	4,210	3.0
GA	100,055	2,741	2.7	OK	52,378	2,962	5.7
HI	17,456	104	0.6	OR	49,327	793	1.6
ID	17,932	369	2.1	PA	160,594	3,983	2.5
IL	137,794	4,264	3.1	RI	14,057	216	1.5
IN	71,235	1,894	2.7	SC	65,432	924	1.4
IA	30,360	498	1.6	SD	5,707	12	0.2
KS	30,974	1,467	4.7	TN	87,009	2,846	3.3
KY	60,391	1,560	2.6	TX	308,446	9,251	3.0
LA	60,930	1,631	2.7	UT	20,521	740	3.6
ME	16,674	603	3.6	VT	6,614	363	5.5
MD	62,212	1,862	3.0	VA	103,118	2,175	2.1
MA	80,530	2,500	3.1	WA	83,563	2,421	2.9
MI	130,385	3,435	2.6	WV	32,467	434	1.3
MN	50,308	1,069	2.1	WI	55,675	1,445	2.6
MS	43,899	1,105	2.5	WY	3,985	278	7.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.17). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with self-care disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.18 Employment – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States – Independent Living Disability: 2018

State	Total	Employed Count	Employed % [1]	State	Total	Employed Count	Employed % [1]
U.S.	7,093,450	201,697	2.8	MO	138,356	3,226	2.3
AL	134,371	3,097	2.3	MT	19,336	1,184	6.1
AK	9,190	28	0.3	NE	32,171	2,214	6.9
AZ	144,373	3,347	2.3	NV	60,563	2,064	3.4
AR	80,136	1,964	2.5	NH	22,374	560	2.5
CA	893,143	23,584	2.6	NJ	186,879	5,850	3.1
CO	89,775	3,197	3.6	NM	57,096	1,327	2.3
CT	74,493	2,886	3.9	NY	458,995	14,332	3.1
DE	19,609	662	3.4	NC	224,104	6,961	3.1
DC	14,150	366	2.6	ND	9,460	846	8.9
FL	562,023	12,542	2.2	OH	268,240	6,591	2.5
GA	193,207	5,505	2.8	OK	91,856	5,163	5.6
HI	37,576	833	2.2	OR	96,193	1,723	1.8
ID	30,845	389	1.3	PA	316,284	10,113	3.2
IL	257,982	6,681	2.6	RI	24,946	250	1.0
IN	128,211	4,242	3.3	SC	120,897	2,034	1.7
IA	58,898	1,152	2.0	SD	12,052	534	4.4
KS	58,473	1,888	3.2	TN	167,688	5,229	3.1
KY	111,608	2,814	2.5	TX	515,888	15,096	2.9
LA	104,436	2,861	2.7	UT	41,833	2,184	5.2
ME	32,159	1,035	3.2	VT	12,866	1,519	11.8
MD	114,920	3,591	3.1	VA	182,002	4,844	2.7
MA	150,188	5,105	3.4	WA	146,463	4,333	3.0
MI	229,457	4,872	2.1	WV	61,975	1,610	2.6
MN	102,712	3,960	3.9	WI	107,690	3,196	3.0
MS	77,099	1,982	2.6	WY	8,209	131	1.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.18). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with independent living disabilities aged 65 and older who are employed.





Table 3.19 Employment Gap – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	8.5	44.8	36.5	MO	9.3	35.5	26.7
AL	7.9	31.0	23.1	MT	13.2	49.1	35.8
AK	10.4	45.6	35.6	NE	14.5	55.2	40.5
AZ	7.2	36.9	29.8	NV	8.6	40.0	31.4
AR	8.9	31.2	22.1	NH	12.3	63.6	51.7
CA	7.5	47.3	39.5	NJ	8.7	62.5	53.3
CO	10.5	56.5	46.5	NM	6.7	28.6	22.3
CT	9.7	64.9	55.3	NY	8.2	50.0	41.8
DE	10.3	56.6	46.7	NC	8.8	40.6	32.2
DC	11.4	44.3	32.6	ND	15.3	49.6	34.7
FL	6.8	39.5	32.2	OH	8.0	43.0	35.0
GA	8.1	42.8	34.9	OK	11.8	32.2	20.2
HI	9.5	63.9	54.5	OR	7.0	39.5	33.0
ID	7.0	42.8	36.0	PA	8.9	46.8	38.1
IL	8.0	49.9	42.0	RI	6.4	48.1	41.6
IN	8.7	43.9	35.3	SC	7.5	40.2	32.5
IA	9.7	54.6	45.3	SD	11.3	63.8	52.7
KS	10.4	44.3	33.6	TN	9.6	37.4	27.4
KY	7.7	34.3	26.3	TX	10.0	45.5	35.0
LA	8.1	37.4	28.9	UT	11.0	46.5	35.0
ME	7.4	50.9	43.6	VT	15.7	63.9	48.3
MD	10.1	61.6	51.9	VA	8.3	51.0	42.7
MA	10.2	61.4	50.8	WA	8.7	41.3	32.3
MI	7.3	38.2	30.7	WV	6.3	29.9	23.7
MN	9.8	49.8	40.2	WI	8.8	46.7	38.2
MS	7.8	30.8	23.2	WY	13.5	49.5	35.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.19). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of people aged 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.20 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)			2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	34.2	36.3	2.1	MO	26.7	26.2	-0.4
AL	20.3	23.1	2.9	MT	34.2	35.9	1.7
AK	36.8	35.2	-1.6	NE	42.6	40.7	-1.9
AZ	27.5	29.7	2.2	NV	32.1	31.4	-0.5
AR	18.1	22.3	4.2	NH	46.0	51.3	5.3
CA	36.3	39.8	3.7	NJ	50.6	53.8	3.2
CO	41.7	46.0	4.4	NM	28.8	21.9	-6.7
CT	54.7	55.2	0.6	NY	41.8	41.8	0.0
DE	48.6	46.3	-2.3	NC	31.9	31.8	-0.1
DC	41.0	32.9	-8.1	ND	43.6	34.3	-9.2
FL	30.5	32.7	2.2	OH	33.8	35.0	1.1
GA	30.7	34.7	4.0	OK	20.5	20.4	-0.1
HI	49.4	54.4	4.9	OR	29.7	32.5	2.8
ID	26.9	35.8	8.9	PA	34.6	37.9	3.3
IL	38.8	41.9	3.2	RI	48.0	41.7	-6.3
IN	32.6	35.2	2.6	SC	30.0	32.7	2.7
IA	46.6	44.9	-1.6	SD	48.2	52.5	4.3
KS	36.6	33.9	-2.7	TN	25.3	27.8	2.5
KY	21.8	26.6	4.7	TX	32.7	35.5	2.7
LA	27.6	29.3	1.7	UT	38.5	35.5	-3.0
ME	42.2	43.5	1.2	VT	54.2	48.2	-5.9
MD	50.8	51.5	0.7	VA	40.9	42.7	1.7
MA	49.0	51.2	2.2	WA	28.8	32.6	3.9
MI	28.1	30.9	2.6	WV	16.0	23.6	7.7
MN	42.2	40.0	-2.2	WI	37.7	37.9	0.2
MS	22.8	23.0	0.2	WY	24.1	36.0	11.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.20). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of employed people aged 65 and older with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.





Table 3.21 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	
U.S.	12,678,537	38.9	4,934,354	38.9	
AL	264,372	31.4	82,892	31.4	
AK	29,578	48.6	14,381	48.6	
AZ	256,703	38.2	98,054	38.2	
AR	201,048	32.1	64,468	32.1	
CA	818,904	37.3	305,695	37.3	
CO	209,661	47.8	100,321	47.8	
CT	112,836	43.0	48,513	43.0	
DE	36,532	38.4	14,015	38.4	
DC	8,308	57.7	4,791	57.7	
FL	696,195	35.5	247,137	35.5	
GA	362,478	37.0	134,164	37.0	
HI	17,523	40.7	7,139	40.7	
ID	105,802	40.9	43,250	40.9	
IL	412,223	41.0	168,892	41.0	
IN	375,732	37.6	141,198	37.6	
IA	148,750	46.2	68,765	46.2	
KS	154,489	46.5	71,847	46.5	
KY	366,809	31.6	116,043	31.6	
LA	200,495	37.1	74,314	37.1	
ME	101,741	35.1	35,674	35.1	
MD	177,825	44.0	78,289	44.0	
MA	262,691	39.4	103,620	39.4	
MI	526,547	37.7	198,420	37.7	
MN	218,556	50.3	110,033	50.3	
MS	146,977	29.7	43,718	29.7	
State	Total		Employed		% [1]
Count			Count		
MO	361,640		135,110		37.4
MT	57,342		27,971		48.8
NE	82,658		41,201		49.8
NV	104,522		42,596		40.8
NH	79,977		36,079		45.1
NJ	228,960		94,579		41.3
NM	56,692		21,733		38.3
NY	566,765		208,069		36.7
NC	427,195		159,760		37.4
ND	33,247		19,368		58.3
OH	636,600		248,479		39.0
OK	218,781		85,933		39.3
OR	239,703		96,475		40.2
PA	617,109		248,158		40.2
RI	51,210		19,107		37.3
SC	226,019		80,962		35.8
SD	39,761		22,128		55.7
TN	426,647		145,424		34.1
TX	739,037		309,788		41.9
UT	129,234		63,882		49.4
VT	40,204		16,712		41.6
VA	303,522		121,118		39.9
WA	347,450		138,804		39.9
WV	163,224		46,200		28.3
WI	258,949		115,583		44.6
WY	29,314		13,502		46.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L. & Houetenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.21). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people ages 18 to 64 with disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.22 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		Total	Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	3,205,007	29.7	951,384	29.7	60,693	17,552	28.9
AL	129,140	21.7	27,995	21.7	178	79	44.4
AK	1,976	34.6	683	34.6	6,244	2,643	42.3
AZ	22,836	31.4	7,166	31.4	20,162	6,312	31.3
AR	48,119	22.4	10,781	22.4	1,362	17	1.2
CA	175,076	26.0	45,446	26.0	76,043	19,065	25.1
CO	17,563	41.1	7,210	41.1	2,731	1,033	37.8
CT	24,946	29.0	7,241	29.0	182,236	51,859	28.5
DE	13,179	28.9	3,804	28.9	171,906	45,498	26.5
DC	29,466	28.0	8,254	28.0	432	432	100.0
FL	219,796	30.4	66,839	30.4	130,749	47,449	36.3
GA	236,416	32.7	77,390	32.7	22,504	7,195	32.0
HI	1,358	48.3	656	48.3	6,305	1,576	25.0
ID	1,151	13.1	151	13.1	129,722	36,606	28.2
IL	145,208	26.2	38,100	26.2	5,774	438	7.6
IN	53,844	26.1	14,061	26.1	112,545	31,249	27.8
IA	7,171	28.4	2,033	28.4	1,003	967	96.4
KS	17,005	35.4	6,012	35.4	98,651	31,986	32.4
KY	32,583	31.6	10,299	31.6	257,295	87,720	34.1
LA	135,542	25.9	35,051	25.9	3,206	1,428	44.5
ME	752	22.6	170	22.6	217	217	100.0
MD	119,649	40.2	48,141	40.2	116,359	41,697	35.8
MA	32,010	35.6	11,404	35.6	20,784	8,524	41.0
MI	143,587	26.4	37,964	26.4	7,730	2,245	29.0
MN	27,527	39.9	10,980	39.9	27,428	5,179	18.9
MS	106,746	22.9	24,485	22.9	102	102	100.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.22). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people ages 18 to 64 with disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.23 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	
U.S.	514,639	43.2	222,144	43.2	
AL	3,046	58.4	1,779	58.4	
AK	1,245	32.7	407	32.7	
AZ	7,865	41.0	3,222	41.0	
AR	2,299	29.4	677	29.4	
CA	160,872	40.7	65,431	40.7	
CO	4,373	42.7	1,866	42.7	
CT	4,085	48.1	1,966	48.1	
DE	610	39.7	242	39.7	
DC	1,074	72.3	776	72.3	
FL	19,281	39.7	7,663	39.7	
GA	10,414	36.9	3,841	36.9	
HI	17,721	46.0	8,158	46.0	
ID	1,368	74.0	1,013	74.0	
IL	14,432	47.3	6,829	47.3	
IN	4,766	37.3	1,779	37.3	
IA	5,177	56.2	2,908	56.2	
KS	3,076	41.3	1,269	41.3	
KY	2,648	34.4	912	34.4	
LA	3,928	31.8	1,250	31.8	
ME	264	59.5	157	59.5	
MD	10,237	44.0	4,505	44.0	
MA	11,221	51.0	5,727	51.0	
MI	9,720	38.8	3,774	38.8	
MN	12,469	50.5	6,300	50.5	
MS	1,202	45.3	544	45.3	
MO	4,061	54.9	2,228	54.9	
MT	555	35.1	195	35.1	
NE	2,270	32.6	740	32.6	
NV	8,751	41.9	3,671	41.9	
NH	402	64.4	259	64.4	
NJ	17,797	32.8	5,837	32.8	
NM	660	40.9	270	40.9	
NY	39,527	40.7	16,089	40.7	
NC	8,422	47.0	3,961	47.0	
ND	522	10.5	55	10.5	
OH	8,475	45.6	3,864	45.6	
OK	2,593	65.6	1,701	65.6	
OR	8,528	37.7	3,216	37.7	
PA	16,061	47.3	7,597	47.3	
RI	1,439	29.7	428	29.7	
SC	3,005	61.0	1,832	61.0	
SD	370	20.8	77	20.8	
TN	4,722	55.8	2,634	55.8	
TX	29,986	49.8	14,943	49.8	
UT	3,029	36.8	1,114	36.8	
VT	374	‡	‡	‡	
VA	11,338	57.6	6,532	57.6	
WA	20,441	45.9	9,374	45.9	
WV	578	87.7	507	87.7	
WI	6,762	27.0	1,828	27.0	
WY	578	34.1	197	34.1	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.23). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people ages 18 to 64 with disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.

Table 3.24 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	841,855	305,863	36.3	15,788	5,343	33.8
AL	12,185	3,616	29.7	6,059	2,439	40.3
AK	12,628	5,199	41.2	5,379	2,150	40.0
AZ	34,416	11,793	34.3	13,209	7,253	54.9
AR	12,931	4,413	34.1	2,325	713	30.7
CA	91,757	32,670	35.6	7,833	2,405	30.7
CO	12,370	6,145	49.7	19,145	5,957	31.1
CT	5,584	1,857	33.3	34,326	11,995	34.9
DE	2,342	768	32.8	31,682	9,552	30.1
DC	1,910	389	20.4	3,825	1,449	37.9
FL	33,993	11,316	33.3	31,590	12,016	38.0
GA	18,071	6,077	33.6	55,392	17,541	31.7
HI	20,215	8,245	40.8	18,217	5,958	32.7
ID	4,884	2,115	43.3	24,746	9,413	38.0
IL	18,889	8,608	45.6	2,485	1,241	49.9
IN	13,326	5,839	43.8	9,017	2,899	32.2
IA	6,935	3,283	47.3	7,175	2,913	40.6
KS	10,444	4,113	39.4	11,990	4,149	34.6
KY	10,240	2,680	26.2	42,445	17,474	41.2
LA	11,005	3,646	33.1	8,714	2,746	31.5
ME	3,435	567	16.5	1,631	563	34.5
MD	11,022	4,006	36.3	18,499	8,184	44.2
MA	15,045	6,284	41.8	37,498	13,189	35.2
MI	25,925	10,105	39.0	5,000	1,252	25.0
MN	16,950	5,619	33.2	12,258	3,840	31.3
MS	6,031	2,130	35.3	3,094	1,746	56.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.24). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people ages 18 to 64 with disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.25 Employment – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		State	Total		Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	2,915,754	39.4	1,149,092	39.4	MO	11,431	40.0	4,576	40.0
AL	8,907	43.2	3,851	43.2	MT	3,870	67.3	2,603	67.3
AK	2,158	42.0	906	42.0	NE	8,848	59.8	5,291	59.8
AZ	122,772	41.1	50,509	41.1	NV	40,107	48.7	19,550	48.7
AR	10,232	36.3	3,712	36.3	NH	4,117	38.4	1,581	38.4
CA	654,032	37.8	246,933	37.8	NJ	81,123	38.4	31,168	38.4
CO	64,583	46.3	29,931	46.3	NM	75,457	30.2	22,800	30.2
CT	33,440	29.8	9,955	29.8	NY	235,168	30.4	71,484	30.4
DE	5,981	54.3	3,250	54.3	NC	37,704	45.3	17,067	45.3
DC	6,303	52.9	3,336	52.9	ND	570	73.7	420	73.7
FL	266,250	37.4	99,615	37.4	OH	31,542	45.2	14,253	45.2
GA	32,954	55.3	18,211	55.3	OK	22,233	48.7	10,826	48.7
HI	6,199	45.6	2,824	45.6	OR	25,600	55.3	14,158	55.3
ID	9,778	45.9	4,487	45.9	PA	87,668	33.7	29,555	33.7
IL	81,622	40.1	32,743	40.1	RI	15,957	37.5	5,979	37.5
IN	20,683	39.9	8,244	39.9	SC	18,990	41.6	7,898	41.6
IA	6,923	46.1	3,191	46.1	SD	2,017	27.9	562	27.9
KS	16,727	40.9	6,839	40.9	TN	14,450	45.0	6,507	45.0
KY	6,998	37.1	2,597	37.1	TX	567,015	40.4	228,889	40.4
LA	17,209	48.9	8,419	48.9	UT	17,392	40.8	7,094	40.8
ME	2,815	26.4	744	26.4	VT	555	57.7	320	57.7
MD	24,804	61.0	15,122	61.0	VA	28,071	57.9	16,261	57.9
MA	65,510	30.8	20,148	30.8	WA	48,720	45.7	22,287	45.7
MI	31,408	45.5	14,289	45.5	WV	1,417	38.3	543	38.3
MN	14,640	51.4	7,528	51.4	WI	14,063	41.0	5,767	41.0
MS	5,387	37.6	2,027	37.6	WY	3,354	66.8	2,242	66.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.25). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Hispanic people ages 18 to 64 with disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.26 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]
U.S.	105,885,366	84,372,538	79.7	MO	2,543,722	2,048,518	80.5
AL	1,629,785	1,221,127	74.9	MT	483,104	395,818	81.9
AK	245,623	192,626	78.4	NE	814,046	693,412	85.2
AZ	1,960,632	1,522,293	77.6	NV	776,287	602,126	77.6
AR	1,071,846	824,488	76.9	NH	679,837	565,630	83.2
CA	8,057,242	6,258,597	77.7	NJ	2,690,246	2,172,706	80.8
CO	2,229,258	1,836,216	82.4	NM	377,985	286,527	75.8
CT	1,328,682	1,077,691	81.1	NY	6,032,441	4,805,330	79.7
DE	314,635	250,143	79.5	NC	3,493,039	2,744,996	78.6
DC	191,385	165,948	86.7	ND	350,538	297,630	84.9
FL	5,620,089	4,285,715	76.3	OH	4,902,272	3,967,523	80.9
GA	2,969,470	2,309,342	77.8	OK	1,303,720	1,020,974	78.3
HI	153,149	118,991	77.7	OR	1,672,861	1,324,036	79.1
ID	724,567	569,801	78.6	PA	5,248,350	4,253,978	81.1
IL	4,330,452	3,522,800	81.3	RI	421,637	344,041	81.6
IN	2,800,906	2,271,722	81.1	SC	1,689,610	1,317,703	78.0
IA	1,448,229	1,226,523	84.7	SD	380,566	326,050	85.7
KS	1,143,838	957,445	83.7	TN	2,589,542	2,019,972	78.0
KY	1,904,801	1,462,534	76.8	TX	6,455,832	5,055,554	78.3
LA	1,432,821	1,090,890	76.1	UT	1,319,847	1,057,305	80.1
ME	650,644	539,180	82.9	VT	317,638	262,229	82.6
MD	1,662,769	1,370,724	82.4	VA	2,834,509	2,261,572	79.8
MA	2,801,883	2,296,805	82.0	WA	2,796,144	2,228,859	79.7
MI	4,012,796	3,170,426	79.0	WV	818,769	588,776	71.9
MN	2,500,116	2,134,461	85.4	WI	2,615,150	2,215,551	84.7
MS	833,952	625,711	75.0	WY	258,104	213,523	82.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.26). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people ages 18 to 64 without disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.27 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]
U.S.	21,630,308	16,086,434	74.4	MO	363,384	278,310	76.6
AL	672,502	469,178	69.8	MT	3,064	2,684	87.6
AK	11,025	10,115	91.7	NE	48,167	40,859	84.8
AZ	172,859	137,519	79.6	NV	142,552	98,848	69.3
AR	226,731	159,330	70.3	NH	9,120	7,695	84.4
CA	1,187,893	862,584	72.6	NJ	638,190	492,987	77.2
CO	124,918	96,399	77.2	NM	23,428	17,521	74.8
CT	205,088	158,357	77.2	NY	1,585,307	1,150,958	72.6
DE	113,909	86,091	75.6	NC	1,188,780	896,530	75.4
DC	162,900	112,426	69.0	ND	16,175	11,795	72.9
FL	1,761,693	1,305,608	74.1	OH	728,225	541,126	74.3
GA	1,815,724	1,379,999	76.0	OK	145,039	110,286	76.0
HI	13,882	10,882	78.4	OR	42,314	33,740	79.7
ID	4,882	3,259	66.8	PA	690,659	500,513	72.5
IL	923,685	656,095	71.0	RI	33,579	25,517	76.0
IN	319,128	235,332	73.7	SC	700,526	513,209	73.3
IA	57,252	42,698	74.6	SD	9,772	8,119	83.1
KS	79,553	62,684	78.8	TN	601,297	451,525	75.1
KY	182,086	132,498	72.8	TX	1,866,754	1,433,037	76.8
LA	742,066	515,455	69.5	UT	19,751	15,820	80.1
ME	10,270	8,475	82.5	VT	4,027	2,877	71.4
MD	1,003,439	796,026	79.3	VA	867,804	675,288	77.8
MA	279,195	222,456	79.7	WA	158,775	121,373	76.4
MI	686,703	483,383	70.4	WV	32,296	21,659	67.1
MN	189,710	156,099	82.3	WI	184,900	137,595	74.4
MS	577,243	391,930	67.9	WY	2,087	1,685	80.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.27). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people ages 18 to 64 without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.28 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	11,846,828	8,838,773	74.6		
AL	41,190	29,128	70.7		
AK	29,153	24,160	82.9		
AZ	154,579	115,123	74.5		
AR	30,836	22,481	72.9		
CA	3,678,024	2,771,151	75.3		
CO	120,534	94,071	78.0		
CT	113,410	81,170	71.6		
DE	25,368	19,231	75.8		
DC	22,021	18,054	82.0		
FL	374,493	256,788	68.6		
GA	282,705	204,969	72.5		
HI	289,636	239,158	82.6		
ID	15,940	13,004	81.6		
IL	471,763	356,859	75.6		
IN	107,209	72,325	67.5		
IA	53,857	42,102	78.2		
KS	54,623	41,069	75.2		
KY	41,009	29,680	72.4		
LA	48,496	35,261	72.7		
ME	12,662	10,456	82.6		
MD	244,428	192,920	78.9		
MA	322,904	235,478	72.9		
MI	218,511	154,661	70.8		
MN	168,930	133,725	79.2		
MS	17,564	11,200	63.8		
MO	83,214	60,599	72.8		
MT	4,914	3,089	62.9		
NE	29,783	21,124	70.9		
NV	152,136	119,977	78.9		
NH	26,743	18,893	70.6		
NJ	557,177	422,639	75.9		
NM	20,689	15,624	75.5		
NY	1,096,021	796,731	72.7		
NC	195,546	145,266	74.3		
ND	9,933	8,377	84.3		
OH	181,003	134,093	74.1		
OK	53,320	39,367	73.8		
OR	128,239	93,139	72.6		
PA	294,148	212,678	72.3		
RI	25,522	16,908	66.2		
SC	53,109	37,188	70.0		
SD	8,869	8,102	91.4		
TN	77,701	54,500	70.1		
TX	922,089	671,386	72.8		
UT	52,326	42,109	80.5		
VT	10,201	8,926	87.5		
VA	357,843	282,040	78.8		
WA	441,052	330,451	74.9		
WV	8,605	4,840	56.2		
WI	112,774	83,979	74.5		
WY	4,026	2,524	62.7		

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.28). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people ages 18 to 64 without disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.29 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	Count	Count	Count	
U.S.	5,345,539	3,966,249	74.2	74.5	
AL	47,504	29,766	62.7	66.1	
AK	83,436	52,958	63.5	84.0	
AZ	230,312	145,265	63.1	72.5	
AR	43,086	32,255	74.9	82.6	
CA	784,901	585,469	74.6	77.4	
CO	95,397	73,567	77.1	63.0	
CT	38,563	29,237	75.8	74.5	
DE	11,518	9,565	83.0	71.9	
DC	13,915	11,242	80.8	76.7	
FL	251,380	192,932	76.7	73.4	
GA	122,433	92,435	75.5	74.6	
HI	216,241	166,873	77.2	75.9	
ID	27,569	20,059	72.8	73.5	
IL	126,015	96,658	76.7	86.3	
IN	67,576	51,441	76.1	75.4	
IA	29,142	22,354	76.7	55.8	
KS	51,313	39,253	76.5	75.0	
KY	41,685	30,020	72.0	76.1	
LA	48,845	34,535	70.7	75.2	
ME	15,149	12,364	81.6	55.1	
MD	94,415	72,424	76.7	77.4	
MA	110,070	85,150	77.4	77.5	
MI	131,039	103,498	79.0	54.7	
MN	88,617	68,178	76.9	74.1	
MS	18,697	12,504	66.9	76.9	
MO	76,733	57,183	74.5	74.5	
MT	43,636	28,854	66.1	66.1	
NE	27,655	23,241	84.0	84.0	
NV	82,070	59,514	72.5	72.5	
NH	13,762	11,374	82.6	82.6	
NJ	96,890	75,014	77.4	77.4	
NM	113,786	71,686	63.0	63.0	
NY	262,914	195,987	74.5	74.5	
NC	166,237	119,493	71.9	71.9	
ND	30,225	23,171	76.7	76.7	
OH	129,930	95,355	73.4	73.4	
OK	272,742	203,487	74.6	74.6	
OR	105,267	79,899	75.9	75.9	
PA	124,255	91,353	73.5	73.5	
RI	17,797	15,354	86.3	86.3	
SC	48,620	36,638	75.4	75.4	
SD	44,353	24,738	55.8	55.8	
TN	68,257	51,210	75.0	75.0	
TX	282,599	215,069	76.1	76.1	
UT	68,137	51,210	75.2	75.2	
VT	5,735	3,162	55.1	55.1	
VA	140,082	108,471	77.4	77.4	
WA	245,918	190,510	77.5	77.5	
WV	10,807	5,916	54.7	54.7	
WI	66,126	48,982	74.1	74.1	
WY	12,188	9,376	76.9	76.9	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.29). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people ages 18 to 64 without disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.30 Employment – Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	33,192,829	76.0	25,224,481	76.0	
AL	106,458	71.7	76,367	71.7	
AK	27,760	83.5	23,167	83.5	
AZ	1,223,202	74.0	905,455	74.0	
AR	122,354	81.1	99,260	81.1	
CA	8,913,259	74.6	6,650,069	74.6	
CO	666,760	78.5	523,684	78.5	
CT	332,202	77.7	258,092	77.7	
DE	48,362	74.8	36,192	74.8	
DC	46,106	80.5	37,118	80.5	
FL	3,246,716	78.4	2,545,613	78.4	
GA	562,608	76.1	428,027	76.1	
HI	72,949	77.3	56,356	77.3	
ID	119,179	76.9	91,590	76.9	
IL	1,269,849	76.5	971,923	76.5	
IN	254,143	77.2	196,280	77.2	
IA	101,958	78.9	80,445	78.9	
KS	180,432	79.3	143,074	79.3	
KY	84,013	79.0	66,359	79.0	
LA	120,655	74.3	89,671	74.3	
ME	10,753	73.7	7,925	73.7	
MD	353,615	80.6	285,149	80.6	
MA	465,064	75.4	350,706	75.4	
MI	268,564	77.4	207,851	77.4	
MN	164,317	78.1	128,409	78.1	
MS	42,434	77.7	32,980	77.7	
MO	129,415	80.0	103,559	80.0	
MT	22,769	80.0	18,217	80.0	
NE	110,700	77.0	85,280	77.0	
NV	497,242	78.0	387,728	78.0	
NH	27,719	75.4	20,906	75.4	
NJ	1,060,402	79.8	846,539	79.8	
NM	528,877	71.0	375,641	71.0	
NY	2,106,030	74.1	1,560,709	74.1	
NC	521,244	76.0	396,297	76.0	
ND	15,795	82.7	13,069	82.7	
OH	229,315	74.4	170,624	74.4	
OK	215,920	77.9	168,138	77.9	
OR	305,577	78.9	240,980	78.9	
PA	488,664	76.3	373,064	76.3	
RI	88,659	72.8	64,528	72.8	
SC	151,200	78.3	118,394	78.3	
SD	18,787	81.1	15,244	81.1	
TN	193,048	77.1	148,757	77.1	
TX	6,192,654	74.9	4,640,769	74.9	
UT	242,142	79.9	193,464	79.9	
VT	7,687	86.3	6,637	86.3	
VA	462,034	81.5	376,655	81.5	
WA	511,760	78.8	403,306	78.8	
WV	13,261	77.4	10,265	77.4	
WI	219,825	78.4	172,282	78.4	
WY	28,391	76.3	21,667	76.3	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.30). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Hispanic people ages 18 to 64 without disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.31 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	38.9	79.7	40.8	MO	37.4	80.5	43.2
AL	31.4	74.9	43.6	MT	48.8	81.9	33.2
AK	48.6	78.4	29.8	NE	49.8	85.2	35.3
AZ	38.2	77.6	39.4	NV	40.8	77.6	36.8
AR	32.1	76.9	44.9	NH	45.1	83.2	38.1
CA	37.3	77.7	40.3	NJ	41.3	80.8	39.5
CO	47.8	82.4	34.5	NM	38.3	75.8	37.5
CT	43.0	81.1	38.1	NY	36.7	79.7	42.9
DE	38.4	79.5	41.1	NC	37.4	78.6	41.2
DC	57.7	86.7	29.0	ND	58.3	84.9	26.7
FL	35.5	76.3	40.8	OH	39.0	80.9	41.9
GA	37.0	77.8	40.8	OK	39.3	78.3	39.0
HI	40.7	77.7	37.0	OR	40.2	79.1	38.9
ID	40.9	78.6	37.8	PA	40.2	81.1	40.8
IL	41.0	81.3	40.4	RI	37.3	81.6	44.3
IN	37.6	81.1	43.5	SC	35.8	78.0	42.2
IA	46.2	84.7	38.5	SD	55.7	85.7	30.0
KS	46.5	83.7	37.2	TN	34.1	78.0	43.9
KY	31.6	76.8	45.1	TX	41.9	78.3	36.4
LA	37.1	76.1	39.1	UT	49.4	80.1	30.7
ME	35.1	82.9	47.8	VT	41.6	82.6	41.0
MD	44.0	82.4	38.4	VA	39.9	79.8	39.9
MA	39.4	82.0	42.5	WA	39.9	79.7	39.8
MI	37.7	79.0	41.3	WV	28.3	71.9	43.6
MN	50.3	85.4	35.0	WI	44.6	84.7	40.1
MS	29.7	75.0	45.3	WY	46.1	82.7	36.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.31). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.32 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	29.7	74.4	44.7	MO	28.9	76.6	47.7
AL	21.7	69.8	48.1	MT	44.4	87.6	43.2
AK	34.6	91.7	57.2	NE	42.3	84.8	42.5
AZ	31.4	79.6	48.2	NV	31.3	69.3	38.0
AR	22.4	70.3	47.9	NH	1.2	84.4	83.1
CA	26.0	72.6	46.7	NJ	25.1	77.2	52.2
CO	41.1	77.2	36.1	NM	37.8	74.8	37.0
CT	29.0	77.2	48.2	NY	28.5	72.6	44.1
DE	28.9	75.6	46.7	NC	26.5	75.4	48.9
DC	28.0	69.0	41.0	ND	100.0	72.9	-27.1
FL	30.4	74.1	43.7	OH	36.3	74.3	38.0
GA	32.7	76.0	43.3	OK	32.0	76.0	44.1
HI	48.3	78.4	30.1	OR	25.0	79.7	54.7
ID	13.1	66.8	53.6	PA	28.2	72.5	44.3
IL	26.2	71.0	44.8	RI	7.6	76.0	68.4
IN	26.1	73.7	47.6	SC	27.8	73.3	45.5
IA	28.4	74.6	46.2	SD	96.4	83.1	-13.3
KS	35.4	78.8	43.4	TN	32.4	75.1	42.7
KY	31.6	72.8	41.2	TX	34.1	76.8	42.7
LA	25.9	69.5	43.6	UT	44.5	80.1	35.6
ME	22.6	82.5	59.9	VT	100.0	71.4	-28.6
MD	40.2	79.3	39.1	VA	35.8	77.8	42.0
MA	35.6	79.7	44.1	WA	41.0	76.4	35.4
MI	26.4	70.4	44.0	WV	29.0	67.1	38.0
MN	39.9	82.3	42.4	WI	18.9	74.4	55.5
MS	22.9	67.9	45.0	WY	100.0	80.7	-19.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.32). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.33 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	43.2	74.6	31.4	MO	54.9	72.8	18.0
AL	58.4	70.7	12.3	MT	35.1	62.9	27.7
AK	32.7	82.9	50.2	NE	32.6	70.9	38.3
AZ	41.0	74.5	33.5	NV	41.9	78.9	36.9
AR	29.4	72.9	43.5	NH	64.4	70.6	6.2
CA	40.7	75.3	34.7	NJ	32.8	75.9	43.1
CO	42.7	78.0	35.4	NM	40.9	75.5	34.6
CT	48.1	71.6	23.4	NY	40.7	72.7	32.0
DE	39.7	75.8	36.1	NC	47.0	74.3	27.3
DC	72.3	82.0	9.7	ND	10.5	84.3	73.8
FL	39.7	68.6	28.8	OH	45.6	74.1	28.5
GA	36.9	72.5	35.6	OK	65.6	73.8	8.2
HI	46.0	82.6	36.5	OR	37.7	72.6	34.9
ID	74.0	81.6	7.5	PA	47.3	72.3	25.0
IL	47.3	75.6	28.3	RI	29.7	66.2	36.5
IN	37.3	67.5	30.1	SC	61.0	70.0	9.1
IA	56.2	78.2	22.0	SD	20.8	91.4	70.5
KS	41.3	75.2	33.9	TN	55.8	70.1	14.4
KY	34.4	72.4	37.9	TX	49.8	72.8	23.0
LA	31.8	72.7	40.9	UT	36.8	80.5	43.7
ME	59.5	82.6	23.1	VT	‡	87.5	‡
MD	44.0	78.9	34.9	VA	57.6	78.8	21.2
MA	51.0	72.9	21.9	WA	45.9	74.9	29.1
MI	38.8	70.8	32.0	WV	87.7	56.2	-31.5
MN	50.5	79.2	28.6	WI	27.0	74.5	47.4
MS	45.3	63.8	18.5	WY	34.1	62.7	28.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.33). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.34 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	36.3	74.2	37.9	MO	33.8	74.5	40.7
AL	29.7	62.7	33.0	MT	40.3	66.1	25.9
AK	41.2	63.5	22.3	NE	40.0	84.0	44.1
AZ	34.3	63.1	28.8	NV	54.9	72.5	17.6
AR	34.1	74.9	40.7	NH	30.7	82.6	52.0
CA	35.6	74.6	39.0	NJ	30.7	77.4	46.7
CO	49.7	77.1	27.4	NM	31.1	63.0	31.9
CT	33.3	75.8	42.6	NY	34.9	74.5	39.6
DE	32.8	83.0	50.3	NC	30.1	71.9	41.7
DC	20.4	80.8	60.4	ND	37.9	76.7	38.8
FL	33.3	76.7	43.5	OH	38.0	73.4	35.4
GA	33.6	75.5	41.9	OK	31.7	74.6	42.9
HI	40.8	77.2	36.4	OR	32.7	75.9	43.2
ID	43.3	72.8	29.5	PA	38.0	73.5	35.5
IL	45.6	76.7	31.1	RI	49.9	86.3	36.3
IN	43.8	76.1	32.3	SC	32.2	75.4	43.2
IA	47.3	76.7	29.4	SD	40.6	55.8	15.2
KS	39.4	76.5	37.1	TN	34.6	75.0	40.4
KY	26.2	72.0	45.8	TX	41.2	76.1	34.9
LA	33.1	70.7	37.6	UT	31.5	75.2	43.6
ME	16.5	81.6	65.1	VT	34.5	55.1	20.6
MD	36.3	76.7	40.4	VA	44.2	77.4	33.2
MA	41.8	77.4	35.6	WA	35.2	77.5	42.3
MI	39.0	79.0	40.0	WV	25.0	54.7	29.7
MN	33.2	76.9	43.8	WI	31.3	74.1	42.7
MS	35.3	66.9	31.6	WY	56.4	76.9	20.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.34). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.35 Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	39.4	76.0	36.6	MO	40.0	80.0	40.0
AL	43.2	71.7	28.8	MT	67.3	80.0	12.7
AK	42.0	83.5	41.0	NE	59.8	77.0	17.2
AZ	41.1	74.0	32.9	NV	48.7	78.0	29.3
AR	36.3	81.1	44.7	NH	38.4	75.4	36.6
CA	37.8	74.6	37.2	NJ	38.4	79.8	41.6
CO	46.3	78.5	32.7	NM	30.2	71.0	40.8
CT	29.8	77.7	48.2	NY	30.4	74.1	43.6
DE	54.3	74.8	20.7	NC	45.3	76.0	30.7
DC	52.9	80.5	28.1	ND	73.7	82.7	9.3
FL	37.4	78.4	40.6	OH	45.2	74.4	28.8
GA	55.3	76.1	20.7	OK	48.7	77.9	29.3
HI	45.6	77.3	31.4	OR	55.3	78.9	23.7
ID	45.9	76.9	31.1	PA	33.7	76.3	42.3
IL	40.1	76.5	36.9	RI	37.5	72.8	35.5
IN	39.9	77.2	37.1	SC	41.6	78.3	36.4
IA	46.1	78.9	32.9	SD	27.9	81.1	53.1
KS	40.9	79.3	38.1	TN	45.0	77.1	32.0
KY	37.1	79.0	41.9	TX	40.4	74.9	34.6
LA	48.9	74.3	25.1	UT	40.8	79.9	39.2
ME	26.4	73.7	47.6	VT	57.7	86.3	28.3
MD	61.0	80.6	20.0	VA	57.9	81.5	24.1
MA	30.8	75.4	44.2	WA	45.7	78.8	33.3
MI	45.5	77.4	31.5	WV	38.3	77.4	38.7
MN	51.4	78.1	26.6	WI	41.0	78.4	37.0
MS	37.6	77.7	40.4	WY	66.8	76.3	9.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.35). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Hispanic people ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.36 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	40.6	40.8	0.4
AL	45.5	43.6	-1.5
AK	36.9	29.8	-6.9
AZ	41.3	39.4	-2.3
AR	45.0	44.9	0.0
CA	40.4	40.3	-0.4
CO	34.7	34.5	0.3
CT	37.9	38.1	0.1
DE	43.5	41.1	-2.5
DC	9.4	29.0	19.6
FL	41.1	40.8	-0.1
GA	40.7	40.8	0.3
HI	35.3	37.0	1.7
ID	35.3	37.8	2.7
IL	37.2	40.4	2.8
IN	40.2	43.5	3.8
IA	37.1	38.5	0.9
KS	34.7	37.2	2.3
KY	45.8	45.1	-0.8
LA	39.1	39.1	-0.1
ME	47.6	47.8	0.4
MD	37.4	38.4	0.6
MA	42.8	42.5	0.2
MI	43.2	41.3	-2.2
MN	33.9	35.0	1.1
MS	40.7	45.3	4.3

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	43.1	43.2	-0.1
MT	36.4	33.2	-3.4
NE	35.0	35.3	0.0
NV	36.7	36.8	0.3
NH	39.1	38.1	-1.1
NJ	40.5	39.5	-1.5
NM	39.9	37.5	-2.9
NY	42.8	42.9	0.2
NC	42.1	41.2	-1.1
ND	26.4	26.7	0.6
OH	41.7	41.9	0.3
OK	40.2	39.0	-1.2
OR	41.8	38.9	-2.8
PA	39.4	40.8	1.6
RI	38.8	44.3	5.2
SC	42.6	42.2	-0.6
SD	30.9	30.0	-0.9
TN	43.8	43.9	0.2
TX	35.8	36.4	0.2
UT	30.6	30.7	0.4
VT	33.8	41.0	7.2
VA	38.7	39.9	1.3
WA	38.2	39.8	1.8
WV	46.6	43.6	-2.6
WI	40.4	40.1	-0.4
WY	31.6	36.7	5.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.36). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people ages 18 to 64 employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.





Table 3.37 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	45.0	44.7	0.0
AL	46.6	48.1	1.4
AK	53.2	57.2	3.8
AZ	48.9	48.2	-0.9
AR	43.5	47.9	4.5
CA	42.9	46.7	4.1
CO	44.8	36.1	-8.8
CT	47.3	48.2	0.7
DE	26.9	46.7	20.1
DC	37.8	41.0	3.2
FL	45.5	43.7	-1.5
GA	46.6	43.3	-3.6
HI	71.2	30.1	-41.2
ID	-30.8	53.6	84.8
IL	41.7	44.8	3.3
IN	50.1	47.6	-2.1
IA	56.5	46.2	-10.5
KS	41.1	43.4	1.9
KY	46.5	41.2	-5.5
LA	39.6	43.6	4.4
ME	67.3	59.9	-7.3
MD	42.4	39.1	-3.4
MA	45.9	44.1	-1.9
MI	45.1	44.0	-1.1
MN	52.2	42.4	-10.2
MS	48.4	45.0	-3.4

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	53.2	47.7	-5.2
MT	‡	43.2	‡
NE	33.5	42.5	8.5
NV	44.7	38.0	-6.7
NH	49.2	83.1	33.8
NJ	45.4	52.2	6.6
NM	20.2	37.0	16.8
NY	41.8	44.1	2.2
NC	47.8	48.9	1.2
ND	15.4	-27.1	-42.4
OH	46.1	38.0	-8.1
OK	43.7	44.1	0.3
OR	56.8	54.7	-1.8
PA	46.7	44.3	-2.7
RI	30.6	68.4	37.4
SC	46.7	45.5	-1.7
SD	28.0	-13.3	-41.0
TN	46.8	42.7	-3.8
TX	43.4	42.7	-0.4
UT	62.5	35.6	-26.5
VT	12.0	-28.6	-41.0
VA	41.2	42.0	0.8
WA	27.8	35.4	7.2
WV	50.4	38.0	-12.4
WI	42.2	55.5	13.8
WY	-26.2	-19.3	7.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.37). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people ages 18 to 64 employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.38 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	32.1	31.4	-1.1
AL	23.5	12.3	-11.5
AK	56.6	50.2	-6.6
AZ	14.1	33.5	19.9
AR	6.7	43.5	36.3
CA	35.7	34.7	-0.7
CO	27.0	35.4	8.0
CT	20.5	23.4	2.5
DE	42.1	36.1	-6.1
DC	3.2	9.7	6.8
FL	29.6	28.8	-0.6
GA	29.3	35.6	6.7
HI	33.8	36.5	3.2
ID	30.9	7.5	-22.9
IL	33.5	28.3	-5.5
IN	20.2	30.1	9.8
IA	17.9	22.0	4.1
KS	31.4	33.9	2.6
KY	17.8	37.9	20.2
LA	36.2	40.9	4.8
ME	23.9	23.1	-0.9
MD	24.6	34.9	10.4
MA	34.0	21.9	-12.0
MI	20.1	32.0	11.9
MN	48.2	28.6	-19.2
MS	24.7	18.5	-5.7

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	20.6	18.0	-2.6
MT	‡	27.7	‡
NE	43.9	38.3	-5.9
NV	33.7	36.9	3.3
NH	-7.8	6.2	13.8
NJ	16.0	43.1	27.0
NM	34.0	34.6	1.0
NY	32.4	32.0	-0.4
NC	32.7	27.3	-5.7
ND	‡	73.8	‡
OH	30.8	28.5	-2.8
OK	18.3	8.2	-10.3
OR	51.0	34.9	-16.0
PA	34.0	25.0	-9.0
RI	32.4	36.5	4.6
SC	4.6	9.1	4.4
SD	‡	70.5	‡
TN	32.1	14.4	-18.1
TX	26.6	23.0	-3.6
UT	19.5	43.7	24.5
VT	45.1	‡	‡
VA	28.4	21.2	-7.4
WA	37.2	29.1	-8.2
WV	47.2	-31.5	-78.2
WI	42.0	47.4	5.0
WY	74.8	28.6	-45.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.38). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people ages 18 to 64 employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 3.39 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)			2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	37.2	37.9	0.8	MO	40.8	40.7	0.2
AL	45.5	33.0	-12.5	MT	38.0	25.9	-12.0
AK	14.3	22.3	7.7	NE	30.3	44.1	13.7
AZ	36.3	28.8	-7.3	NV	31.1	17.6	-13.1
AR	47.1	40.7	-6.1	NH	48.6	52.0	3.4
CA	33.0	39.0	6.0	NJ	39.3	46.7	7.7
CO	35.6	27.4	-8.6	NM	30.7	31.9	1.3
CT	31.4	42.6	11.6	NY	44.8	39.6	-4.8
DE	22.9	50.3	27.1	NC	41.3	41.7	0.7
DC	30.2	60.4	29.8	ND	20.4	38.8	18.6
FL	41.1	43.5	1.9	OH	40.6	35.4	-5.6
GA	36.0	41.9	6.0	OK	39.2	42.9	3.8
HI	40.2	36.4	-4.2	OR	35.0	43.2	8.0
ID	25.4	29.5	3.6	PA	39.3	35.5	-4.3
IL	46.0	31.1	-15.0	RI	30.5	36.3	5.5
IN	43.0	32.3	-11.0	SC	40.1	43.2	2.9
IA	35.8	29.4	-6.8	SD	13.8	15.2	1.2
KS	41.8	37.1	-4.8	TN	41.2	40.4	-1.2
KY	50.3	45.8	-4.3	TX	39.2	34.9	-4.2
LA	24.5	37.6	13.5	UT	41.4	43.6	2.6
ME	41.0	65.1	24.0	VT	10.4	20.6	10.6
MD	34.4	40.4	5.6	VA	26.6	33.2	6.4
MA	36.4	35.6	-0.4	WA	40.4	42.3	1.6
MI	37.2	40.0	2.8	WV	16.0	29.7	14.0
MN	32.9	43.8	11.1	WI	38.7	42.7	4.3
MS	34.6	31.6	-2.6	WY	3.1	20.5	16.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.39). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people ages 18 to 64 employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.40 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)			2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	36.7	36.6	0.3	MO	23.0	40.0	17.0
AL	41.0	28.5	-13.0	MT	37.3	12.7	-24.3
AK	59.2	41.5	-18.2	NE	22.3	17.2	-5.3
AZ	33.5	32.9	-0.5	NV	30.1	29.2	-1.1
AR	40.3	44.8	4.7	NH	47.8	37.0	-10.8
CA	37.1	36.9	-0.1	NJ	39.8	41.4	1.2
CO	37.8	32.2	-5.8	NM	41.4	40.8	-0.4
CT	34.8	47.9	13.2	NY	41.1	43.7	2.9
DE	20.5	20.5	-0.5	NC	29.6	30.8	1.4
DC	27.4	27.6	0.6	ND	38.0	9.1	-29.0
FL	41.7	41.0	-0.7	OH	35.0	29.2	-6.0
GA	26.7	20.8	-5.7	OK	37.6	29.2	-8.6
HI	40.1	31.7	-8.1	OR	28.2	23.6	-4.2
ID	34.8	31.0	-3.8	PA	41.9	42.6	1.1
IL	39.4	36.4	-3.4	RI	34.9	35.3	0.1
IN	33.2	37.4	3.8	SC	30.4	36.7	6.6
IA	32.7	32.8	0.3	SD	43.7	53.3	9.3
KS	24.8	38.4	13.2	TN	20.3	32.0	11.7
KY	25.3	41.9	16.7	TX	34.2	34.6	0.8
LA	21.2	25.4	3.8	UT	23.2	39.1	15.8
ME	6.2	47.3	40.8	VT	-0.5	28.7	29.5
MD	28.0	19.7	-8.0	VA	33.5	23.6	-9.5
MA	46.4	44.7	-1.4	WA	31.9	33.1	1.1
MI	37.5	31.9	-5.5	WV	35.3	39.1	3.7
MN	18.7	26.7	8.3	WI	46.6	37.4	-9.6
MS	19.2	40.1	20.8	WY	33.0	9.5	-24.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.40). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Hispanic people ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.



Table 3.41 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	Count	Count	Count	
U.S.	12,971,876	1,159,998	19,431	8.9	
AL	239,086	2,810	23,508	8.1	
AK	23,722	15,699	85,950	11.8	
AZ	322,761	22,084	14,683	7.3	
AR	173,341	4,059	753	9.1	
CA	1,034,341	69,120	30,098	8.3	
CO	201,796	2,964	6,013	10.9	
CT	139,421	37,925	28,184	10.5	
DE	42,287	15,195	15,002	9.6	
DC	5,886	20,102	16,567	12.8	
FL	997,912	18,642	6,670	6.9	
GA	336,540	30,923	18,642	8.9	
HI	19,577	36,950	25,558	15.1	
ID	83,364	10,397	10,397	7.2	
IL	462,530	37,925	37,925	8.2	
IN	314,423	28,184	28,184	9.0	
IA	154,860	15,195	15,002	9.8	
KS	142,816	15,002	20,102	10.5	
KY	258,046	20,102	16,567	7.8	
LA	184,603	16,567	6,670	9.0	
ME	87,688	6,670	18,642	7.6	
MD	176,724	18,642	30,923	10.5	
MA	290,149	30,923	36,950	10.7	
MI	469,509	36,950	25,558	7.9	
MN	252,461	25,558	10,397	10.1	
MS	129,134	10,397	10,397	8.1	
MO	323,485	31,495	7,862	9.7	
MT	57,816	7,862	13,099	13.6	
NE	87,978	13,099	10,498	14.9	
NV	112,706	8,682	27,586	9.3	
NH	69,760	5,941	60,380	12.4	
NJ	299,195	60,380	37,607	9.2	
NM	76,191	5,427	46,035	7.8	
NY	657,474	24,819	15,740	9.2	
NC	432,175	46,035	56,834	8.7	
ND	33,960	5,427	3,307	16.0	
OH	562,717	46,035	24,819	8.2	
OK	213,680	24,819	15,740	11.6	
OR	220,979	15,740	56,834	7.1	
PA	641,252	56,834	3,307	8.9	
RI	49,064	3,307	15,764	6.7	
SC	223,654	15,764	4,426	7.0	
SD	39,675	4,426	32,623	11.2	
TN	344,943	32,623	84,857	9.5	
TX	759,779	84,857	10,295	11.2	
UT	100,594	10,295	4,808	10.2	
VT	36,312	4,808	27,371	13.2	
VA	318,147	27,371	28,783	8.6	
WA	332,496	28,783	8,683	8.7	
WV	138,434	8,683	23,568	6.3	
WI	267,051	23,568	4,221	8.8	
WY	29,382	4,221	4,221	14.4	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.41). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people aged 65 years and older with disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.42 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		%	[1]
	Count	%	Count	%		
U.S.	1,735,234	130,172	7.5			
AL	66,972	4,800	7.2			
AK	495	‡	‡			
AZ	9,882	1,098	11.1			
AR	20,020	1,143	5.7			
CA	108,751	8,872	8.2			
CO	8,182	804	9.8			
CT	15,359	1,001	6.5			
DE	9,116	818	9.0			
DC	22,230	2,551	11.5			
FL	124,826	8,831	7.1			
GA	120,597	7,656	6.3			
HI	408	‡	‡			
ID	297	‡	‡			
IL	83,116	6,951	8.4			
IN	24,538	1,395	5.7			
IA	1,728	‡	‡			
KS	7,347	664	9.0			
KY	15,586	851	5.5			
LA	66,797	3,536	5.3			
ME	290	‡	‡			
MD	71,322	6,268	8.8			
MA	18,027	1,727	9.6			
MI	70,233	3,408	4.9			
MN	6,940	125	1.8			
MS	49,228	3,370	6.8			
MO	31,773	1,846	5.8			
MT	‡	‡	‡			
NE	2,815	261	9.3			
NV	12,813	977	7.6			
NH	166	‡	‡			
NJ	45,556	3,675	8.1			
NM	3,052	43	1.4			
NY	123,933	8,365	6.7			
NC	103,369	7,773	7.5			
ND	‡	‡	‡			
OH	68,792	4,737	6.9			
OK	14,910	2,139	14.3			
OR	2,582	341	13.2			
PA	63,175	6,133	9.7			
RI	2,135	48	2.2			
SC	69,179	5,833	8.4			
SD	835	‡	‡			
TN	42,615	4,389	10.3			
TX	127,377	9,346	7.3			
UT	483	‡	‡			
VT	1,098	1,098	100.0			
VA	71,391	5,059	7.1			
WA	10,134	1,284	12.7			
WV	5,060	266	5.3			
WI	9,260	600	6.5			
WY	444	90	20.3			

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.42). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people aged 65 years and older with disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.





Table 3.43 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		State	Total		Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]		
U.S.	643,242	7.1	45,627	7.1	MO	3,155	309	9.8	
AL	2,340	20.1	470	20.1	MT	496	‡	‡	
AK	144	‡	‡	‡	NE	584	‡	‡	
AZ	7,280	10.5	761	10.5	NV	12,410	973	7.8	
AR	1,073	8.9	96	8.9	NH	622	‡	‡	
CA	265,861	6.3	16,746	6.3	NJ	23,881	1,200	5.0	
CO	3,730	5.5	206	5.5	NM	983	‡	‡	
CT	3,824	4.5	173	4.5	NY	57,072	3,971	7.0	
DE	817	25.5	208	25.5	NC	3,653	354	9.7	
DC	689	14.8	102	14.8	ND	281	‡	‡	
FL	23,395	10.8	2,521	10.8	OH	5,890	743	12.6	
GA	8,684	4.3	370	4.3	OK	1,904	109	5.7	
HI	41,781	7.6	3,175	7.6	OR	5,299	158	3.0	
ID	1,026	‡	‡	‡	PA	12,364	1,024	8.3	
IL	22,516	7.0	1,577	7.0	RI	596	‡	‡	
IN	2,969	12.1	360	12.1	SC	1,699	319	18.8	
IA	1,829	11.8	216	11.8	SD	‡	‡	‡	
KS	2,478	2.9	71	2.9	TN	2,759	380	13.8	
KY	1,650	1.3	22	1.3	TX	34,683	3,334	9.6	
LA	1,892	‡	‡	‡	UT	1,603	168	10.5	
ME	844	‡	‡	‡	VT	‡	‡	‡	
MD	12,826	8.5	1,090	8.5	VA	16,854	1,350	8.0	
MA	11,066	3.1	339	3.1	WA	21,205	1,792	8.5	
MI	7,166	3.8	269	3.8	WV	165	95	57.6	
MN	5,910	5.6	333	5.6	WI	2,367	54	2.3	
MS	927	20.4	189	20.4	WY	‡	‡	‡	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.43). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people aged 65 years and older with disabilities who are employed. ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.44 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Other Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	
U.S.	355,557	9.1	32,251	8.3	9.1
AL	5,496	7.5	410	7.6	7.5
AK	7,030	8.0	565	35.7	8.0
AZ	18,368	5.1	940	4.3	5.1
AR	3,676	13.7	504	20.3	13.7
CA	50,213	9.4	4,740	7.1	9.4
CO	3,381	11.7	394	7.0	11.7
CT	1,667	11.8	196	5.6	11.8
DE	797	35.9	286	13.2	35.9
DC	373	27.9	104	2.0	27.9
FL	16,999	10.5	1,792	3.4	10.5
GA	6,205	4.8	297	12.7	4.8
HI	16,827	8.8	1,484	6.7	8.8
ID	3,575	†	†	5.1	†
IL	5,983	4.6	277	2.3	4.6
IN	3,497	7.0	246	7.9	7.0
IA	1,042	†	†	17.7	†
KS	2,101	29.3	615	6.7	29.3
KY	2,834	6.9	195	9.9	6.9
LA	3,461	8.6	299	16.3	8.6
ME	914	9.1	83	20.7	9.1
MD	4,749	18.0	856	11.0	18.0
MA	5,008	0.6	30	8.7	0.6
MI	8,601	5.4	462	4.2	5.4
MN	4,273	14.1	602	13.8	14.1
MS	1,760	15.6	275	13.3	15.6
MO	7,588	8.3	630	8.3	8.3
MT	4,764	7.6	364	7.6	7.6
NE	1,586	35.7	566	35.7	35.7
NV	4,389	4.3	189	4.3	4.3
NH	848	20.3	172	20.3	20.3
NJ	4,051	7.1	288	7.1	7.1
NM	14,278	7.0	994	7.0	7.0
NY	14,373	5.6	809	5.6	5.6
NC	14,025	13.2	1,851	13.2	13.2
ND	1,199	2.0	24	2.0	2.0
OH	7,263	3.4	244	3.4	3.4
OK	24,031	12.7	3,059	12.7	12.7
OR	7,775	6.7	520	6.7	6.7
PA	5,784	5.1	296	5.1	5.1
RI	2,178	2.3	50	2.3	2.3
SC	3,192	7.9	252	7.9	7.9
SD	2,737	17.7	484	17.7	17.7
TN	4,700	6.7	317	6.7	6.7
TX	18,826	9.9	1,873	9.9	9.9
UT	2,588	16.3	422	16.3	16.3
VT	666	20.7	138	20.7	20.7
VA	8,613	11.0	944	11.0	11.0
WA	14,179	8.7	1,234	8.7	8.7
WV	995	4.2	42	4.2	4.2
WI	5,333	13.8	735	13.8	13.8
WY	766	13.3	102	13.3	13.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.44).

Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people aged 65 years and older with disabilities who are employed.

† Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.





Table 3.45 Employment – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	1,595,279	6.8	108,249	6.8	
AL	3,427	1.7	59	1.7	
AK	907	‡	‡	‡	
AZ	60,210	6.7	4,033	6.7	
AR	3,093	14.5	449	14.5	
CA	409,884	5.7	23,303	5.7	
CO	31,084	8.2	2,541	8.2	
CT	13,643	5.6	767	5.6	
DE	918	19.1	175	19.1	
DC	1,744	‡	‡	‡	
FL	238,685	5.5	13,054	5.5	
GA	11,769	6.1	717	6.1	
HI	2,244	4.2	95	4.2	
ID	2,857	13.1	374	13.1	
IL	32,677	4.9	1,587	4.9	
IN	7,058	6.3	446	6.3	
IA	2,086	9.0	187	9.0	
KS	7,478	7.0	524	7.0	
KY	2,396	19.7	472	19.7	
LA	6,451	14.9	959	14.9	
ME	1,091	‡	‡	‡	
MD	9,967	9.3	928	9.3	
MA	21,421	10.4	2,228	10.4	
MI	12,625	5.1	646	5.1	
MN	2,259	‡	‡	‡	
MS	1,640	‡	‡	‡	

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	%	Count	%	
MO	5,973	7.9	474	7.9	
MT	637	33.0	210	33.0	
NE	3,558	2.0	70	2.0	
NV	20,053	6.3	1,255	6.3	
NH	974	1.2	12	1.2	
NJ	47,186	8.4	3,964	8.4	
NM	54,208	5.4	2,915	5.4	
NY	133,860	5.3	7,106	5.3	
NC	12,356	15.5	1,912	15.5	
ND	245	‡	‡	‡	
OH	9,830	7.5	735	7.5	
OK	3,350	9.6	323	9.6	
OR	9,984	6.1	612	6.1	
PA	21,694	7.8	1,685	7.8	
RI	3,507	7.6	266	7.6	
SC	4,809	8.5	410	8.5	
SD	110	‡	‡	‡	
TN	4,637	17.6	814	17.6	
TX	331,334	8.5	28,314	8.5	
UT	5,666	22.9	1,296	22.9	
VT	520	‡	‡	‡	
VA	11,839	7.7	910	7.7	
WA	12,365	6.9	857	6.9	
WV	766	10.1	77	10.1	
WI	6,033	8.1	488	8.1	
WY	2,171	‡	‡	‡	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.45). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Hispanic people aged 65 years and older with disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.46 Employment – Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Total	Count	Total	Count	
U.S.	26,113,087	5,988,512	558,261	115,877	20.8
AL	386,770	77,342	125,154	28,880	23.1
AK	39,825	10,836	182,392	49,512	27.1
AZ	669,967	123,392	221,007	46,464	21.0
AR	249,875	53,977	158,313	43,864	27.7
CA	2,120,137	537,023	705,544	192,015	27.2
CO	459,189	120,895	134,399	28,998	21.6
CT	358,157	97,510	1,487,498	361,116	24.3
DE	98,788	23,999	856,278	177,049	20.7
DC	22,614	7,698	71,061	16,830	23.7
FL	2,143,217	394,881	1,127,578	246,543	21.9
GA	663,733	145,936	282,084	67,792	24.0
HI	49,769	14,871	437,002	86,297	19.7
ID	170,669	35,269	1,346,605	313,963	23.3
IL	1,004,484	237,131	104,662	24,758	23.7
IN	601,696	140,454	450,771	91,601	20.3
IA	341,482	83,797	91,335	26,584	29.1
KS	254,289	66,754	580,009	126,605	21.8
KY	395,146	86,410	1,436,655	372,886	26.0
LA	305,181	69,135	211,036	47,379	22.5
ME	172,813	45,090	78,484	24,226	30.9
MD	418,689	111,542	655,412	156,754	23.9
MA	657,967	185,831	638,444	133,026	20.8
MI	959,394	189,957	196,688	40,083	20.4
MN	550,741	125,270	627,792	129,233	20.6
MS	197,804	41,146	56,227	14,031	25.0
MO					
MT					
NE					
NV					
NH					
NJ					
NM					
NY					
NC					
ND					
OH					
OK					
OR					
PA					
RI					
SC					
SD					
TN					
TX					
UT					
VT					
VA					
WA					
WV					
WI					
WY					

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.46). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic White people aged 65 years and older without disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.47 Employment – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		State	Total		Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]		
U.S.	2,871,398	22.9	658,711	22.9	MO	46,746	10,862	23.2	
AL	90,536	19.0	17,227	19.0	MT	‡	‡	‡	
AK	1,637	24.1	394	24.1	NE	4,285	726	16.9	
AZ	19,643	20.9	4,096	20.9	NV	18,328	4,539	24.8	
AR	29,199	23.2	6,782	23.2	NH	370	19	5.1	
CA	178,929	22.2	39,676	22.2	NJ	94,641	24,288	25.7	
CO	12,645	24.6	3,110	24.6	NM	3,569	192	5.4	
CT	22,798	29.9	6,825	29.9	NY	235,769	50,563	21.4	
DE	16,440	27.8	4,567	27.8	NC	170,111	37,527	22.1	
DC	23,927	20.0	4,796	20.0	ND	‡	‡	‡	
FL	239,487	20.5	49,127	20.5	OH	103,465	24,169	23.4	
GA	210,237	22.4	47,180	22.4	OK	16,454	4,247	25.8	
HI	910	31.4	286	31.4	OR	4,755	1,248	26.2	
ID	687	60.6	416	60.6	PA	93,512	17,494	18.7	
IL	137,737	21.7	29,889	21.7	RI	2,911	864	29.7	
IN	38,510	24.1	9,264	24.1	SC	109,205	25,076	23.0	
IA	4,358	47.3	2,063	47.3	SD	696	‡	‡	
KS	10,021	19.6	1,961	19.6	TN	74,995	17,172	22.9	
KY	25,131	28.0	7,037	28.0	TX	190,552	54,036	28.4	
LA	108,424	21.6	23,385	21.6	UT	375	160	42.7	
ME	945	27.8	263	27.8	VT	382	148	38.7	
MD	146,390	26.7	39,024	26.7	VA	130,167	34,295	26.3	
MA	30,175	27.6	8,319	27.6	WA	13,304	5,085	38.2	
MI	95,541	16.9	16,159	16.9	WV	6,564	1,914	29.2	
MN	10,614	42.4	4,498	42.4	WI	19,772	3,465	17.5	
MS	75,390	18.7	14,119	18.7	WY	159	159	100.0	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.47). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Black people aged 65 and older without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.



Table 3.48 Employment – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		Total	Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	1,662,208	23.1	383,389	23.1	8,500	2,104	24.8
AL	4,727	41.5	1,962	41.5	628	103	16.4
AK	3,147	40.3	1,267	40.3	2,033	885	43.5
AZ	19,463	18.4	3,583	18.4	32,969	7,215	21.9
AR	2,196	36.7	807	36.7	1,877	218	11.6
CA	617,675	21.4	132,252	21.4	75,603	19,073	25.2
CO	13,739	23.8	3,264	23.8	3,126	498	15.9
CT	10,331	32.6	3,364	32.6	155,760	32,011	20.6
DE	3,835	15.8	606	15.8	20,267	5,427	26.8
DC	997	26.8	267	26.8	52	52	100.0
FL	60,118	22.5	13,522	22.5	17,937	5,557	31.0
GA	31,117	18.8	5,836	18.8	4,894	1,533	31.3
HI	94,629	29.5	27,943	29.5	14,563	3,866	26.5
ID	3,671	19.3	709	19.3	31,716	8,364	26.4
IL	64,993	23.4	15,194	23.4	2,493	603	24.2
IN	7,553	20.7	1,566	20.7	5,750	1,814	31.5
IA	3,082	19.4	599	19.4	226	77	34.1
KS	3,321	21.6	717	21.6	7,019	2,318	33.0
KY	4,087	25.0	1,022	25.0	104,589	24,590	23.5
LA	5,604	16.8	939	16.8	4,260	890	20.9
ME	1,196	33.1	396	33.1	277	149	53.8
MD	35,893	24.4	8,761	24.4	46,470	13,217	28.4
MA	31,874	21.6	6,870	21.6	56,533	11,745	20.8
MI	21,722	25.1	5,462	25.1	1,357	875	64.5
MN	11,543	21.0	2,425	21.0	4,756	457	9.6
MS	1,114	37.3	415	37.3	926	‡	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.48). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Asian people aged 65 years and older without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.



Table 3.49 Employment – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]	State	Total	Employed Count	% [1]
U.S.	457,945	113,108	24.7	MO	5,539	1,074	19.4
AL	5,193	1,288	24.8	MT	6,333	1,376	21.7
AK	6,688	1,218	18.2	NE	1,519	370	24.4
AZ	20,980	4,811	22.9	NV	6,791	1,104	16.3
AR	2,061	645	31.3	NH	1,928	824	42.7
CA	72,349	19,889	27.5	NJ	8,315	2,748	33.0
CO	8,450	1,873	22.2	NM	10,101	1,453	14.4
CT	2,792	620	22.2	NY	25,513	6,049	23.7
DE	1,720	424	24.7	NC	13,927	2,488	17.9
DC	1,192	58	4.9	ND	1,845	540	29.3
FL	28,425	8,176	28.8	OH	8,786	1,754	20.0
GA	10,461	2,288	21.9	OK	25,569	6,629	25.9
HI	25,933	7,788	30.0	OR	9,504	1,783	18.8
ID	3,236	963	29.8	PA	7,333	2,146	29.3
IL	10,803	2,182	20.2	RI	1,332	285	21.4
IN	2,780	457	16.4	SC	3,810	701	18.4
IA	2,648	359	13.6	SD	2,465	676	27.4
KS	2,913	639	21.9	TN	4,621	666	14.4
KY	1,645	136	8.3	TX	23,745	5,638	23.7
LA	4,676	1,056	22.6	UT	2,500	422	16.9
ME	1,560	342	21.9	VT	953	57	6.0
MD	9,064	3,615	39.9	VA	8,912	3,180	35.7
MA	8,232	2,976	36.2	WA	15,596	3,955	25.4
MI	12,844	2,187	17.0	WV	1,154	‡	‡
MN	5,132	1,532	29.9	WI	5,412	1,252	23.1
MS	1,425	223	15.6	WY	1,240	193	15.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.49). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Non-Hispanic Other people aged 65 years and older without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.

Table 3.50 Employment – Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		State	Total		Employed	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	2,715,369	22.3	606,775	22.3	MO	9,553	2,166	22.7	
AL	6,441	8.2	525	8.2	MT	2,157	922	42.7	
AK	1,862	54.8	1,020	54.8	NE	4,964	1,761	35.5	
AZ	97,323	19.1	18,587	19.1	NV	32,478	5,662	17.4	
AR	4,538	11.3	513	11.3	NH	2,298	1,093	47.6	
CA	718,497	21.7	155,750	21.7	NJ	99,104	24,123	24.3	
CO	52,596	21.3	11,197	21.3	NM	64,361	11,416	17.7	
CT	22,943	20.0	4,599	20.0	NY	222,956	43,714	19.6	
DE	3,175	29.0	921	29.0	NC	21,936	7,131	32.5	
DC	2,904	30.3	880	30.3	ND	926	278	30.0	
FL	420,681	20.9	87,940	20.9	OH	13,872	3,113	22.4	
GA	27,047	21.4	5,786	21.4	OK	11,554	2,828	24.5	
HI	5,978	12.8	767	12.8	OR	16,872	4,226	25.0	
ID	6,521	25.8	1,682	25.8	PA	27,860	6,398	23.0	
IL	100,867	18.0	18,122	18.0	RI	6,076	1,155	19.0	
IN	12,379	23.6	2,921	23.6	SC	8,878	2,348	26.4	
IA	4,756	28.4	1,351	28.4	SD	871	326	37.4	
KS	8,796	20.4	1,790	20.4	TN	8,399	2,743	32.7	
KY	4,543	34.7	1,577	34.7	TX	483,175	121,135	25.1	
LA	12,489	31.7	3,963	31.7	UT	14,144	2,727	19.3	
ME	601	20.5	123	20.5	VT	458	93	20.3	
MD	20,714	32.8	6,804	32.8	VA	27,965	10,107	36.1	
MA	29,136	28.8	8,398	28.8	WA	28,515	7,609	26.7	
MI	18,344	16.7	3,064	16.7	WV	1,474	555	37.7	
MN	7,308	23.3	1,703	23.3	WI	7,981	1,018	12.8	
MS	2,550	12.3	313	12.3	WY	3,553	1,832	51.6	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.50). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of Hispanic people aged 65 years and older without disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.51 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	8.9	22.9	14.0	MO	9.7	20.8	11.0
AL	8.1	20.0	11.9	MT	13.6	23.1	9.5
AK	11.8	27.2	15.4	NE	14.9	27.1	12.3
AZ	7.3	18.4	11.1	NV	9.3	21.0	11.7
AR	9.1	21.6	12.5	NH	12.4	27.7	15.3
CA	8.3	25.3	17.0	NJ	9.2	27.2	18.0
CO	10.9	26.3	15.4	NM	7.8	21.6	13.8
CT	10.5	27.2	16.7	NY	9.2	24.3	15.1
DE	9.6	24.3	14.7	NC	8.7	20.7	12.0
DC	12.8	34.0	21.2	ND	16.0	23.7	7.7
FL	6.9	18.4	11.5	OH	8.2	21.9	13.7
GA	8.9	22.0	13.0	OK	11.6	24.0	12.4
HI	15.1	29.9	14.7	OR	7.1	19.7	12.6
ID	7.2	20.7	13.5	PA	8.9	23.3	14.5
IL	8.2	23.6	15.4	RI	6.7	23.7	16.9
IN	9.0	23.3	14.4	SC	7.0	20.3	13.3
IA	9.8	24.5	14.7	SD	11.2	29.1	18.0
KS	10.5	26.3	15.7	TN	9.5	21.8	12.4
KY	7.8	21.9	14.1	TX	11.2	26.0	14.8
LA	9.0	22.7	13.7	UT	10.2	22.5	12.2
ME	7.6	26.1	18.5	VT	13.2	30.9	17.6
MD	10.5	26.6	16.1	VA	8.6	23.9	15.3
MA	10.7	28.2	17.6	WA	8.7	20.8	12.2
MI	7.9	19.8	11.9	WV	6.3	20.4	14.1
MN	10.1	22.7	12.6	WI	8.8	20.6	11.8
MS	8.1	20.8	12.8	WY	14.4	25.0	10.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.51). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people aged 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.52 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	7.5	22.9	15.4	MO	5.8	23.2	17.4
AL	7.2	19.0	11.9	MT	‡	‡	‡
AK	‡	24.1	‡	NE	9.3	16.9	7.7
AZ	11.1	20.9	9.7	NV	7.6	24.8	17.1
AR	5.7	23.2	17.5	NH	‡	5.1	‡
CA	8.2	22.2	14.0	NJ	8.1	25.7	17.6
CO	9.8	24.6	14.8	NM	1.4	5.4	4.0
CT	6.5	29.9	23.4	NY	6.7	21.4	14.7
DE	9.0	27.8	18.8	NC	7.5	22.1	14.5
DC	11.5	20.0	8.6	ND	‡	‡	‡
FL	7.1	20.5	13.4	OH	6.9	23.4	16.5
GA	6.3	22.4	16.1	OK	14.3	25.8	11.5
HI	‡	31.4	‡	OR	13.2	26.2	13.0
ID	‡	60.6	‡	PA	9.7	18.7	9.0
IL	8.4	21.7	13.3	RI	2.2	29.7	27.4
IN	5.7	24.1	18.4	SC	8.4	23.0	14.5
IA	‡	47.3	‡	SD	‡	‡	‡
KS	9.0	19.6	10.5	TN	10.3	22.9	12.6
KY	5.5	28.0	22.5	TX	7.3	28.4	21.0
LA	5.3	21.6	16.3	UT	‡	42.7	‡
ME	‡	27.8	‡	VT	100.0	38.7	-61.3
MD	8.8	26.7	17.9	VA	7.1	26.3	19.3
MA	9.6	27.6	18.0	WA	12.7	38.2	25.6
MI	4.9	16.9	12.1	WV	5.3	29.2	23.9
MN	1.8	42.4	40.6	WI	6.5	17.5	11.0
MS	6.8	18.7	11.9	WY	20.3	100.0	79.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.52). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people aged 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 3.53 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	7.1	23.1	16.0	MO	9.8	24.8	15.0
AL	20.1	41.5	21.4	MT	‡	16.4	‡
AK	‡	40.3	‡	NE	‡	43.5	‡
AZ	10.5	18.4	8.0	NV	7.8	21.9	14.0
AR	8.9	36.7	27.8	NH	‡	11.6	‡
CA	6.3	21.4	15.1	NJ	5.0	25.2	20.2
CO	5.5	23.8	18.2	NM	‡	15.9	‡
CT	4.5	32.6	28.0	NY	7.0	20.6	13.6
DE	25.5	15.8	-9.7	NC	9.7	26.8	17.1
DC	14.8	26.8	12.0	ND	‡	100.0	‡
FL	10.8	22.5	11.7	OH	12.6	31.0	18.4
GA	4.3	18.8	14.5	OK	5.7	31.3	25.6
HI	7.6	29.5	21.9	OR	3.0	26.5	23.6
ID	‡	19.3	‡	PA	8.3	26.4	18.1
IL	7.0	23.4	16.4	RI	‡	24.2	‡
IN	12.1	20.7	8.6	SC	18.8	31.5	12.8
IA	11.8	19.4	7.6	SD	‡	34.1	‡
KS	2.9	21.6	18.7	TN	13.8	33.0	19.3
KY	1.3	25.0	23.7	TX	9.6	23.5	13.9
LA	‡	16.8	‡	UT	10.5	20.9	10.4
ME	‡	33.1	‡	VT	‡	53.8	‡
MD	8.5	24.4	15.9	VA	8.0	28.4	20.4
MA	3.1	21.6	18.5	WA	8.5	20.8	12.3
MI	3.8	25.1	21.4	WV	57.6	64.5	6.9
MN	5.6	21.0	15.4	WI	2.3	9.6	7.3
MS	20.4	37.3	16.9	WY	‡	‡	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.53). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people aged 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.54 Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	9.1	24.7	15.6	MO	8.3	19.4	11.1
AL	7.5	24.8	17.3	MT	7.6	21.7	14.1
AK	8.0	18.2	10.2	NE	35.7	24.4	-11.3
AZ	5.1	22.9	17.8	NV	4.3	16.3	12.0
AR	13.7	31.3	17.6	NH	20.3	42.7	22.5
CA	9.4	27.5	18.1	NJ	7.1	33.0	25.9
CO	11.7	22.2	10.5	NM	7.0	14.4	7.4
CT	11.8	22.2	10.4	NY	5.6	23.7	18.1
DE	35.9	24.7	-11.2	NC	13.2	17.9	4.7
DC	27.9	4.9	-23.0	ND	2.0	29.3	27.3
FL	10.5	28.8	18.2	OH	3.4	20.0	16.6
GA	4.8	21.9	17.1	OK	12.7	25.9	13.2
HI	8.8	30.0	21.2	OR	6.7	18.8	12.1
ID	‡	29.8	‡	PA	5.1	29.3	24.1
IL	4.6	20.2	15.6	RI	2.3	21.4	19.1
IN	7.0	16.4	9.4	SC	7.9	18.4	10.5
IA	‡	13.6	‡	SD	17.7	27.4	9.7
KS	29.3	21.9	-7.3	TN	6.7	14.4	7.7
KY	6.9	8.3	1.4	TX	9.9	23.7	13.8
LA	8.6	22.6	13.9	UT	16.3	16.9	0.6
ME	9.1	21.9	12.8	VT	20.7	6.0	-14.7
MD	18.0	39.9	21.9	VA	11.0	35.7	24.7
MA	0.6	36.2	35.6	WA	8.7	25.4	16.7
MI	5.4	17.0	11.7	WV	4.2	‡	‡
MN	14.1	29.9	15.8	WI	13.8	23.1	9.4
MS	15.6	15.6	0.0	WY	13.3	15.6	2.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.54). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people aged 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.



Table 3.55 Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (%) pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	6.8	22.3	15.6	MO	7.9	22.7	14.7
AL	1.7	8.2	6.4	MT	33.0	42.7	9.8
AK	‡	54.8	‡	NE	2.0	35.5	33.5
AZ	6.7	19.1	12.4	NV	6.3	17.4	11.2
AR	14.5	11.3	-3.2	NH	1.2	47.6	46.3
CA	5.7	21.7	16.0	NJ	8.4	24.3	15.9
CO	8.2	21.3	13.1	NM	5.4	17.7	12.4
CT	5.6	20.0	14.4	NY	5.3	19.6	14.3
DE	19.1	29.0	9.9	NC	15.5	32.5	17.0
DC	‡	30.3	‡	ND	‡	30.0	‡
FL	5.5	20.9	15.4	OH	7.5	22.4	15.0
GA	6.1	21.4	15.3	OK	9.6	24.5	14.8
HI	4.2	12.8	8.6	OR	6.1	25.0	18.9
ID	13.1	25.8	12.7	PA	7.8	23.0	15.2
IL	4.9	18.0	13.1	RI	7.6	19.0	11.4
IN	6.3	23.6	17.3	SC	8.5	26.4	17.9
IA	9.0	28.4	19.4	SD	‡	37.4	‡
KS	7.0	20.4	13.3	TN	17.6	32.7	15.1
KY	19.7	34.7	15.0	TX	8.5	25.1	16.5
LA	14.9	31.7	16.9	UT	22.9	19.3	-3.6
ME	‡	20.5	‡	VT	‡	20.3	‡
MD	9.3	32.8	23.5	VA	7.7	36.1	28.5
MA	10.4	28.8	18.4	WA	6.9	26.7	19.8
MI	5.1	16.7	11.6	WV	10.1	37.7	27.6
MN	‡	23.3	‡	WI	8.1	12.8	4.7
MS	‡	12.3	‡	WY	‡	51.6	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.55). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of Hispanic people 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.56 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	13.8	14.0	0.2
AL	11.3	11.9	0.7
AK	16.0	15.4	-1.0
AZ	9.7	11.1	1.3
AR	11.2	12.5	1.8
CA	15.5	17.0	1.5
CO	14.3	15.4	0.7
CT	18.9	16.7	-1.9
DE	15.4	14.7	-0.4
DC	22.1	21.2	-1.1
FL	10.4	11.5	0.6
GA	13.6	13.0	-0.6
HI	22.0	14.7	-7.0
ID	10.2	13.5	2.8
IL	14.9	15.4	0.1
IN	14.7	14.4	-0.7
IA	14.1	14.7	0.9
KS	15.4	15.7	0.6
KY	12.2	14.1	1.8
LA	13.9	13.7	0.1
ME	18.0	18.5	0.0
MD	16.3	16.1	-0.3
MA	18.1	17.6	-0.1
MI	10.8	11.9	1.2
MN	12.9	12.6	0.1
MS	15.6	12.8	-2.6
MO	12.2	11.0	-1.2
MT	12.7	9.5	-3.7
NE	14.7	12.3	-2.7
NV	12.2	11.7	-0.2
NH	16.8	15.3	-1.8
NJ	15.7	18.0	2.3
NM	13.5	13.8	0.5
NY	16.5	15.1	-1.5
NC	13.4	12.0	-1.4
ND	11.9	7.7	-3.9
OH	13.7	13.7	0.3
OK	12.7	12.4	-0.7
OR	12.0	12.6	1.0
PA	14.1	14.5	-0.1
RI	18.0	16.9	-1.0
SC	11.8	13.3	1.2
SD	15.5	18.0	2.5
TN	13.3	12.4	-1.3
TX	14.3	14.8	0.7
UT	15.2	12.2	-3.2
VT	18.3	17.6	-0.3
VA	14.9	15.3	0.1
WA	11.3	12.2	0.7
WV	10.7	14.1	3.3
WI	12.8	11.8	-0.8
WY	8.2	10.6	2.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.56). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic White people aged 65+ employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.





Table 3.57 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	15.7	15.4	-0.7
AL	15.1	11.9	-3.1
AK	‡	‡	‡
AZ	24.3	9.7	-14.3
AR	4.9	17.5	13.1
CA	17.6	14.0	-3.6
CO	21.5	14.8	-6.5
CT	18.7	23.4	4.3
DE	15.0	18.8	4.0
DC	21.3	8.6	-12.3
FL	14.3	13.4	-1.3
GA	13.9	16.1	2.1
HI	30.7	‡	‡
ID	‡	‡	‡
IL	10.8	13.3	2.2
IN	14.9	18.4	3.1
IA	-2.1	‡	‡
KS	18.0	10.5	-7.0
KY	8.7	22.5	14.3
LA	15.3	16.3	0.7
ME	‡	‡	‡
MD	16.0	17.9	2.0
MA	24.3	18.0	-6.3
MI	14.4	12.1	-2.4
MN	21.1	40.6	19.9
MS	12.5	11.9	-0.5

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	13.1	17.4	3.9
MT	‡	‡	‡
NE	14.4	7.7	-6.4
NV	15.0	17.1	2.0
NH	‡	‡	‡
NJ	19.2	17.6	-1.2
NM	32.5	4.0	-28.5
NY	16.3	14.7	-1.3
NC	16.2	14.5	-1.2
ND	‡	‡	‡
OH	17.3	16.5	-1.3
OK	4.5	11.5	6.5
OR	28.2	13.0	-15.2
PA	13.8	9.0	-4.8
RI	22.2	27.4	4.8
SC	14.4	14.5	0.6
SD	‡	‡	‡
TN	17.7	12.6	-4.7
TX	19.8	21.0	1.2
UT	‡	‡	‡
VT	‡	-61.3	‡
VA	15.2	19.3	3.8
WA	25.6	25.6	0.4
WV	-0.5	23.9	24.5
WI	12.3	11.0	-1.3
WY	‡	79.7	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.57). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Black people aged 65+ employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 3.58 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilian Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	16.2	16.0	-0.2
AL	27.7	21.4	-6.7
AK	15.5	‡	‡
AZ	9.1	8.0	-1.1
AR	‡	27.8	‡
CA	16.2	15.1	-1.2
CO	6.5	18.2	11.5
CT	24.5	28.0	3.5
DE	‡	-9.7	‡
DC	14.1	12.0	-2.1
FL	13.6	11.7	-1.6
GA	15.5	14.5	-1.5
HI	17.0	21.9	5.0
ID	‡	‡	‡
IL	20.7	16.4	-4.7
IN	‡	8.6	‡
IA	13.0	7.6	-5.0
KS	18.2	18.7	0.8
KY	‡	23.7	‡
LA	7.6	‡	‡
ME	‡	‡	‡
MD	25.4	15.9	-9.4
MA	17.4	18.5	0.6
MI	17.8	21.4	3.2
MN	9.9	15.4	5.1
MS	35.1	16.9	-18.1

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	11.7	15.0	3.3
MT	-7.6	‡	‡
NE	55.0	‡	‡
NV	8.5	14.0	5.5
NH	-0.5	‡	‡
NJ	17.4	20.2	2.6
NM	‡	‡	‡
NY	11.3	13.6	2.7
NC	18.4	17.1	-1.4
ND	‡	‡	‡
OH	17.7	18.4	0.3
OK	26.0	25.6	0.0
OR	2.1	23.6	21.9
PA	22.9	18.1	-4.9
RI	18.0	‡	‡
SC	33.3	12.8	-20.3
SD	‡	‡	‡
TN	11.9	19.3	7.1
TX	17.0	13.9	-3.0
UT	‡	10.4	‡
VT	‡	‡	‡
VA	15.7	20.4	4.3
WA	13.9	12.3	-1.9
WV	‡	6.9	‡
WI	‡	7.3	‡
WY	‡	‡	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.58). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Asian people aged 65+ employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.





Table 3.59 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilian Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	15.4	15.6	0.6
AL	12.3	17.3	4.7
AK	9.4	10.2	0.6
AZ	11.3	17.8	6.7
AR	‡	17.6	‡
CA	16.2	18.1	1.8
CO	10.8	10.5	0.2
CT	2.7	10.4	7.3
DE	‡	-11.2	‡
DC	‡	-23.0	‡
FL	12.8	18.2	5.2
GA	9.3	17.1	7.7
HI	19.2	21.2	1.8
ID	26.0	‡	‡
IL	23.2	15.6	-7.2
IN	0.2	9.4	8.8
IA	40.1	‡	‡
KS	8.4	-7.3	-15.4
KY	26.5	1.4	-25.5
LA	26.7	13.9	-12.7
ME	‡	12.8	‡
MD	18.5	21.9	3.5
MA	9.0	35.6	27.0
MI	12.6	11.7	-0.6
MN	17.2	15.8	-1.2
MS	-9.0	0.0	9.0

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	11.9	11.1	-0.9
MT	24.0	14.1	-10.0
NE	13.0	-11.3	-24.0
NV	13.2	12.0	-1.2
NH	14.3	22.5	7.7
NJ	22.5	25.9	3.5
NM	17.9	7.4	-10.9
NY	23.0	18.1	-5.0
NC	9.6	4.7	-4.6
ND	-2.7	27.3	29.7
OH	5.6	16.6	11.4
OK	11.8	13.2	1.2
OR	24.9	12.1	-12.9
PA	19.9	24.1	4.1
RI	35.9	19.1	-16.9
SC	9.0	10.5	2.0
SD	14.5	9.7	-4.5
TN	3.2	7.7	4.8
TX	14.2	13.8	-0.2
UT	‡	0.6	‡
VT	41.2	-14.7	-56.2
VA	20.0	24.7	5.0
WA	5.2	16.7	11.8
WV	‡	‡	‡
WI	10.4	9.4	-1.4
WY	‡	2.2	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.59). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Non-Hispanic Other people aged 65+ employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 3.60 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Hispanic Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	14.3	15.6	1.7
AL	16.4	6.4	-10.4
AK	-19.4	‡	‡
AZ	12.2	12.4	-0.2
AR	15.4	-3.2	-18.4
CA	14.1	16.0	1.9
CO	9.7	13.1	3.3
CT	17.3	14.4	-3.3
DE	‡	9.9	‡
DC	21.7	‡	‡
FL	14.4	15.4	0.6
GA	9.9	15.3	5.1
HI	‡	8.6	‡
ID	3.9	12.7	9.1
IL	13.2	13.1	-0.2
IN	-0.1	17.3	17.1
IA	20.7	19.4	-1.7
KS	20.7	13.3	-7.7
KY	9.3	15.0	5.7
LA	20.3	16.9	-3.3
ME	‡	‡	‡
MD	20.1	23.5	3.9
MA	20.5	18.4	-2.5
MI	14.2	11.6	-2.2
MN	3.1	‡	‡
MS	23.2	‡	‡
MO	16.4	14.7	-1.4
MT	‡	9.8	‡
NE	24.9	33.5	9.1
NV	12.1	11.2	-1.1
NH	‡	46.3	‡
NJ	12.9	15.9	3.1
NM	12.6	12.4	-0.6
NY	14.6	14.3	-0.6
NC	15.6	17.0	1.4
ND	‡	‡	‡
OH	13.0	15.0	2.0
OK	18.4	14.8	-3.4
OR	20.6	18.9	-1.6
PA	10.0	15.2	5.0
RI	15.2	11.4	-4.2
SC	12.4	17.9	5.6
SD	‡	‡	‡
TN	15.4	15.1	-0.4
TX	16.0	16.5	1.0
UT	21.5	-3.6	-25.5
VT	‡	‡	‡
VA	13.2	28.5	14.8
WA	22.5	19.8	-2.5
WV	4.4	27.6	23.6
WI	0.6	4.7	4.4
WY	‡	‡	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.60). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Hispanic people aged 65+ employed with and without disabilities 2017 and 2018. ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.60). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of Hispanic people aged 65+ employed with and without disabilities 2017 and 2018. ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 3.61 Employment – Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	9,979,303	3,925,135	39.3	223,859	84,048	37.5
AL	198,909	62,622	31.5	36,493	18,905	51.8
AK	27,066	11,344	41.9	54,781	27,839	50.8
AZ	223,014	91,293	40.9	96,614	44,449	46.0
AR	132,446	43,757	33.0	44,272	21,137	47.7
CA	956,866	351,205	36.7	203,508	78,802	38.7
CO	154,111	75,525	49.0	76,130	26,520	34.8
CT	90,632	36,029	39.8	494,601	173,119	35.0
DE	29,488	10,484	35.6	332,962	131,792	39.6
DC	20,722	7,688	37.1	21,049	12,873	61.2
FL	623,165	232,243	37.3	409,360	173,200	42.3
GA	322,774	118,601	36.7	160,926	67,408	41.9
HI	33,653	13,404	39.8	150,273	62,892	41.9
ID	67,968	31,256	46.0	421,919	161,292	38.2
IL	329,973	131,003	39.7	33,729	10,583	31.4
IN	227,566	91,515	40.2	181,052	64,018	35.4
IA	85,903	43,306	50.4	28,075	13,855	49.3
KS	99,752	45,628	45.7	271,164	98,275	36.2
KY	204,890	67,337	32.9	827,154	355,574	43.0
LA	192,069	66,108	34.4	78,171	39,858	51.0
ME	53,579	17,648	32.9	22,288	9,573	43.0
MD	169,431	80,170	47.3	233,158	101,923	43.7
MA	187,422	70,679	37.7	243,741	103,862	42.6
MI	357,558	132,794	37.1	91,692	27,074	29.5
MN	148,189	70,251	47.4	157,612	69,751	44.3
MS	129,771	34,723	26.8	17,803	9,900	55.6
MO	9,979,303	3,925,135	39.3	223,859	84,048	37.5
MT	198,909	62,622	31.5	36,493	18,905	51.8
NE	27,066	11,344	41.9	54,781	27,839	50.8
NV	223,014	91,293	40.9	96,614	44,449	46.0
NH	132,446	43,757	33.0	44,272	21,137	47.7
NJ	956,866	351,205	36.7	203,508	78,802	38.7
NM	154,111	75,525	49.0	76,130	26,520	34.8
NY	90,632	36,029	39.8	494,601	173,119	35.0
NC	29,488	10,484	35.6	332,962	131,792	39.6
ND	20,722	7,688	37.1	21,049	12,873	61.2
OH	623,165	232,243	37.3	409,360	173,200	42.3
OK	322,774	118,601	36.7	160,926	67,408	41.9
OR	33,653	13,404	39.8	150,273	62,892	41.9
PA	67,968	31,256	46.0	421,919	161,292	38.2
RI	329,973	131,003	39.7	33,729	10,583	31.4
SC	227,566	91,515	40.2	181,052	64,018	35.4
SD	85,903	43,306	50.4	28,075	13,855	49.3
TN	99,752	45,628	45.7	271,164	98,275	36.2
TX	204,890	67,337	32.9	827,154	355,574	43.0
UT	192,069	66,108	34.4	78,171	39,858	51.0
VT	53,579	17,648	32.9	22,288	9,573	43.0
VA	169,431	80,170	47.3	233,158	101,923	43.7
WA	187,422	70,679	37.7	243,741	103,862	42.6
WV	357,558	132,794	37.1	91,692	27,074	29.5
WI	148,189	70,251	47.4	157,612	69,751	44.3
WY	129,771	34,723	26.8	17,803	9,900	55.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.61). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] The percentage of males with disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.62 Employment – Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	10,176,489	3,637,702	35.7	229,754	80,761	35.2
AL	218,741	57,511	26.3	31,511	14,382	45.6
AK	20,519	10,232	49.9	50,618	24,186	47.8
AZ	221,578	79,451	35.9	90,137	34,933	38.8
AR	142,183	40,294	28.3	43,911	17,512	39.9
CA	943,775	344,970	36.6	208,248	74,252	35.7
CO	154,439	69,948	45.3	78,555	25,273	32.2
CT	90,259	33,503	37.1	563,421	186,377	33.1
DE	29,156	11,595	39.8	343,947	104,046	30.3
DC	26,339	9,858	37.4	17,547	8,851	50.4
FL	612,350	200,327	32.7	429,596	152,861	35.6
GA	337,559	121,082	35.9	160,577	55,788	34.7
HI	29,363	13,618	46.4	148,080	58,491	39.5
ID	55,015	19,760	35.9	453,387	170,037	37.5
IL	342,401	124,169	36.3	43,136	16,610	38.5
IN	240,785	79,606	33.1	188,524	60,822	32.3
IA	89,053	36,874	41.4	22,251	12,792	57.5
KS	101,989	44,452	43.6	285,296	92,425	32.4
KY	214,388	65,194	30.4	808,624	303,240	37.5
LA	176,110	56,572	32.1	83,404	36,406	43.7
ME	55,428	19,664	35.5	20,693	8,239	39.8
MD	174,106	69,893	40.1	244,631	91,869	37.6
MA	199,055	76,504	38.4	231,152	88,316	38.2
MI	379,629	131,758	34.7	86,257	23,673	27.4
MN	141,953	70,209	49.5	161,848	62,446	38.6
MS	136,572	38,181	28.0	18,639	7,889	42.3
MO						
MT						
NE						
NV						
NH						
NJ						
NM						
NY						
NC						
ND						
OH						
OK						
OR						
PA						
RI						
SC						
SD						
TN						
TX						
UT						
VT						
VA						
WA						
WV						
WI						
WY						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.62). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] The percentage of females with disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.63 Employment – Male Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	87,361,355	72,534,850	83.0	1,306,848	83.7
AL	1,202,220	950,688	79.1	234,946	84.4
AK	199,066	157,300	79.0	452,914	88.2
AZ	1,845,781	1,504,458	81.5	677,337	82.5
AR	730,737	595,576	81.5	322,557	85.6
CA	11,260,209	9,258,105	82.2	2,099,253	84.8
CO	1,628,632	1,401,644	86.1	405,945	77.5
CT	984,789	822,146	83.5	4,365,180	80.5
DE	245,009	203,221	82.9	2,202,066	82.7
DC	207,095	163,957	79.2	190,225	87.2
FL	5,462,469	4,448,228	81.4	2,536,450	83.4
GA	2,747,881	2,278,950	82.9	816,976	83.7
HI	363,542	304,263	83.7	937,459	83.9
ID	439,770	374,654	85.2	2,806,349	83.1
IL	3,513,259	2,932,399	83.5	236,154	80.8
IN	1,756,883	1,491,605	84.9	1,024,116	81.4
IA	848,944	737,840	86.9	195,765	85.7
KS	754,507	659,293	87.4	1,415,415	82.8
KY	1,102,740	893,095	81.0	6,512,289	84.2
LA	1,133,416	889,422	78.5	753,928	87.8
ME	342,083	292,857	85.6	140,372	82.1
MD	1,614,403	1,366,179	84.6	1,916,488	85.0
MA	1,945,148	1,614,017	83.0	1,749,252	84.4
MI	2,633,782	2,142,107	81.3	332,002	76.3
MN	1,563,726	1,362,889	87.2	1,375,708	86.3
MS	705,370	549,206	77.9	134,757	86.7
MO	1,562,215				
MT	278,534				
NE	513,259				
NV	820,839				
NH	376,681				
NJ	2,475,573				
NM	523,570				
NY	5,421,263				
NC	2,661,309				
ND	218,205				
OH	3,043,003				
OK	976,545				
OR	1,118,012				
PA	3,376,422				
RI	292,224				
SC	1,258,467				
SD	228,553				
TN	1,708,499				
TX	7,734,832				
UT	859,025				
VT	171,043				
VA	2,254,522				
WA	2,073,116				
WV	434,991				
WI	1,593,778				
WY	155,414				

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.63). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of males ages 18 to 64 without disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.64 Employment – Female Civilians without Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		% [1]
	Count	%	Count	%	
U.S.	90,539,515	65,953,625	72.8	1,241,321	76.0
AL	1,295,219	874,878	67.5	213,716	76.6
AK	197,931	145,726	73.6	411,002	79.5
AZ	1,895,803	1,321,197	69.7	590,856	71.2
AR	764,116	542,238	71.0	301,941	79.4
CA	11,361,110	7,869,765	69.3	1,910,632	74.4
CO	1,608,235	1,222,293	76.0	361,054	66.7
CT	1,033,156	782,401	75.7	4,144,535	73.2
DE	268,783	198,001	73.7	2,100,516	72.3
DC	229,232	180,831	78.9	163,817	80.1
FL	5,791,902	4,138,428	71.5	2,372,271	75.8
GA	3,005,059	2,135,822	71.1	725,276	71.5
HI	382,315	287,997	75.3	834,335	73.4
ID	452,367	323,059	71.4	2,625,237	75.7
IL	3,608,505	2,671,936	74.0	230,194	78.0
IN	1,792,079	1,335,495	74.5	999,016	72.2
IA	841,494	676,282	80.4	186,488	79.8
KS	755,252	584,232	77.4	1,310,549	72.0
KY	1,150,854	827,996	71.9	5,503,526	68.9
LA	1,259,467	876,390	69.6	605,980	71.9
ME	357,395	285,543	79.9	143,459	82.3
MD	1,744,263	1,351,064	77.5	1,787,538	74.2
MA	2,033,968	1,576,578	77.5	1,525,247	73.3
MI	2,683,831	1,977,712	73.7	299,454	66.7
MN	1,547,964	1,257,983	81.3	1,282,681	79.9
MS	784,520	525,119	66.9	114,018	76.3
MO	1,634,253				
MT	278,953				
NE	517,092				
NV	829,448				
NH	380,500				
NJ	2,567,332				
NM	541,195				
NY	5,661,450				
NC	2,903,537				
ND	204,461				
OH	3,127,742				
OK	1,014,196				
OR	1,136,246				
PA	3,469,654				
RI	294,970				
SC	1,384,598				
SD	233,794				
TN	1,821,346				
TX	7,985,096				
UT	843,178				
VT	174,245				
VA	2,407,750				
WA	2,080,533				
WV	448,747				
WI	1,604,997				
WY	149,382				

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.64). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] The percentage of females ages 18 to 64 without disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.65 Employment Gap – Male Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	39.3	83.0	43.7	MO	37.5	83.7	46.1
AL	31.5	79.1	47.6	MT	51.8	84.4	32.5
AK	41.9	79.0	37.1	NE	50.8	88.2	37.4
AZ	40.9	81.5	40.6	NV	46.0	82.5	36.5
AR	33.0	81.5	48.5	NH	47.7	85.6	37.9
CA	36.7	82.2	45.5	NJ	38.7	84.8	46.1
CO	49.0	86.1	37.1	NM	34.8	77.5	42.7
CT	39.8	83.5	43.7	NY	35.0	80.5	45.5
DE	35.6	82.9	47.4	NC	39.6	82.7	43.2
DC	37.1	79.2	42.1	ND	61.2	87.2	26.0
FL	37.3	81.4	44.2	OH	42.3	83.4	41.0
GA	36.7	82.9	46.2	OK	41.9	83.7	41.8
HI	39.8	83.7	43.9	OR	41.9	83.9	42.0
ID	46.0	85.2	39.2	PA	38.2	83.1	44.9
IL	39.7	83.5	43.8	RI	31.4	80.8	49.4
IN	40.2	84.9	44.7	SC	35.4	81.4	46.0
IA	50.4	86.9	36.5	SD	49.3	85.7	36.3
KS	45.7	87.4	41.6	TN	36.2	82.8	46.6
KY	32.9	81.0	48.1	TX	43.0	84.2	41.2
LA	34.4	78.5	44.1	UT	51.0	87.8	36.8
ME	32.9	85.6	52.7	VT	43.0	82.1	39.1
MD	47.3	84.6	37.3	VA	43.7	85.0	41.3
MA	37.7	83.0	45.3	WA	42.6	84.4	41.8
MI	37.1	81.3	44.2	WV	29.5	76.3	46.8
MN	47.4	87.2	39.8	WI	44.3	86.3	42.1
MS	26.8	77.9	51.1	WY	55.6	86.7	31.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.65). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of males ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.66 Employment Gap – Female Civilians Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	35.7	72.8	37.1
AL	26.3	67.5	41.3
AK	49.9	73.6	23.8
AZ	35.9	69.7	33.8
AR	28.3	71.0	42.6
CA	36.6	69.3	32.7
CO	45.3	76.0	30.7
CT	37.1	75.7	38.6
DE	39.8	73.7	33.9
DC	37.4	78.9	41.5
FL	32.7	71.5	38.7
GA	35.9	71.1	35.2
HI	46.4	75.3	29.0
ID	35.9	71.4	35.5
IL	36.3	74.0	37.8
IN	33.1	74.5	41.5
IA	41.4	80.4	39.0
KS	43.6	77.4	33.8
KY	30.4	71.9	41.5
LA	32.1	69.6	37.5
ME	35.5	79.9	44.4
MD	40.1	77.5	37.3
MA	38.4	77.5	39.1
MI	34.7	73.7	39.0
MN	49.5	81.3	31.8
MS	28.0	66.9	39.0

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability	
MO	35.2	76.0	40.8
MT	45.6	76.6	31.0
NE	47.8	79.5	31.7
NV	38.8	71.2	32.5
NH	39.9	79.4	39.5
NJ	35.7	74.4	38.8
NM	32.2	66.7	34.5
NY	33.1	73.2	40.1
NC	30.3	72.3	42.1
ND	50.4	80.1	29.7
OH	35.6	75.8	40.3
OK	34.7	71.5	36.8
OR	39.5	73.4	33.9
PA	37.5	75.7	38.2
RI	38.5	78.0	39.5
SC	32.3	72.2	39.9
SD	57.5	79.8	22.3
TN	32.4	72.0	39.6
TX	37.5	68.9	31.4
UT	43.7	71.9	28.2
VT	39.8	82.3	42.5
VA	37.6	74.2	36.7
WA	38.2	73.3	35.1
WV	27.4	66.7	39.3
WI	38.6	79.9	41.3
WY	42.3	76.3	34.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.66). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of females ages 18 to 64 with and without disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.67 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	43.2	43.7	0.8
AL	49.9	47.6	-1.9
AK	34.6	37.1	2.4
AZ	42.2	40.6	-1.2
AR	47.2	48.5	0.8
CA	43.0	45.5	3.0
CO	39.2	37.1	-2.2
CT	39.1	43.7	4.9
DE	38.8	47.4	8.2
DC	35.8	42.1	6.2
FL	44.3	44.2	-0.3
GA	44.9	46.2	1.1
HI	42.4	43.9	1.6
ID	38.7	39.2	0.3
IL	43.5	43.8	0.5
IN	42.9	44.7	2.1
IA	35.9	36.5	1.1
KS	33.7	41.6	8.3
KY	48.7	48.1	-0.7
LA	43.5	44.1	0.5
ME	46.5	52.7	6.5
MD	40.4	37.3	-3.4
MA	45.1	45.3	-0.1
MI	47.7	44.2	-3.7
MN	35.8	39.8	4.2
MS	44.7	51.1	6.3
MO	44.7	46.1	1.3
MT	40.2	32.5	-7.2
NE	32.7	37.4	4.3
NV	39.0	36.5	-2.0
NH	39.8	37.9	-1.8
NJ	42.6	46.1	3.4
NM	42.5	42.7	0.5
NY	45.4	45.5	0.6
NC	46.7	43.2	-3.7
ND	23.2	26.0	2.8
OH	44.5	41.0	-3.5
OK	43.7	41.8	-1.7
OR	45.2	42.0	-3.2
PA	42.4	44.9	2.6
RI	35.9	49.4	13.1
SC	45.6	46.0	0.4
SD	35.7	36.3	0.3
TN	45.7	46.6	1.3
TX	39.8	41.2	1.2
UT	34.6	36.8	2.4
VT	31.1	39.1	7.9
VA	41.2	41.3	-0.2
WA	38.4	41.8	3.6
WV	49.5	46.8	-2.5
WI	40.2	42.1	1.8
WY	27.4	31.1	3.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.67). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of males ages 18 to 64 employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.68 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 18 to 64 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	37.6	37.1	-0.5
AL	42.4	41.3	-1.2
AK	37.7	23.8	-13.9
AZ	35.3	33.8	-1.5
AR	42.0	42.6	0.7
CA	34.5	32.7	-1.8
CO	32.4	30.7	-1.7
CT	36.7	38.6	1.9
DE	36.1	33.9	-2.2
DC	31.5	41.5	10.0
FL	39.6	38.7	-0.9
GA	39.0	35.2	-3.8
HI	34.8	29.0	-5.8
ID	30.3	35.5	5.2
IL	34.7	37.8	3.1
IN	38.5	41.5	3.0
IA	37.7	39.0	1.3
KS	35.7	33.8	-1.9
KY	42.6	41.5	-1.1
LA	34.0	37.5	3.5
ME	47.4	44.4	-3.0
MD	35.9	37.3	1.4
MA	41.0	39.1	-1.9
MI	39.1	39.0	-0.1
MN	35.3	31.8	-3.5
MS	43.1	39.0	-4.1

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	43.1	40.8	-2.3
MT	34.9	31.0	-3.9
NE	34.4	31.7	-2.7
NV	33.5	32.5	-1.0
NH	39.2	39.5	0.3
NJ	37.4	38.8	1.4
NM	36.2	34.5	-1.7
NY	38.6	40.1	1.5
NC	39.6	42.1	2.5
ND	30.7	29.7	-1.0
OH	39.8	40.3	0.4
OK	36.6	36.8	0.2
OR	36.7	33.9	-2.8
PA	39.4	38.2	-1.3
RI	37.5	39.5	2.1
SC	41.3	39.9	-1.4
SD	25.6	22.3	-3.3
TN	41.5	39.6	-2.0
TX	32.9	31.4	-1.4
UT	26.2	28.2	2.0
VT	33.5	42.5	9.1
VA	35.8	36.7	0.9
WA	35.7	35.1	-0.6
WV	43.3	39.3	-4.0
WI	42.7	41.3	-1.3
WY	35.1	34.0	-1.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, Public Use Microdata Sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L. & Houetenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.68). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of females ages 18 to 64 employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.





Table 3.69 Employment – Male Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]
U.S.	7,695,591	869,163	11.3
AL	136,515	13,492	9.9
AK	17,871	2,443	13.7
AZ	203,533	18,214	8.9
AR	95,772	11,243	11.7
CA	793,309	78,126	9.8
CO	118,275	17,636	14.9
CT	75,460	9,864	13.1
DE	24,832	3,231	13.0
DC	12,899	1,955	15.2
FL	622,624	53,901	8.7
GA	213,696	23,187	10.9
HI	37,865	4,994	13.2
ID	45,845	3,962	8.6
IL	253,788	28,162	11.1
IN	161,632	18,052	11.2
IA	73,658	10,213	13.9
KS	78,112	11,496	14.7
KY	124,541	12,381	9.9
LA	114,722	12,666	11.0
ME	42,286	5,061	12.0
MD	118,542	17,101	14.4
MA	142,497	18,821	13.2
MI	255,127	26,360	10.3
MN	130,315	15,400	11.8
MS	80,171	9,122	11.4

State	Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]
MO	171,010	19,943	11.7
MT	34,473	5,458	15.8
NE	45,161	8,273	18.3
NV	80,012	7,321	9.1
NH	34,713	5,602	16.1
NJ	163,976	19,282	11.8
NM	68,787	6,047	8.8
NY	403,023	45,582	11.3
NC	253,722	30,813	12.1
ND	17,498	2,920	16.7
OH	285,356	29,415	10.3
OK	124,430	18,984	15.3
OR	118,832	10,644	9.0
PA	324,446	38,523	11.9
RI	25,857	2,086	8.1
SC	137,828	12,662	9.2
SD	21,454	3,302	15.4
TN	178,743	23,485	13.1
TX	568,441	76,595	13.5
UT	51,462	7,855	15.3
VT	19,550	2,980	15.2
VA	188,102	20,091	10.7
WA	183,864	20,204	11.0
WV	67,144	5,124	7.6
WI	135,824	15,257	11.2
WY	17,996	3,632	20.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.69). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of males aged 65 years and older with disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.70 Employment – Female Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Employed		Total	Employed	
		Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]
U.S.	9,605,597	607,134	6.3	200,964	14,811	7.4
AL	180,806	11,678	6.5	29,240	2,978	10.2
AK	14,427	932	6.5	51,360	5,723	11.1
AZ	214,968	12,126	5.6	82,359	6,571	8.0
AR	105,431	6,648	6.3	37,657	3,264	8.7
CA	1,075,741	61,485	5.7	255,893	17,431	6.8
CO	129,898	8,393	6.5	79,925	3,846	4.8
CT	98,454	6,956	7.1	583,689	35,049	6.0
DE	29,103	2,315	8.0	311,856	18,684	6.0
DC	18,023	1,555	8.6	18,187	2,531	13.9
FL	779,193	41,417	5.3	369,136	23,079	6.3
GA	270,099	15,951	5.9	133,445	11,465	8.6
HI	42,972	2,724	6.3	127,787	6,727	5.3
ID	45,274	2,425	5.4	419,823	27,449	6.5
IL	353,034	20,155	5.7	31,623	1,585	5.0
IN	190,853	12,579	6.6	164,705	9,916	6.0
IA	87,887	5,385	6.1	21,903	1,608	7.3
KS	84,108	5,380	6.4	220,911	15,038	6.8
KY	155,971	9,261	5.9	703,558	51,129	7.3
LA	148,482	8,695	5.9	59,472	4,326	7.3
ME	48,541	1,692	3.5	19,046	3,064	16.1
MD	157,046	10,683	6.8	238,742	15,543	6.5
MA	203,174	16,426	8.1	206,515	13,746	6.7
MI	313,007	15,375	4.9	78,276	4,039	5.2
MN	141,528	11,218	7.9	154,220	10,188	6.6
MS	102,518	5,109	5.0	14,767	781	5.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.70). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of females aged 65 years and older with disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.71 Employment – Male Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	
U.S.	15,106,499	27.7	4,189,700	27.7	27.7
AL	216,802	24.5	53,018	24.5	24.5
AK	25,119	31.9	8,008	31.9	31.9
AZ	369,658	21.7	80,303	21.7	21.7
AR	125,264	26.9	33,720	26.9	26.9
CA	1,690,747	28.9	488,625	28.9	28.9
CO	245,306	30.1	73,895	30.1	30.1
CT	182,537	32.8	59,822	32.8	32.8
DE	55,701	29.3	16,300	29.3	29.3
DC	20,665	32.6	6,738	32.6	32.6
FL	1,314,764	23.3	306,421	23.3	23.3
GA	408,672	28.2	115,135	28.2	28.2
HI	80,199	32.0	25,697	32.0	32.0
ID	84,812	27.2	23,109	27.2	27.2
IL	591,958	27.0	159,997	27.0	27.0
IN	288,080	27.5	79,088	27.5	27.5
IA	159,209	31.2	49,615	31.2	31.2
KS	120,883	32.7	39,502	32.7	32.7
KY	192,705	26.8	51,715	26.8	26.8
LA	190,823	28.0	53,361	28.0	28.0
ME	79,673	29.6	23,572	29.6	29.6
MD	274,286	32.7	89,789	32.7	32.7
MA	338,795	33.2	112,421	33.2	33.2
MI	498,333	23.7	118,142	23.7	23.7
MN	262,498	27.3	71,608	27.3	27.3
MS	120,034	26.2	31,410	26.2	26.2
MO	273,883	25.4	69,624	25.4	25.4
MT	61,440	28.8	17,702	28.8	28.8
NE	87,385	33.1	28,965	33.1	33.1
NV	143,354	24.2	34,726	24.2	24.2
NH	74,896	33.6	25,185	33.6	33.6
NJ	443,136	34.2	151,609	34.2	34.2
NM	97,723	21.3	20,777	21.3	21.3
NY	936,282	28.1	263,158	28.1	28.1
NC	469,522	26.5	124,351	26.5	26.5
ND	34,307	29.7	10,202	29.7	29.7
OH	567,250	26.1	148,109	26.1	26.1
OK	143,886	29.1	41,899	29.1	29.1
OR	215,231	22.8	49,171	22.8	22.8
PA	666,607	28.1	187,032	28.1	28.1
RI	50,629	32.0	16,217	32.0	32.0
SC	253,591	26.7	67,595	26.7	26.7
SD	44,724	32.4	14,485	32.4	32.4
TN	300,102	26.3	79,038	26.3	26.3
TX	1,005,045	31.7	318,139	31.7	31.7
UT	110,452	26.7	29,478	26.7	26.7
VT	35,201	35.1	12,364	35.1	35.1
VA	388,500	29.7	115,283	29.7	29.7
WA	341,442	25.8	88,058	25.8	25.8
WV	94,855	24.0	22,749	24.0	24.0
WI	302,342	24.9	75,140	24.9	24.9
WY	27,191	28.1	7,633	28.1	28.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.71). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of males aged 65 years and older without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.72 Employment – Female Civilians without Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Employed		%
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	
U.S.	18,713,508	19.0	3,560,795	17.6	17.6
AL	276,865	16.4	45,326	18.6	18.6
AK	28,040	24.0	6,727	22.5	22.5
AZ	457,718	16.2	74,166	18.0	18.0
AR	162,605	17.8	29,004	23.2	23.2
CA	2,016,840	19.6	395,965	20.5	20.5
CO	301,313	22.1	66,444	18.5	18.5
CT	234,484	22.6	53,096	19.3	19.3
DE	68,257	20.8	14,217	17.2	17.2
DC	30,969	22.5	6,961	18.9	18.9
FL	1,577,164	15.7	247,225	18.9	18.9
GA	533,923	17.2	91,891	20.9	20.9
HI	97,020	26.8	25,958	18.0	18.0
ID	99,972	15.9	15,930	19.2	19.2
IL	726,926	19.6	142,521	17.1	17.1
IN	374,838	20.2	75,574	16.6	16.6
IA	197,117	19.6	38,554	25.9	25.9
KS	158,457	20.4	32,359	18.8	18.8
KY	237,847	18.7	44,467	21.1	21.1
LA	245,551	18.4	45,117	18.1	18.1
ME	97,442	23.2	22,642	27.1	27.1
MD	356,464	22.4	79,957	21.3	21.3
MA	418,589	23.9	99,973	17.9	17.9
MI	609,512	16.2	98,687	18.4	18.4
MN	322,840	19.8	63,820	16.6	16.6
MS	158,249	15.7	24,806	24.6	24.6
MO	354,716		62,459		
MT	72,832		13,579		
NE	107,808		24,289		
NV	168,219		30,258		
NH	89,890		20,833		
NJ	540,071		110,638		
NM	117,833		21,780		
NY	1,191,214		230,295		
NC	612,997		105,271		
ND	39,577		7,498		
OH	704,388		133,027		
OK	196,669		41,130		
OR	267,465		48,249		
PA	840,419		161,333		
RI	66,845		11,448		
SC	324,823		53,945		
SD	50,869		13,178		
TN	374,941		70,466		
TX	1,233,671		260,146		
UT	121,863		22,100		
VT	45,353		12,309		
VA	480,426		102,270		
WA	410,950		73,362		
WV	112,382		20,678		
WI	363,371		60,285		
WY	34,914		8,582		

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.72). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of females aged 65 years and older without disabilities who are employed.





Table 3.73 Employment Gap – Male Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	11.3	27.7	16.4
AL	9.9	24.5	14.6
AK	13.7	31.9	18.2
AZ	8.9	21.7	12.8
AR	11.7	26.9	15.2
CA	9.8	28.9	19.1
CO	14.9	30.1	15.2
CT	13.1	32.8	19.7
DE	13.0	29.3	16.3
DC	15.2	32.6	17.4
FL	8.7	23.3	14.6
GA	10.9	28.2	17.3
HI	13.2	32.0	18.9
ID	8.6	27.2	18.6
IL	11.1	27.0	15.9
IN	11.2	27.5	16.3
IA	13.9	31.2	17.3
KS	14.7	32.7	18.0
KY	9.9	26.8	16.9
LA	11.0	28.0	16.9
ME	12.0	29.6	17.6
MD	14.4	32.7	18.3
MA	13.2	33.2	20.0
MI	10.3	23.7	13.4
MN	11.8	27.3	15.5
MS	11.4	26.2	14.8

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability	
MO	11.7	25.4	13.8
MT	15.8	28.8	13.0
NE	18.3	33.1	14.8
NV	9.1	24.2	15.1
NH	16.1	33.6	17.5
NJ	11.8	34.2	22.5
NM	8.8	21.3	12.5
NY	11.3	28.1	16.8
NC	12.1	26.5	14.3
ND	16.7	29.7	13.0
OH	10.3	26.1	15.8
OK	15.3	29.1	13.9
OR	9.0	22.8	13.9
PA	11.9	28.1	16.2
RI	8.1	32.0	24.0
SC	9.2	26.7	17.5
SD	15.4	32.4	17.0
TN	13.1	26.3	13.2
TX	13.5	31.7	18.2
UT	15.3	26.7	11.4
VT	15.2	35.1	19.9
VA	10.7	29.7	19.0
WA	11.0	25.8	14.8
WV	7.6	24.0	16.4
WI	11.2	24.9	13.6
WY	20.2	28.1	7.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.73). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of males aged 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.

Table 3.74 Employment Gap – Female Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Employment Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	6.3	19.0	12.7	MO	7.4	17.6	10.2
AL	6.5	16.4	9.9	MT	10.2	18.6	8.5
AK	6.5	24.0	17.5	NE	11.1	22.5	11.4
AZ	5.6	16.2	10.6	NV	8.0	18.0	10.0
AR	6.3	17.8	11.5	NH	8.7	23.2	14.5
CA	5.7	19.6	13.9	NJ	6.8	20.5	13.7
CO	6.5	22.1	15.6	NM	4.8	18.5	13.7
CT	7.1	22.6	15.6	NY	6.0	19.3	13.3
DE	8.0	20.8	12.9	NC	6.0	17.2	11.2
DC	8.6	22.5	13.8	ND	13.9	18.9	5.0
FL	5.3	15.7	10.4	OH	6.3	18.9	12.6
GA	5.9	17.2	11.3	OK	8.6	20.9	12.3
HI	6.3	26.8	20.4	OR	5.3	18.0	12.8
ID	5.4	15.9	10.6	PA	6.5	19.2	12.7
IL	5.7	19.6	13.9	RI	5.0	17.1	12.1
IN	6.6	20.2	13.6	SC	6.0	16.6	10.6
IA	6.1	19.6	13.4	SD	7.3	25.9	18.6
KS	6.4	20.4	14.0	TN	6.8	18.8	12.0
KY	5.9	18.7	12.8	TX	7.3	21.1	13.8
LA	5.9	18.4	12.5	UT	7.3	18.1	10.9
ME	3.5	23.2	19.8	VT	16.1	27.1	11.1
MD	6.8	22.4	15.6	VA	6.5	21.3	14.8
MA	8.1	23.9	15.8	WA	6.7	17.9	11.2
MI	4.9	16.2	11.3	WV	5.2	18.4	13.2
MN	7.9	19.8	11.8	WI	6.6	16.6	10.0
MS	5.0	15.7	10.7	WY	5.3	24.6	19.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.74). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of females aged 65 years and older with and without disabilities who are employed.



Table 3.75 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Male Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	39.0	39.0	0.0
AL	35.1	34.3	-1.1
AK	46.4	45.6	-0.4
AZ	32.8	30.7	-1.8
AR	33.8	38.7	5.2
CA	39.2	38.7	-0.2
CO	44.0	45.0	1.0
CT	43.7	45.8	2.3
DE	34.1	42.3	7.9
DC	57.0	47.8	-9.0
FL	31.3	32.0	0.7
GA	38.9	39.0	0.1
HI	39.5	45.2	5.5
ID	34.7	35.9	1.3
IL	40.8	38.1	-2.8
IN	38.8	38.6	0.2
IA	40.7	45.0	4.3
KS	46.4	47.4	0.6
KY	34.8	36.8	2.2
LA	40.3	39.0	-1.3
ME	41.3	41.6	0.7
MD	46.3	47.2	0.7
MA	46.1	46.4	-0.1
MI	31.5	34.0	2.5
MN	43.1	39.1	-4.1
MS	39.2	37.5	-1.2

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	38.4	37.1	-1.4
MT	45.8	44.6	-0.8
NE	52.5	51.5	-1.5
NV	34.6	33.4	-1.6
NH	45.4	49.8	4.6
NJ	43.9	46.0	2.1
NM	36.0	30.1	-6.0
NY	39.3	39.4	-0.3
NC	37.2	38.6	1.8
ND	59.2	46.4	-13.2
OH	38.1	36.4	-2.1
OK	44.1	44.4	-0.1
OR	36.3	31.8	-4.3
PA	38.5	39.9	1.5
RI	46.6	40.1	-6.6
SC	36.5	35.8	-0.5
SD	56.6	47.8	-8.6
TN	38.2	39.5	0.8
TX	43.9	45.1	1.1
UT	43.3	42.0	-1.3
VT	56.0	50.4	-6.0
VA	42.8	40.4	-2.8
WA	35.0	36.8	2.0
WV	31.0	31.6	1.0
WI	36.4	36.1	-0.4
WY	49.7	48.3	-1.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.75). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of males ages 65+ employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.

Table 3.76 One-Year Change in Employment Gap – Female Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)			2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	12.7	12.7	0.3	MO	10.5	10.2	-0.5
AL	11.7	9.9	-1.7	MT	12.6	8.5	-4.6
AK	7.7	17.5	10.3	NE	15.2	11.4	-4.2
AZ	9.5	10.6	1.5	NV	14.1	10.0	-4.1
AR	10.3	11.5	1.7	NH	15.1	14.5	-0.1
CA	13.4	13.9	0.6	NJ	14.5	13.7	-0.5
CO	11.1	15.6	4.9	NM	12.9	13.7	1.1
CT	17.2	15.6	-1.2	NY	14.4	13.3	-1.4
DE	13.0	12.9	0.0	NC	12.4	11.2	-1.4
DC	17.4	13.8	-3.4	ND	9.5	5.0	-4.5
FL	9.8	10.4	0.2	OH	12.6	12.6	0.4
GA	12.7	11.3	-1.7	OK	12.8	12.3	-0.8
HI	19.2	20.4	0.8	OR	12.3	12.8	0.7
ID	9.4	10.6	1.6	PA	13.2	12.7	-0.2
IL	13.4	13.9	0.6	RI	15.8	12.1	-3.8
IN	12.3	13.6	1.7	SC	11.1	10.6	-0.1
IA	13.5	13.4	-0.5	SD	17.3	18.6	1.7
KS	14.3	14.0	-0.3	TN	12.3	12.0	-0.3
KY	12.0	12.8	1.0	TX	12.9	13.8	1.1
LA	12.9	12.5	0.1	UT	14.9	10.9	-3.9
ME	20.8	19.8	-0.8	VT	18.6	11.1	-7.6
MD	13.9	15.6	2.1	VA	14.0	14.8	1.0
MA	17.8	15.8	-1.8	WA	10.5	11.2	0.5
MI	10.0	11.3	1.0	WV	9.6	13.2	3.4
MN	12.5	11.8	-0.5	WI	11.0	10.0	-1.0
MS	13.9	10.7	-2.9	WY	15.5	19.3	3.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 3.76). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of females aged 65+ employed with and without disabilities between 2017 and 2018.





Section 4: Industry and Occupation

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 5: Earnings

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 6: Poverty

This section presents statistics on **poverty** in the United States. The statistics describe the number and percentage of people with and without disabilities who experience **poverty** as well as the difference between the **poverty rates (poverty gap)** of people with and without disabilities. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). Annual time trends were produced by the authors using data from the **Current Population Survey-Annual Social and Economic Supplement**, which is fielded annually in March. Similar to the **American Community Survey**, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **Current Population Survey**. **Poverty** is defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and set as a dollar threshold by the **U.S. Census Bureau** in all sources (see the glossary for details).

Table 6.6 Poverty – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	27,177,129	17.6	4,778,498	17.6
AL	530,943	17.9	95,100	17.9
AK	56,575	13.0	7,371	13.0
AZ	604,518	15.2	92,038	15.2
AR	399,825	20.9	83,537	20.9
CA	1,927,844	16.6	320,651	16.6
CO	429,207	15.9	68,080	15.9
CT	265,327	14.5	38,340	14.5
DE	83,202	15.7	13,068	15.7
DC	15,037	26.6	4,003	26.6
FL	1,771,757	14.9	264,454	14.9
GA	743,379	17.1	126,759	17.1
HI	38,905	13.8	5,362	13.8
ID	203,960	17.7	36,018	17.7
IL	926,055	17.6	162,731	17.6
IN	736,722	19.1	140,929	19.1
IA	326,283	17.2	56,079	17.2
KS	314,865	18.4	58,015	18.4
KY	674,328	24.6	166,049	24.6
LA	413,169	18.5	76,437	18.5
ME	203,050	24.2	49,060	24.2
MD	374,988	13.3	49,822	13.3
MA	587,352	17.0	99,606	17.0
MI	1,062,634	19.8	210,767	19.8
MN	500,337	16.5	82,494	16.5
MS	293,345	20.8	60,888	20.8
MO	728,157	20.4	148,236	20.4
MT	122,417	19.8	24,293	19.8
NE	182,817	17.6	32,225	17.6
NV	225,713	16.5	37,163	16.5
NH	159,399	14.1	22,503	14.1
NJ	554,174	11.4	63,266	11.4
NM	138,362	19.5	26,976	19.5
NY	1,293,127	17.7	229,327	17.7
NC	915,020	17.3	158,493	17.3
ND	71,704	13.5	9,646	13.5
OH	1,288,729	20.8	267,441	20.8
OK	457,263	18.6	85,191	18.6
OR	486,827	20.1	97,858	20.1
PA	1,342,519	17.7	237,730	17.7
RI	106,375	21.1	22,489	21.1
SC	475,669	17.0	80,993	17.0
SD	83,889	16.8	14,113	16.8
TN	819,960	20.6	169,003	20.6
TX	1,591,902	14.6	232,212	14.6
UT	250,625	12.9	32,455	12.9
VT	82,003	23.8	19,512	23.8
VA	665,104	15.8	104,866	15.8
WA	713,537	16.1	115,085	16.1
WV	316,718	24.7	78,103	24.7
WI	558,483	16.4	91,836	16.4
WY	63,029	15.6	9,825	15.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.7 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	5,426,604	1,753,355	32.3	MO	103,496	34,520	33.4
AL	210,171	73,219	34.8	MT	178	178	100.0
AK	2,471	648	26.2	NE	9,695	3,487	36.0
AZ	36,361	12,390	34.1	NV	37,216	12,392	33.3
AR	76,341	29,805	39.0	NH	1,591	744	46.8
CA	301,473	93,037	30.9	NJ	132,872	39,993	30.1
CO	30,892	6,657	21.5	NM	6,120	2,711	44.3
CT	43,505	15,198	34.9	NY	333,964	108,765	32.6
DE	23,939	6,479	27.1	NC	302,677	91,744	30.3
DC	54,523	22,173	40.7	ND	432	‡	‡
FL	380,845	109,131	28.7	OH	218,128	77,390	35.5
GA	393,887	109,366	27.8	OK	41,636	14,978	36.0
HI	1,766	255	14.4	OR	11,276	2,729	24.2
ID	1,448	455	31.4	PA	216,508	82,419	38.1
IL	245,742	85,641	34.8	RI	8,079	2,310	28.6
IN	85,726	27,921	32.6	SC	194,451	59,595	30.6
IA	10,918	4,561	41.8	SD	3,101	1,299	41.9
KS	26,388	9,871	37.4	TN	156,956	53,919	34.4
KY	51,556	17,595	34.1	TX	425,514	133,273	31.3
LA	225,312	83,559	37.1	UT	3,864	1,580	40.9
ME	1,699	134	7.9	VT	1,315	‡	‡
MD	209,210	47,876	22.9	VA	207,323	57,290	27.6
MA	56,028	17,252	30.8	WA	34,164	11,036	32.3
MI	235,805	80,195	34.0	WV	13,730	3,509	25.6
MN	38,980	15,586	40.0	WI	44,993	20,904	46.5
MS	171,793	67,496	39.3	WY	546	90	16.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 6.8 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	1,228,480	217,495	17.7	MO	8,169	612	7.5
AL	5,715	447	7.8	MT	1,051	190	18.1
AK	1,389	223	16.1	NE	2,964	1,719	58.0
AZ	16,450	4,124	25.1	NV	22,361	3,100	13.9
AR	3,516	860	24.5	NH	1,182	56	4.7
CA	447,258	82,622	18.5	NJ	45,453	6,900	15.2
CO	9,122	1,642	18.0	NM	1,758	500	28.4
CT	8,649	1,547	17.9	NY	100,736	21,461	21.3
DE	1,710	345	20.2	NC	13,079	2,497	19.1
DC	1,763	302	17.1	ND	876	128	14.6
FL	45,010	6,391	14.2	OH	15,605	3,469	22.2
GA	20,513	4,340	21.2	OK	4,749	249	5.2
HI	60,887	5,982	9.8	OR	14,678	2,375	16.2
ID	2,472	718	29.0	PA	31,449	6,344	20.2
IL	39,798	7,948	20.0	RI	2,035	368	18.1
IN	8,332	1,665	20.0	SC	4,895	717	14.6
IA	7,664	1,842	24.0	SD	370	‡	‡
KS	6,311	487	7.7	TN	7,800	1,722	22.1
KY	4,461	481	10.8	TX	69,561	11,926	17.1
LA	6,236	1,176	18.9	UT	4,768	185	3.9
ME	1,241	661	53.3	VT	374	‡	‡
MD	24,545	2,857	11.6	VA	30,661	3,282	10.7
MA	24,277	5,452	22.5	WA	45,153	6,433	14.2
MI	17,887	3,656	20.4	WV	743	141	19.0
MN	20,469	4,301	21.0	WI	9,628	2,247	23.3
MS	2,129	741	34.8	WY	578	64	11.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 6.9 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	1,431,106	397,741	27.8	MO	29,945	10,112	33.8
AL	20,024	5,198	26.0	MT	13,096	3,942	30.1
AK	22,045	4,651	21.1	NE	8,022	3,991	49.8
AZ	58,455	18,715	32.0	NV	21,066	6,275	29.8
AR	21,091	5,740	27.2	NH	3,515	417	11.9
CA	163,039	34,448	21.1	NJ	14,768	4,449	30.1
CO	18,920	6,127	32.4	NM	35,622	9,678	27.2
CT	8,928	2,129	23.8	NY	59,903	17,897	29.9
DE	3,814	1,372	36.0	NC	54,058	13,904	25.7
DC	2,455	735	29.9	ND	6,740	2,772	41.1
FL	62,116	15,841	25.5	OH	49,774	16,582	33.3
GA	30,037	9,126	30.4	OK	90,103	25,227	28.0
HI	40,533	8,031	19.8	OR	31,182	10,052	32.2
ID	9,635	2,750	28.5	PA	40,066	15,422	38.5
IL	31,153	7,573	24.3	RI	5,342	1,632	30.6
IN	22,879	10,294	45.0	SC	15,336	4,402	28.7
IA	9,844	3,219	32.7	SD	10,650	4,293	40.3
KS	16,069	4,577	28.5	TN	20,074	7,845	39.1
KY	16,361	4,190	25.6	TX	71,599	12,369	17.3
LA	17,581	5,772	32.8	UT	14,666	3,278	22.4
ME	5,357	2,133	39.8	VT	3,404	741	21.8
MD	20,455	4,007	19.6	VA	32,414	6,855	21.1
MA	22,949	5,301	23.1	WA	62,270	17,545	28.2
MI	42,835	14,756	34.4	WV	7,276	2,284	31.4
MN	26,873	9,179	34.2	WI	23,381	6,514	27.9
MS	9,369	2,964	31.6	WY	4,017	435	10.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.10 Poverty – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	5,287,337	1,466,687	27.7	MO	20,445	5,343	26.1
AL	16,529	6,698	40.5	MT	4,790	1,597	33.3
AK	3,418	82	2.4	NE	15,222	4,746	31.2
AZ	217,801	54,212	24.9	NV	72,301	18,876	26.1
AR	17,794	7,076	39.8	NH	5,479	888	16.2
CA	1,233,278	272,771	22.1	NJ	149,898	45,172	30.1
CO	110,301	23,330	21.2	NM	141,204	49,126	34.8
CT	56,180	21,927	39.0	NY	413,278	163,667	39.6
DE	9,115	2,289	25.1	NC	61,120	16,731	27.4
DC	8,416	2,489	29.6	ND	1,910	240	12.6
FL	564,692	138,231	24.5	OH	48,560	16,539	34.1
GA	57,502	13,365	23.2	OK	31,356	8,740	27.9
HI	10,298	3,115	30.2	OR	42,967	11,745	27.3
ID	16,557	4,963	30.0	PA	136,694	58,544	42.8
IL	140,453	30,616	21.8	RI	22,116	10,322	46.7
IN	33,653	9,969	29.6	SC	29,665	10,687	36.0
IA	11,907	4,344	36.5	SD	3,117	1,664	53.4
KS	29,910	10,775	36.0	TN	25,177	6,992	27.8
KY	12,920	3,821	29.6	TX	1,051,429	300,664	28.6
LA	28,466	8,397	29.5	UT	29,417	6,720	22.8
ME	4,328	2,335	54.0	VT	1,151	305	26.5
MD	44,657	8,246	18.5	VA	51,124	7,833	15.3
MA	105,347	38,590	36.6	WA	75,700	18,692	24.7
MI	54,119	16,353	30.2	WV	2,385	564	23.6
MN	21,125	6,613	31.3	WI	27,372	6,321	23.1
MS	8,860	2,194	24.8	WY	5,834	1,168	20.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.10). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.11 Poverty – Non-Hispanic White Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	167,215,534	9.5	15,910,602	9.5
AL	2,614,610	11.4	297,716	11.4
AK	371,546	7.0	25,833	7.0
AZ	3,242,146	8.9	288,337	8.9
AR	1,736,743	13.7	238,645	13.7
CA	12,386,516	8.7	1,081,261	8.7
CO	3,377,438	7.5	251,698	7.5
CT	2,072,212	6.8	141,363	6.8
DE	508,137	9.0	45,895	9.0
DC	242,239	10.0	24,224	10.0
FL	9,420,146	9.8	924,249	9.8
GA	4,674,406	10.1	473,110	10.1
HI	243,324	10.3	24,990	10.3
ID	1,214,528	10.2	123,381	10.2
IL	6,742,254	8.3	562,179	8.3
IN	4,460,060	10.6	471,563	10.6
IA	2,334,096	10.1	236,173	10.1
KS	1,848,452	9.2	170,623	9.2
KY	3,039,254	14.8	448,571	14.8
LA	2,262,925	11.9	269,024	11.9
ME	1,029,277	9.9	101,582	9.9
MD	2,612,322	6.1	158,815	6.1
MA	4,245,232	8.1	342,992	8.1
MI	6,349,306	11.0	697,525	11.0
MN	3,913,579	7.2	280,433	7.2
MS	1,359,799	12.2	165,965	12.2
MO	4,054,495	11.0	445,145	11.0
MT	778,609	10.7	83,391	10.7
NE	1,309,952	9.3	121,738	9.3
NV	1,227,841	8.6	105,656	8.6
NH	1,046,036	7.8	81,210	7.8
NJ	4,259,163	5.4	232,117	5.4
NM	622,026	12.1	75,077	12.1
NY	9,382,344	9.7	912,329	9.7
NC	5,476,454	9.9	543,344	9.9
ND	552,073	9.3	51,161	9.3
OH	7,780,794	10.8	841,493	10.8
OK	2,065,287	11.8	243,383	11.8
OR	2,631,817	10.1	266,244	10.1
PA	8,259,584	9.2	761,978	9.2
RI	637,518	8.6	54,865	8.6
SC	2,712,728	10.3	278,799	10.3
SD	621,006	9.7	59,995	9.7
TN	4,097,032	11.6	475,898	11.6
TX	10,108,914	8.4	850,970	8.4
UT	2,190,511	7.7	168,071	7.7
VT	493,816	12.0	59,401	12.0
VA	4,435,595	8.7	386,105	8.7
WA	4,328,755	7.9	342,194	7.9
WV	1,322,835	16.8	222,218	16.8
WI	4,106,296	8.8	359,989	8.8
WY	413,506	10.1	41,684	10.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.11). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.12 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	33,760,646	22.4	7,557,731	22.4
AL	1,069,822	28.1	300,872	28.1
AK	18,813	14.6	2,739	14.6
AZ	264,811	18.2	48,144	18.2
AR	369,050	30.6	113,044	30.6
CA	1,792,465	18.8	337,439	18.8
CO	183,097	17.9	32,705	17.9
CT	304,285	17.2	52,296	17.2
DE	180,646	19.2	34,632	19.2
DC	251,391	26.0	65,386	26.0
FL	2,787,760	21.1	588,558	21.1
GA	2,808,640	20.3	570,493	20.3
HI	18,671	4.2	777	4.2
ID	8,263	21.8	1,803	21.8
IL	1,455,891	23.2	337,517	23.2
IN	524,274	26.3	137,626	26.3
IA	95,040	37.4	35,583	37.4
KS	128,267	28.2	36,224	28.2
KY	286,466	30.0	85,983	30.0
LA	1,217,763	30.2	367,201	30.2
ME	16,382	29.6	4,849	29.6
MD	1,532,405	12.9	198,391	12.9
MA	422,568	18.5	78,076	18.5
MI	1,100,694	27.0	297,203	27.0
MN	321,813	27.5	88,435	27.5
MS	931,749	31.3	291,570	31.3
MO	576,036	25.3	145,519	25.3
MT	3,656	15.6	569	15.6
NE	73,596	21.7	16,000	21.7
NV	222,210	19.3	42,883	19.3
NH	14,127	29.5	4,162	29.5
NJ	979,643	15.8	154,896	15.8
NM	31,851	24.9	7,943	24.9
NY	2,383,743	19.3	461,233	19.3
NC	1,833,200	21.9	402,259	21.9
ND	22,049	25.8	5,696	25.8
OH	1,173,179	27.9	327,779	27.9
OK	230,272	31.9	73,373	31.9
OR	63,911	17.4	11,126	17.4
PA	1,083,114	24.1	260,982	24.1
RI	51,725	17.5	9,052	17.5
SC	1,119,682	25.6	287,060	25.6
SD	16,186	10.3	1,665	10.3
TN	944,254	27.0	254,940	27.0
TX	2,872,346	19.7	566,944	19.7
UT	32,433	20.9	6,764	20.9
VT	5,551	23.0	1,277	23.0
VA	1,338,291	18.6	249,401	18.6
WA	236,940	18.8	44,461	18.8
WV	51,205	28.9	14,784	28.9
WI	308,101	32.2	99,273	32.2
WY	2,319	6.2	144	6.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.12). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.13 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	16,908,809	11.8	1,998,933	11.8
AL	59,167	10.1	5,972	10.1
AK	42,085	18.3	7,699	18.3
AZ	213,386	12.6	26,960	12.6
AR	41,697	15.2	6,335	15.2
CA	5,283,188	10.2	537,748	10.2
CO	170,208	10.8	18,420	10.8
CT	156,700	10.3	16,166	10.3
DE	37,350	7.3	2,717	7.3
DC	24,744	20.0	4,961	20.0
FL	533,122	13.4	71,387	13.4
GA	406,743	10.4	42,212	10.4
HI	455,511	5.7	25,760	5.7
ID	25,150	10.8	2,712	10.8
IL	672,181	12.9	87,004	12.9
IN	147,673	24.1	35,657	24.1
IA	73,236	14.5	10,588	14.5
KS	73,826	10.4	7,709	10.4
KY	59,977	18.5	11,108	18.5
LA	67,875	15.0	10,153	15.0
ME	16,646	7.7	1,288	7.7
MD	355,346	8.4	29,862	8.4
MA	442,086	15.4	68,230	15.4
MI	306,129	15.3	46,897	15.3
MN	245,479	14.3	35,208	14.3
MS	23,749	24.6	5,839	24.6
MO	115,665	11.2	13,001	11.2
MT	6,033	18.2	1,101	18.2
NE	41,364	18.7	7,725	18.7
NV	219,558	6.9	15,195	6.9
NH	37,528	14.2	5,313	14.2
NJ	811,940	8.2	66,190	8.2
NM	30,220	15.3	4,612	15.3
NY	1,549,772	16.3	251,975	16.3
NC	285,546	14.1	40,172	14.1
ND	14,073	16.2	2,276	16.2
OH	255,256	15.1	38,592	15.1
OK	74,635	13.4	9,995	13.4
OR	177,125	10.3	18,302	10.3
PA	416,909	16.0	66,879	16.0
RI	34,703	25.5	8,849	25.5
SC	73,818	12.8	9,477	12.8
SD	10,798	20.2	2,176	20.2
TN	109,114	13.4	14,642	13.4
TX	1,335,090	11.2	149,987	11.2
UT	68,955	13.2	9,117	13.2
VT	11,859	8.0	954	8.0
VA	513,628	9.2	47,225	9.2
WA	611,308	11.0	67,005	11.0
WV	12,559	26.6	3,343	26.6
WI	152,608	16.0	24,474	16.0
WY	5,491	32.1	1,764	32.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.13). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.14 Poverty – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	10,162,821	17.6	1,786,011	17.6
AL	93,061	23.5	21,874	23.5
AK	148,461	20.1	29,842	20.1
AZ	398,701	26.7	106,516	26.7
AR	85,018	21.0	17,821	21.0
CA	1,393,265	12.3	171,651	12.3
CO	174,390	14.0	24,478	14.0
CT	80,901	14.7	11,925	14.7
DE	23,512	18.9	4,438	18.9
DC	22,285	15.0	3,340	15.0
FL	483,596	14.2	68,518	14.2
GA	255,948	19.3	49,446	19.3
HI	365,541	14.4	52,675	14.4
ID	49,217	18.4	9,041	18.4
IL	263,610	15.8	41,656	15.8
IN	139,983	23.5	32,923	23.5
IA	65,976	25.2	16,593	25.2
KS	98,690	23.1	22,806	23.1
KY	97,754	23.7	23,136	23.7
LA	112,231	22.0	24,734	22.0
ME	28,450	22.2	6,330	22.2
MD	192,755	10.8	20,734	10.8
MA	192,440	13.8	26,507	13.8
MI	263,804	19.2	50,743	19.2
MN	187,117	19.7	36,837	19.7
MS	46,581	26.4	12,320	26.4
MO	158,257	19.5	30,821	19.5
MT	81,824	27.8	22,712	27.8
NE	60,079	18.1	10,896	18.1
NV	149,342	17.2	25,693	17.2
NH	25,004	10.0	2,490	10.0
NJ	184,432	9.8	18,142	9.8
NM	182,987	27.9	51,101	27.9
NY	489,827	15.3	75,175	15.3
NC	330,804	19.9	65,721	19.9
ND	49,395	21.6	10,664	21.6
OH	294,065	25.1	73,724	25.1
OK	481,184	19.1	92,108	19.1
OR	182,929	16.6	30,319	16.6
PA	259,678	20.8	53,895	20.8
RI	29,590	15.4	4,546	15.4
SC	111,294	20.3	22,583	20.3
SD	85,014	45.1	38,322	45.1
TN	146,309	23.2	33,932	23.2
TX	546,181	13.1	71,329	13.1
UT	124,454	14.1	17,566	14.1
VT	10,273	16.5	1,691	16.5
VA	286,242	12.8	36,644	12.8
WA	440,466	15.1	66,411	15.1
WV	28,158	39.2	11,028	39.2
WI	140,724	19.5	27,385	19.5
WY	21,022	20.1	4,229	20.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.14). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.15 Poverty – Hispanic Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	53,725,706	19.3	10,345,619	19.3
AL	191,369	34.2	65,504	34.2
AK	46,900	5.2	2,440	5.2
AZ	2,014,063	20.1	404,384	20.1
AR	210,274	25.4	53,425	25.4
CA	14,139,605	17.1	2,424,631	17.1
CO	1,101,027	15.2	167,321	15.2
CT	527,564	23.6	124,272	23.6
DE	82,009	23.4	19,150	23.4
DC	70,565	14.4	10,175	14.4
FL	4,950,407	16.7	825,440	16.7
GA	948,777	23.4	221,748	23.4
HI	133,656	13.5	18,047	13.5
ID	203,002	21.0	42,699	21.0
IL	2,052,425	15.7	321,273	15.7
IN	434,765	22.8	99,128	22.8
IA	177,457	19.8	35,179	19.8
KS	311,781	23.6	73,639	23.6
KY	145,767	25.9	37,734	25.9
LA	203,993	22.8	46,508	22.8
ME	16,516	16.7	2,756	16.7
MD	577,071	13.8	79,854	13.8
MA	733,874	23.2	170,502	23.2
MI	455,233	20.1	91,475	20.1
MN	278,690	17.5	48,888	17.5
MS	72,918	24.0	17,491	24.0
MO	225,802	22.5	50,792	22.5
MT	36,464	6.3	2,309	6.3
NE	196,094	24.8	48,712	24.8
NV	800,805	17.9	143,602	17.9
NH	45,672	15.7	7,168	15.7
NJ	1,672,174	16.9	282,057	16.9
NM	871,517	23.7	206,552	23.7
NY	3,299,973	21.1	697,916	21.1
NC	912,562	27.0	245,985	27.0
ND	24,036	18.7	4,487	18.7
OH	395,574	25.7	101,678	25.7
OK	388,053	24.4	94,721	24.4
OR	508,579	19.7	100,079	19.7
PA	818,621	25.1	205,651	25.1
RI	144,896	30.4	44,097	30.4
SC	258,396	25.1	64,791	25.1
SD	30,609	26.6	8,127	26.6
TN	341,890	28.1	95,947	28.1
TX	10,183,125	20.9	2,129,956	20.9
UT	416,039	15.2	63,251	15.2
VT	10,910	29.0	3,167	29.0
VA	739,949	14.2	105,417	14.2
WA	880,772	17.5	153,890	17.5
WV	21,225	20.5	4,352	20.5
WI	371,622	17.9	66,385	17.9
WY	50,639	21.5	10,867	21.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.15). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.16 Poverty – Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty Count	%	State	Total	Poverty Count	%
U.S.	19,611,210	3,809,648	19.4	MO	436,394	94,912	21.7
AL	368,519	74,314	20.2	MT	76,790	13,601	17.7
AK	48,220	5,943	12.3	NE	109,962	21,489	19.5
AZ	470,152	85,084	18.1	NV	193,448	37,279	19.3
AR	255,138	53,928	21.1	NH	85,917	12,109	14.1
CA	1,940,293	356,482	18.4	NJ	409,082	69,991	17.1
CO	298,286	44,335	14.9	NM	157,628	40,968	26.0
CT	184,568	36,189	19.6	NY	993,996	216,205	21.8
DE	59,258	10,650	18.0	NC	650,461	124,889	19.2
DC	36,231	12,648	34.9	ND	43,958	5,638	12.8
FL	1,367,051	241,084	17.6	OH	773,829	167,561	21.7
GA	597,763	112,967	18.9	OK	312,761	60,646	19.4
HI	77,598	10,695	13.8	OR	296,492	56,597	19.1
ID	126,291	23,292	18.4	PA	837,101	179,012	21.4
IL	646,145	124,692	19.3	RI	65,041	16,453	25.3
IN	429,159	82,647	19.3	SC	348,929	68,009	19.5
IA	179,990	31,063	17.3	SD	55,264	9,928	18.0
KS	197,799	40,445	20.4	TN	495,589	103,729	20.9
KY	366,208	85,065	23.2	TX	1,581,622	316,384	20.0
LA	343,530	76,716	22.3	UT	145,895	17,609	12.1
ME	105,699	23,248	22.0	VT	46,099	9,526	20.7
MD	323,080	47,884	14.8	VA	473,421	81,037	17.1
MA	370,993	68,406	18.4	WA	468,406	77,878	16.6
MI	685,527	144,033	21.0	WV	169,492	40,286	23.8
MN	308,374	57,096	18.5	WI	328,111	56,131	17.1
MS	230,832	58,520	25.4	WY	38,818	4,355	11.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.16). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.17 Poverty – Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	20,939,446	4,804,128	22.9	453,818	103,911	22.9
AL	414,863	106,348	25.6	64,742	16,599	25.6
AK	37,678	7,032	18.7	108,758	24,679	22.7
AZ	463,433	96,395	20.8	185,209	40,527	21.9
AR	263,429	73,090	27.7	85,249	12,499	14.7
CA	2,132,599	447,047	21.0	488,083	89,789	18.4
CO	300,156	61,501	20.5	165,438	48,023	29.0
CT	198,021	42,952	21.7	1,207,012	324,912	26.9
DE	62,522	12,903	20.6	695,493	158,480	22.8
DC	45,963	17,054	37.1	37,704	7,148	19.0
FL	1,457,369	292,964	20.1	846,967	213,860	25.3
GA	647,555	149,989	23.2	312,346	73,739	23.6
HI	74,791	12,050	16.1	290,438	68,162	23.5
ID	107,781	21,612	20.1	930,135	221,447	23.8
IL	737,056	169,817	23.0	78,906	20,668	26.2
IN	458,153	108,131	23.6	371,087	88,385	23.8
IA	186,626	38,982	20.9	45,863	11,441	24.9
KS	195,744	43,280	22.1	534,378	135,752	25.4
KY	393,418	107,071	27.2	1,628,383	374,060	23.0
LA	347,234	98,625	28.4	157,445	26,609	16.9
ME	109,976	31,075	28.3	42,148	11,032	26.2
MD	350,775	64,924	18.5	513,205	99,089	19.3
MA	424,960	97,795	23.0	462,418	90,913	19.7
MI	727,753	181,694	25.0	171,360	44,315	25.9
MN	299,410	61,077	20.4	335,746	71,691	21.4
MS	254,664	75,763	29.8	35,186	7,227	20.5
MO	453,818	103,911	22.9	453,818	103,911	22.9
MT	414,863	106,348	25.6	64,742	16,599	25.6
NE	37,678	7,032	18.7	108,758	24,679	22.7
NV	463,433	96,395	20.8	185,209	40,527	21.9
NH	263,429	73,090	27.7	85,249	12,499	14.7
NJ	2,132,599	447,047	21.0	488,083	89,789	18.4
NM	300,156	61,501	20.5	165,438	48,023	29.0
NY	198,021	42,952	21.7	1,207,012	324,912	26.9
NC	62,522	12,903	20.6	695,493	158,480	22.8
ND	45,963	17,054	37.1	37,704	7,148	19.0
OH	846,967	213,860	25.3	846,967	213,860	25.3
OK	312,346	73,739	23.6	312,346	73,739	23.6
OR	290,438	68,162	23.5	290,438	68,162	23.5
PA	930,135	221,447	23.8	930,135	221,447	23.8
RI	78,906	20,668	26.2	78,906	20,668	26.2
SC	371,087	88,385	23.8	371,087	88,385	23.8
SD	45,863	11,441	24.9	45,863	11,441	24.9
TN	534,378	135,752	25.4	534,378	135,752	25.4
TX	1,628,383	374,060	23.0	1,628,383	374,060	23.0
UT	157,445	26,609	16.9	157,445	26,609	16.9
VT	42,148	11,032	26.2	42,148	11,032	26.2
VA	513,205	99,089	19.3	513,205	99,089	19.3
WA	462,418	90,913	19.7	462,418	90,913	19.7
WV	171,360	44,315	25.9	171,360	44,315	25.9
WI	335,746	71,691	21.4	335,746	71,691	21.4
WY	35,186	7,227	20.5	35,186	7,227	20.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.17). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.18 Poverty – Male Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty		State	Total	Poverty	
		Count	%			Count	%
U.S.	137,936,191	16,799,613	12.2	MO	2,496,368	301,596	12.1
AL	1,941,906	308,240	15.9	MT	451,719	51,802	11.5
AK	310,662	33,143	10.7	NE	831,158	91,843	11.1
AZ	3,007,413	406,446	13.5	NV	1,299,108	151,205	11.6
AR	1,184,152	183,978	15.5	NH	575,981	45,098	7.8
CA	17,336,238	2,066,235	11.9	NJ	3,864,660	323,818	8.4
CO	2,494,739	225,853	9.1	NM	854,766	162,397	19.0
CT	1,523,450	150,120	9.9	NY	8,335,437	1,060,830	12.7
DE	397,291	46,296	11.7	NC	4,241,283	569,077	13.4
DC	289,466	45,049	15.6	ND	334,888	35,779	10.7
FL	8,801,609	1,110,908	12.6	OH	4,855,622	626,380	12.9
GA	4,378,191	588,830	13.4	OK	1,580,073	232,959	14.7
HI	591,879	52,036	8.8	OR	1,752,439	195,600	11.2
ID	738,506	83,651	11.3	PA	5,298,363	609,991	11.5
IL	5,507,776	610,139	11.1	RI	440,720	55,940	12.7
IN	2,800,969	349,909	12.5	SC	2,050,937	287,816	14.0
IA	1,363,590	152,724	11.2	SD	377,769	51,465	13.6
KS	1,216,295	137,508	11.3	TN	2,736,009	388,269	14.2
KY	1,772,716	274,728	15.5	TX	12,327,955	1,674,912	13.6
LA	1,850,931	313,563	16.9	UT	1,430,402	120,646	8.4
ME	538,065	53,111	9.9	VT	261,127	32,118	12.3
MD	2,535,222	210,074	8.3	VA	3,545,129	351,224	9.9
MA	2,941,166	306,133	10.4	WA	3,220,081	306,712	9.5
MI	4,161,705	536,715	12.9	WV	706,409	116,267	16.5
MN	2,465,132	222,686	9.0	WI	2,510,279	260,174	10.4
MS	1,161,550	203,326	17.5	WY	246,890	24,294	9.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.18). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.19 Poverty – Female Civilians without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	143,837,325	20,799,283	14.5	
AL	2,086,123	383,698	18.4	
AK	317,143	35,410	11.2	
AZ	3,125,694	467,895	15.0	
AR	1,258,630	245,292	19.5	
CA	17,658,801	2,486,495	14.1	
CO	2,511,421	268,769	10.7	
CT	1,618,212	195,902	12.1	
DE	434,363	60,536	13.9	
DC	321,758	63,037	19.6	
FL	9,373,422	1,367,244	14.6	
GA	4,716,323	768,179	16.3	
HI	624,824	70,213	11.2	
ID	761,654	95,985	12.6	
IL	5,678,585	739,490	13.0	
IN	2,905,786	426,988	14.7	
IA	1,382,215	181,392	13.1	
KS	1,244,721	173,493	13.9	
KY	1,856,502	331,804	17.9	
LA	2,013,856	404,057	20.1	
ME	569,206	63,694	11.2	
MD	2,734,677	277,582	10.2	
MA	3,095,034	380,174	12.3	
MI	4,313,461	647,128	15.0	
MN	2,481,546	267,115	10.8	
MS	1,273,246	289,859	22.8	
MO	2,633,887	383,682	14.6	
MT	454,867	58,280	12.8	
NE	849,927	113,228	13.3	
NV	1,320,648	181,824	13.8	
NH	592,386	55,245	9.3	
NJ	4,042,692	429,584	10.6	
NM	883,835	182,888	20.7	
NY	8,770,222	1,337,798	15.3	
NC	4,597,283	728,404	15.8	
ND	326,738	38,505	11.8	
OH	5,043,246	756,886	15.0	
OK	1,659,358	280,621	16.9	
OR	1,811,922	230,470	12.7	
PA	5,539,543	739,394	13.3	
RI	457,712	65,469	14.3	
SC	2,224,981	374,894	16.8	
SD	385,844	58,820	15.2	
TN	2,902,590	487,090	16.8	
TX	12,717,701	2,094,274	16.5	
UT	1,401,990	144,123	10.3	
VT	271,282	34,372	12.7	
VA	3,768,576	473,568	12.6	
WA	3,278,160	367,249	11.2	
WV	729,573	139,458	19.1	
WI	2,569,072	317,332	12.4	
WY	246,087	34,394	14.0	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.19). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.20 Poverty – Civilians with Hearing Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Count	%	State	Total	Count	%
U.S.	11,514,337	1,659,295	14.4	MO	258,944	40,884	15.8
AL	205,651	29,949	14.6	MT	50,203	5,751	11.5
AK	30,414	3,496	11.5	NE	70,274	8,425	12.0
AZ	299,643	37,942	12.7	NV	120,968	20,477	16.9
AR	142,677	27,241	19.1	NH	55,466	4,185	7.5
CA	1,156,659	168,132	14.5	NJ	226,784	26,721	11.8
CO	195,579	23,149	11.8	NM	105,175	21,790	20.7
CT	111,136	16,364	14.7	NY	526,296	83,594	15.9
DE	28,917	2,667	9.2	NC	390,899	52,661	13.5
DC	12,643	4,007	31.7	ND	30,069	2,921	9.7
FL	821,746	112,824	13.7	OH	434,347	66,734	15.4
GA	328,405	43,232	13.2	OK	196,615	25,501	13.0
HI	51,233	5,023	9.8	OR	192,821	27,945	14.5
ID	83,509	11,214	13.4	PA	485,441	71,288	14.7
IL	368,859	51,221	13.9	RI	39,149	6,886	17.6
IN	255,876	34,783	13.6	SC	192,026	29,062	15.1
IA	117,906	14,011	11.9	SD	33,455	4,818	14.4
KS	125,650	18,570	14.8	TN	287,003	47,782	16.6
KY	214,561	39,356	18.3	TX	924,473	156,518	16.9
LA	180,117	31,701	17.6	UT	90,365	7,335	8.1
ME	66,874	10,620	15.9	VT	29,456	4,370	14.8
MD	175,819	18,636	10.6	VA	272,769	30,658	11.2
MA	208,039	28,706	13.8	WA	290,291	31,928	11.0
MI	386,415	52,774	13.7	WV	105,341	21,423	20.3
MN	191,747	23,658	12.3	WI	199,083	27,178	13.7
MS	118,980	20,702	17.4	WY	27,569	2,482	9.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.20). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.21 Poverty – Civilians with Vision Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	7,568,212	1,761,848	23.2	MO	155,269	40,749	26.2
AL	146,599	37,833	25.8	MT	20,705	5,235	25.2
AK	19,613	3,609	18.4	NE	42,474	10,675	25.1
AZ	174,864	38,978	22.2	NV	80,195	18,662	23.2
AR	103,878	28,248	27.1	NH	26,202	2,314	8.8
CA	775,509	162,388	20.9	NJ	164,909	34,326	20.8
CO	110,791	20,698	18.6	NM	62,756	20,212	32.2
CT	69,513	16,945	24.3	NY	394,649	102,156	25.8
DE	16,922	2,551	15.0	NC	257,284	60,581	23.5
DC	19,437	6,576	33.8	ND	15,081	3,531	23.4
FL	522,629	105,435	20.1	OH	280,490	67,209	23.9
GA	254,972	59,906	23.4	OK	127,011	29,869	23.5
HI	24,884	3,814	15.3	OR	97,970	23,078	23.5
ID	45,925	10,036	21.8	PA	306,289	75,979	24.8
IL	261,284	61,569	23.5	RI	24,494	7,291	29.7
IN	151,411	34,338	22.6	SC	148,749	38,947	26.1
IA	58,465	9,926	16.9	SD	15,745	3,617	22.9
KS	69,463	19,260	27.7	TN	200,759	48,647	24.2
KY	150,615	39,854	26.4	TX	703,008	171,694	24.4
LA	159,598	45,030	28.2	UT	44,340	6,693	15.0
ME	33,910	7,095	20.9	VT	16,315	3,958	24.2
MD	113,295	22,883	20.1	VA	182,474	39,800	21.8
MA	128,651	28,153	21.8	WA	161,205	30,118	18.6
MI	224,547	53,374	23.7	WV	73,909	21,852	29.5
MN	95,112	18,637	19.5	WI	105,762	21,224	20.0
MS	114,551	33,832	29.5	WY	13,730	2,463	17.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.21). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.22 Poverty – Civilians with Cognitive Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	15,370,865	4,253,469	27.7	344,195	104,618	30.4
AL	293,378	80,694	27.5	51,449	16,045	31.2
AK	31,981	5,664	17.7	76,836	22,762	29.6
AZ	339,419	87,859	25.9	131,454	33,030	25.1
AR	193,040	58,460	30.3	63,754	15,232	23.9
CA	1,576,032	390,906	24.8	322,692	75,686	23.5
CO	216,095	51,981	24.1	118,454	38,359	32.4
CT	145,936	42,258	29.0	821,900	251,865	30.6
DE	47,124	12,431	26.4	504,082	136,458	27.1
DC	33,099	15,433	46.6	31,973	6,179	19.3
FL	1,025,541	252,049	24.6	640,442	195,161	30.5
GA	469,413	125,245	26.7	231,063	67,057	29.0
HI	58,545	11,702	20.0	235,526	70,626	30.0
ID	97,715	26,662	27.3	694,873	219,923	31.6
IL	508,728	143,527	28.2	61,767	19,933	32.3
IN	335,185	96,635	28.8	258,291	67,991	26.3
IA	137,970	40,002	29.0	33,757	11,850	35.1
KS	147,995	44,227	29.9	406,490	122,983	30.3
KY	293,463	94,483	32.2	1,219,561	331,513	27.2
LA	264,963	82,123	31.0	123,383	23,209	18.8
ME	88,303	30,859	34.9	34,443	11,840	34.4
MD	263,188	57,442	21.8	362,121	87,233	24.1
MA	319,796	88,569	27.7	347,021	85,086	24.5
MI	556,684	171,243	30.8	121,030	38,185	31.6
MN	231,088	59,996	26.0	248,898	65,204	26.2
MS	186,488	59,151	31.7	24,241	5,840	24.1
MO						
MT						
NE						
NV						
NH						
NJ						
NM						
NY						
NC						
ND						
OH						
OK						
OR						
PA						
RI						
SC						
SD						
TN						
TX						
UT						
VT						
VA						
WA						
WV						
WI						
WY						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.22). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.23 Poverty – Civilians with Ambulatory Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty		Total	Poverty	
		Count	%		Count	%
U.S.	20,589,097	4,476,870	21.7	467,972	108,069	23.1
AL	433,657	102,324	23.6	64,422	14,915	23.2
AK	33,182	5,551	16.7	102,822	23,086	22.5
AZ	463,184	92,060	19.9	197,958	44,861	22.7
AR	289,362	72,580	25.1	77,643	11,276	14.5
CA	2,084,565	426,827	20.5	477,503	83,687	17.5
CO	272,010	54,382	20.0	165,984	46,547	28.0
CT	189,665	41,433	21.8	1,191,926	305,198	25.6
DE	62,950	13,126	20.9	696,865	151,881	21.8
DC	42,773	14,462	33.8	34,390	6,735	19.6
FL	1,505,238	299,364	19.9	805,091	193,559	24.0
GA	642,927	133,870	20.8	333,190	66,846	20.1
HI	72,030	10,510	14.6	275,063	58,068	21.1
ID	100,359	19,573	19.5	869,273	192,289	22.1
IL	719,661	156,121	21.7	68,463	17,598	25.7
IN	456,239	98,608	21.6	376,713	82,448	21.9
IA	169,127	33,529	19.8	50,080	10,417	20.8
KS	192,075	42,657	22.2	550,615	125,498	22.8
KY	396,681	98,060	24.7	1,612,026	348,853	21.6
LA	345,802	87,618	25.3	130,905	20,696	15.8
ME	93,485	19,959	21.3	39,894	9,068	22.7
MD	330,239	58,563	17.7	502,174	94,643	18.8
MA	381,520	84,491	22.1	446,258	83,249	18.7
MI	712,926	169,220	23.7	191,144	49,433	25.9
MN	268,019	54,934	20.5	299,942	59,490	19.8
MS	269,960	73,871	27.4	33,145	4,767	14.4
MO						
MT						
NE						
NV						
NH						
NJ						
NM						
NY						
NC						
ND						
OH						
OK						
OR						
PA						
RI						
SC						
SD						
TN						
TX						
UT						
VT						
VA						
WA						
WV						
WI						
WY						

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.23). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.24 Poverty – Civilians with Self-Care Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %	State	Total	Poverty Count	Poverty %
U.S.	7,954,852	1,914,075	24.1	MO	163,838	43,845	26.8
AL	155,206	39,357	25.4	MT	21,361	4,704	22.0
AK	11,913	2,620	22.0	NE	33,617	6,953	20.7
AZ	163,096	37,350	22.9	NV	73,509	17,027	23.2
AR	102,763	25,747	25.1	NH	28,744	5,722	19.9
CA	963,334	215,884	22.4	NJ	209,841	41,547	19.8
CO	94,512	21,354	22.6	NM	57,274	19,751	34.5
CT	74,909	17,947	24.0	NY	493,390	137,821	27.9
DE	22,132	4,711	21.3	NC	253,264	64,719	25.6
DC	12,141	3,912	32.2	ND	9,467	2,931	31.0
FL	558,520	117,194	21.0	OH	304,388	81,595	26.8
GA	234,568	46,938	20.0	OK	108,707	23,822	21.9
HI	26,900	5,360	19.9	OR	102,939	26,254	25.5
ID	40,520	10,649	26.3	PA	334,511	89,579	26.8
IL	278,905	63,284	22.7	RI	31,200	9,953	31.9
IN	165,805	39,720	24.0	SC	136,928	27,978	20.4
IA	64,047	13,942	21.8	SD	13,158	3,035	23.1
KS	66,176	16,279	24.6	TN	185,518	44,103	23.8
KY	141,193	37,769	26.7	TX	657,435	172,967	26.3
LA	133,570	39,711	29.7	UT	46,492	7,253	15.6
ME	33,226	7,412	22.3	VT	13,678	5,159	37.7
MD	119,862	23,768	19.8	VA	203,897	41,377	20.3
MA	158,718	39,855	25.1	WA	167,102	36,234	21.7
MI	275,503	68,625	24.9	WV	66,494	19,111	28.7
MN	108,499	25,801	23.8	WI	122,232	27,087	22.2
MS	99,731	26,210	26.3	WY	10,119	2,149	21.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.24). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.



Table 6.25 Poverty – Civilians with Independent Living Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Total		Poverty	
	Count	%	Count	%
U.S.	14,693,295	23.6	3,462,444	23.6
AL	289,618	24.7	71,454	24.7
AK	25,137	17.7	4,451	17.7
AZ	309,781	22.4	69,508	22.4
AR	187,702	25.6	48,087	25.6
CA	1,660,837	22.1	367,873	22.1
CO	191,843	20.9	40,133	20.9
CT	142,651	24.1	34,331	24.1
DE	42,693	23.8	10,147	23.8
DC	28,507	40.0	11,395	40.0
FL	1,025,235	19.8	203,147	19.8
GA	445,399	21.8	96,971	21.8
HI	58,827	16.2	9,555	16.2
ID	74,558	26.0	19,361	26.0
IL	522,166	23.6	123,366	23.6
IN	303,905	24.7	75,206	24.7
IA	123,302	23.6	29,129	23.6
KS	127,551	23.3	29,706	23.3
KY	271,695	28.4	77,185	28.4
LA	239,533	28.7	68,750	28.7
ME	78,994	30.9	24,397	30.9
MD	239,038	19.8	47,273	19.8
MA	301,231	24.0	72,168	24.0
MI	505,929	24.8	125,523	24.8
MN	208,054	25.9	53,933	25.9
MS	182,855	27.5	50,298	27.5
MO	315,863	25.5	80,691	25.5
MT	41,359	27.6	11,409	27.6
NE	65,723	25.2	16,593	25.2
NV	127,415	21.6	27,470	21.6
NH	55,193	19.4	10,683	19.4
NJ	356,263	18.7	66,741	18.7
NM	114,947	30.3	34,778	30.3
NY	881,464	26.8	235,933	26.8
NC	473,640	23.1	109,641	23.1
ND	20,839	22.0	4,590	22.0
OH	570,331	24.7	140,997	24.7
OK	205,758	22.3	45,845	22.3
OR	211,515	25.1	53,177	25.1
PA	666,263	25.2	168,082	25.2
RI	57,128	30.8	17,578	30.8
SC	253,816	21.5	54,528	21.5
SD	28,180	32.2	9,068	32.2
TN	383,114	26.2	100,223	26.2
TX	1,099,828	23.5	257,910	23.5
UT	100,615	17.7	17,786	17.7
VT	28,548	27.6	7,877	27.6
VA	365,079	20.2	73,636	20.2
WA	312,254	22.4	70,031	22.4
WV	126,385	25.1	31,758	25.1
WI	225,046	21.2	47,674	21.2
WY	19,688	22.3	4,398	22.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.25). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

Table 6.26 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	17.6	9.5	8.1	MO	20.4	11.0	9.4
AL	17.9	11.4	6.5	MT	19.8	10.7	9.1
AK	13.0	7.0	6.1	NE	17.6	9.3	8.3
AZ	15.2	8.9	6.3	NV	16.5	8.6	7.9
AR	20.9	13.7	7.2	NH	14.1	7.8	6.4
CA	16.6	8.7	7.9	NJ	11.4	5.4	6.0
CO	15.9	7.5	8.4	NM	19.5	12.1	7.4
CT	14.5	6.8	7.6	NY	17.7	9.7	8.0
DE	15.7	9.0	6.7	NC	17.3	9.9	7.4
DC	26.6	10.0	16.6	ND	13.5	9.3	4.2
FL	14.9	9.8	5.1	OH	20.8	10.8	9.9
GA	17.1	10.1	6.9	OK	18.6	11.8	6.8
HI	13.8	10.3	3.5	OR	20.1	10.1	10.0
ID	17.7	10.2	7.5	PA	17.7	9.2	8.5
IL	17.6	8.3	9.2	RI	21.1	8.6	12.5
IN	19.1	10.6	8.6	SC	17.0	10.3	6.7
IA	17.2	10.1	7.1	SD	16.8	9.7	7.2
KS	18.4	9.2	9.2	TN	20.6	11.6	9.0
KY	24.6	14.8	9.9	TX	14.6	8.4	6.2
LA	18.5	11.9	6.6	UT	12.9	7.7	5.3
ME	24.2	9.9	14.3	VT	23.8	12.0	11.8
MD	13.3	6.1	7.2	VA	15.8	8.7	7.1
MA	17.0	8.1	8.9	WA	16.1	7.9	8.2
MI	19.8	11.0	8.8	WV	24.7	16.8	7.9
MN	16.5	7.2	9.3	WI	16.4	8.8	7.7
MS	20.8	12.2	8.6	WY	15.6	10.1	5.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.26). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.



Table 6.27 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	32.3	22.4	9.9	MO	33.4	25.3	8.1
AL	34.8	28.1	6.7	MT	100.0	15.6	84.4
AK	26.2	14.6	11.7	NE	36.0	21.7	14.2
AZ	34.1	18.2	15.9	NV	33.3	19.3	14.0
AR	39.0	30.6	8.4	NH	46.8	29.5	17.3
CA	30.9	18.8	12.0	NJ	30.1	15.8	14.3
CO	21.5	17.9	3.7	NM	44.3	24.9	19.4
CT	34.9	17.2	17.7	NY	32.6	19.3	13.2
DE	27.1	19.2	7.9	NC	30.3	21.9	8.4
DC	40.7	26.0	14.7	ND	‡	25.8	‡
FL	28.7	21.1	7.5	OH	35.5	27.9	7.5
GA	27.8	20.3	7.5	OK	36.0	31.9	4.1
HI	14.4	4.2	10.3	OR	24.2	17.4	6.8
ID	31.4	21.8	9.6	PA	38.1	24.1	14.0
IL	34.8	23.2	11.7	RI	28.6	17.5	11.1
IN	32.6	26.3	6.3	SC	30.6	25.6	5.0
IA	41.8	37.4	4.3	SD	41.9	10.3	31.6
KS	37.4	28.2	9.2	TN	34.4	27.0	7.4
KY	34.1	30.0	4.1	TX	31.3	19.7	11.6
LA	37.1	30.2	6.9	UT	40.9	20.9	20.0
ME	7.9	29.6	-21.7	VT	‡	23.0	‡
MD	22.9	12.9	9.9	VA	27.6	18.6	9.0
MA	30.8	18.5	12.3	WA	32.3	18.8	13.5
MI	34.0	27.0	7.0	WV	25.6	28.9	-3.3
MN	40.0	27.5	12.5	WI	46.5	32.2	14.2
MS	39.3	31.3	8.0	WY	16.5	6.2	10.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.27). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 6.28 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	17.7	11.8	5.9	MO	7.5	11.2	-3.7
AL	7.8	10.1	-2.3	MT	18.1	18.2	-0.1
AK	16.1	18.3	-2.2	NE	58.0	18.7	39.3
AZ	25.1	12.6	12.5	NV	13.9	6.9	7.0
AR	24.5	15.2	9.3	NH	4.7	14.2	-9.5
CA	18.5	10.2	8.3	NJ	15.2	8.2	7.0
CO	18.0	10.8	7.2	NM	28.4	15.3	13.1
CT	17.9	10.3	7.6	NY	21.3	16.3	5.0
DE	20.2	7.3	12.9	NC	19.1	14.1	5.0
DC	17.1	20.0	-2.9	ND	14.6	16.2	-1.6
FL	14.2	13.4	0.8	OH	22.2	15.1	7.1
GA	21.2	10.4	10.8	OK	5.2	13.4	-8.2
HI	9.8	5.7	4.1	OR	16.2	10.3	5.9
ID	29.0	10.8	18.2	PA	20.2	16.0	4.2
IL	20.0	12.9	7.1	RI	18.1	25.5	-7.4
IN	20.0	24.1	-4.1	SC	14.6	12.8	1.8
IA	24.0	14.5	9.5	SD	‡	20.2	‡
KS	7.7	10.4	-2.7	TN	22.1	13.4	8.7
KY	10.8	18.5	-7.7	TX	17.1	11.2	5.9
LA	18.9	15.0	3.9	UT	3.9	13.2	-9.3
ME	53.3	7.7	45.6	VT	‡	8.0	‡
MD	11.6	8.4	3.2	VA	10.7	9.2	1.5
MA	22.5	15.4	7.1	WA	14.2	11.0	3.2
MI	20.4	15.3	5.1	WV	19.0	26.6	-7.6
MN	21.0	14.3	6.7	WI	23.3	16.0	7.3
MS	34.8	24.6	10.2	WY	11.1	32.1	-21.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.28). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 6.29 Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	27.8	17.6	10.2	MO	33.8	19.5	14.3
AL	26.0	23.5	2.5	MT	30.1	27.8	2.3
AK	21.1	20.1	1.0	NE	49.8	18.1	31.6
AZ	32.0	26.7	5.3	NV	29.8	17.2	12.6
AR	27.2	21.0	6.3	NH	11.9	10.0	1.9
CA	21.1	12.3	8.8	NJ	30.1	9.8	20.3
CO	32.4	14.0	18.3	NM	27.2	27.9	-0.8
CT	23.8	14.7	9.1	NY	29.9	15.3	14.5
DE	36.0	18.9	17.1	NC	25.7	19.9	5.9
DC	29.9	15.0	15.0	ND	41.1	21.6	19.5
FL	25.5	14.2	11.3	OH	33.3	25.1	8.2
GA	30.4	19.3	11.1	OK	28.0	19.1	8.9
HI	19.8	14.4	5.4	OR	32.2	16.6	15.7
ID	28.5	18.4	10.2	PA	38.5	20.8	17.7
IL	24.3	15.8	8.5	RI	30.6	15.4	15.2
IN	45.0	23.5	21.5	SC	28.7	20.3	8.4
IA	32.7	25.2	7.6	SD	40.3	45.1	-4.8
KS	28.5	23.1	5.4	TN	39.1	23.2	15.9
KY	25.6	23.7	1.9	TX	17.3	13.1	4.2
LA	32.8	22.0	10.8	UT	22.4	14.1	8.2
ME	39.8	22.2	17.6	VT	21.8	16.5	5.3
MD	19.6	10.8	8.8	VA	21.1	12.8	8.3
MA	23.1	13.8	9.3	WA	28.2	15.1	13.1
MI	34.4	19.2	15.2	WV	31.4	39.2	-7.8
MN	34.2	19.7	14.5	WI	27.9	19.5	8.4
MS	31.6	26.4	5.2	WY	10.8	20.1	-9.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.29). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

Table 6.30 Poverty Gap – Hispanic Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	27.7	19.3	8.5	MO	26.1	22.5	3.6
AL	40.5	34.2	6.3	MT	33.3	6.3	27.0
AK	2.4	5.2	-2.8	NE	31.2	24.8	6.3
AZ	24.9	20.1	4.8	NV	26.1	17.9	8.2
AR	39.8	25.4	14.4	NH	16.2	15.7	0.5
CA	22.1	17.1	5.0	NJ	30.1	16.9	13.3
CO	21.2	15.2	6.0	NM	34.8	23.7	11.1
CT	39.0	23.6	15.5	NY	39.6	21.1	18.5
DE	25.1	23.4	1.8	NC	27.4	27.0	0.4
DC	29.6	14.4	15.2	ND	12.6	18.7	-6.1
FL	24.5	16.7	7.8	OH	34.1	25.7	8.4
GA	23.2	23.4	-0.1	OK	27.9	24.4	3.5
HI	30.2	13.5	16.7	OR	27.3	19.7	7.7
ID	30.0	21.0	8.9	PA	42.8	25.1	17.7
IL	21.8	15.7	6.1	RI	46.7	30.4	16.2
IN	29.6	22.8	6.8	SC	36.0	25.1	11.0
IA	36.5	19.8	16.7	SD	53.4	26.6	26.8
KS	36.0	23.6	12.4	TN	27.8	28.1	-0.3
KY	29.6	25.9	3.7	TX	28.6	20.9	7.7
LA	29.5	22.8	6.7	UT	22.8	15.2	7.6
ME	54.0	16.7	37.3	VT	26.5	29.0	-2.5
MD	18.5	13.8	4.6	VA	15.3	14.2	1.1
MA	36.6	23.2	13.4	WA	24.7	17.5	7.2
MI	30.2	20.1	10.1	WV	23.6	20.5	3.1
MN	31.3	17.5	13.8	WI	23.1	17.9	5.2
MS	24.8	24.0	0.8	WY	20.0	21.5	-1.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.30). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.



Table 6.31 Poverty Gap – Male Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	19.4	12.2	7.2	MO	21.7	12.1	9.6
AL	20.2	15.9	4.3	MT	17.7	11.5	6.2
AK	12.3	10.7	1.6	NE	19.5	11.1	8.4
AZ	18.1	13.5	4.6	NV	19.3	11.6	7.7
AR	21.1	15.5	5.6	NH	14.1	7.8	6.3
CA	18.4	11.9	6.5	NJ	17.1	8.4	8.7
CO	14.9	9.1	5.8	NM	26.0	19.0	7.0
CT	19.6	9.9	9.7	NY	21.8	12.7	9.1
DE	18.0	11.7	6.3	NC	19.2	13.4	5.8
DC	34.9	15.6	19.3	ND	12.8	10.7	2.1
FL	17.6	12.6	5.0	OH	21.7	12.9	8.8
GA	18.9	13.4	5.5	OK	19.4	14.7	4.7
HI	13.8	8.8	5.0	OR	19.1	11.2	7.9
ID	18.4	11.3	7.1	PA	21.4	11.5	9.9
IL	19.3	11.1	8.2	RI	25.3	12.7	12.6
IN	19.3	12.5	6.8	SC	19.5	14.0	5.5
IA	17.3	11.2	6.1	SD	18.0	13.6	4.4
KS	20.4	11.3	9.1	TN	20.9	14.2	6.7
KY	23.2	15.5	7.7	TX	20.0	13.6	6.4
LA	22.3	16.9	5.4	UT	12.1	8.4	3.7
ME	22.0	9.9	12.1	VT	20.7	12.3	8.4
MD	14.8	8.3	6.5	VA	17.1	9.9	7.2
MA	18.4	10.4	8.0	WA	16.6	9.5	7.1
MI	21.0	12.9	8.1	WV	23.8	16.5	7.3
MN	18.5	9.0	9.5	WI	17.1	10.4	6.7
MS	25.4	17.5	7.9	WY	11.2	9.8	1.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.31). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.

Table 6.32 Poverty Gap – Female Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Poverty Rate (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	22.9	14.5	8.5	MO	22.9	14.6	8.3
AL	25.6	18.4	7.2	MT	25.6	12.8	12.8
AK	18.7	11.2	7.5	NE	22.7	13.3	9.4
AZ	20.8	15.0	5.8	NV	21.9	13.8	8.1
AR	27.7	19.5	8.3	NH	14.7	9.3	5.3
CA	21.0	14.1	6.9	NJ	18.4	10.6	7.8
CO	20.5	10.7	9.8	NM	29.0	20.7	8.3
CT	21.7	12.1	9.6	NY	26.9	15.3	11.7
DE	20.6	13.9	6.7	NC	22.8	15.8	6.9
DC	37.1	19.6	17.5	ND	19.0	11.8	7.2
FL	20.1	14.6	5.5	OH	25.3	15.0	10.2
GA	23.2	16.3	6.9	OK	23.6	16.9	6.7
HI	16.1	11.2	4.9	OR	23.5	12.7	10.7
ID	20.1	12.6	7.4	PA	23.8	13.3	10.5
IL	23.0	13.0	10.0	RI	26.2	14.3	11.9
IN	23.6	14.7	8.9	SC	23.8	16.8	7.0
IA	20.9	13.1	7.8	SD	24.9	15.2	9.7
KS	22.1	13.9	8.2	TN	25.4	16.8	8.6
KY	27.2	17.9	9.3	TX	23.0	16.5	6.5
LA	28.4	20.1	8.3	UT	16.9	10.3	6.6
ME	28.3	11.2	17.1	VT	26.2	12.7	13.5
MD	18.5	10.2	8.4	VA	19.3	12.6	6.7
MA	23.0	12.3	10.7	WA	19.7	11.2	8.5
MI	25.0	15.0	10.0	WV	25.9	19.1	6.7
MN	20.4	10.8	9.6	WI	21.4	12.4	9.0
MS	29.8	22.8	7.0	WY	20.5	14.0	6.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.32). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability.



Table 6.33 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic White Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	7.6	8.1	0.5
AL	8.3	6.5	-1.8
AK	1.9	6.1	4.2
AZ	5.2	6.3	1.1
AR	7.1	7.2	0.1
CA	6.6	7.9	1.3
CO	6.6	8.4	1.8
CT	6.2	7.6	1.4
DE	2.1	6.7	4.6
DC	2.4	16.6	14.2
FL	5.3	5.1	-0.2
GA	7.5	6.9	-0.6
HI	9.5	3.5	-6.0
ID	5.4	7.5	2.1
IL	7.0	9.2	2.2
IN	7.2	8.6	1.4
IA	9.1	7.1	-2.0
KS	9.2	9.2	0.0
KY	9.9	9.9	0.0
LA	6.5	6.6	0.1
ME	9.1	14.3	5.2
MD	7.2	7.2	0.0
MA	8.7	8.9	0.2
MI	7.9	8.8	0.9
MN	7.6	9.3	1.7
MS	8.2	8.6	0.4

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	7.6	9.4	1.8
MT	6.3	9.1	2.8
NE	5.2	8.3	3.1
NV	6.3	7.9	1.6
NH	8.2	6.4	-1.8
NJ	5.1	6.0	0.9
NM	4.5	7.4	2.9
NY	8.2	8.0	-0.2
NC	7.6	7.4	-0.2
ND	11.1	4.2	-6.9
OH	8.7	9.9	1.2
OK	7.4	6.8	-0.6
OR	9.7	10.0	0.3
PA	7.8	8.5	0.7
RI	9.2	12.5	3.3
SC	5.6	6.7	1.1
SD	3.9	7.2	3.3
TN	10.1	9.0	-1.1
TX	6.3	6.2	-0.1
UT	3.8	5.3	1.5
VT	7.2	11.8	4.6
VA	6.8	7.1	0.3
WA	9.0	8.2	-0.8
WV	9.8	7.9	-1.9
WI	8.5	7.7	-0.8
WY	8.3	5.5	-2.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.33). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2017 and 2018.

Table 6.34 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Black Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	9.4	9.9	0.5
AL	4.7	6.7	2.0
AK	35.9	11.7	-24.2
AZ	11.9	15.9	4.0
AR	5.7	8.4	2.7
CA	9.8	12.0	2.2
CO	12.7	3.7	-9.0
CT	11.9	17.7	5.8
DE	2.4	7.9	5.5
DC	8.1	14.7	6.6
FL	9.4	7.5	-1.9
GA	8.2	7.5	-0.7
HI	35.4	10.3	-25.1
ID	22.0	9.6	-12.4
IL	6.8	11.7	4.9
IN	7.5	6.3	-1.2
IA	22.0	4.3	-17.7
KS	7.2	9.2	2.0
KY	11.9	4.1	-7.8
LA	2.7	6.9	4.2
ME	-15.1	-21.7	-6.6
MD	12.0	9.9	-2.1
MA	7.7	12.3	4.6
MI	7.3	7.0	-0.3
MN	23.3	12.5	-10.8
MS	8.4	8.0	-0.4
MO	11.5	8.1	-3.4
MT	47.8	84.4	36.6
NE	6.8	14.2	7.4
NV	4.7	14.0	9.3
NH	29.2	17.3	-11.9
NJ	15.3	14.3	-1.0
NM	-2.2	19.4	21.6
NY	13.1	13.2	0.1
NC	7.9	8.4	0.5
ND	4.2	‡	‡
OH	8.4	7.5	-0.9
OK	2.2	4.1	1.9
OR	16.1	6.8	-9.3
PA	13.0	14.0	1.0
RI	16.3	11.1	-5.2
SC	4.9	5.0	0.1
SD	7.2	31.6	24.4
TN	11.0	7.4	-3.6
TX	10.2	11.6	1.4
UT	11.1	20.0	8.9
VT	9.6	‡	‡
VA	7.1	9.0	1.9
WA	7.3	13.5	6.2
WV	3.9	-3.3	-7.2
WI	5.6	14.2	8.6
WY	‡	10.3	‡

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.34). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.



Table 6.35 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Asian Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	5.6	5.9	0.3
AL	-1.4	-2.3	-0.9
AK	-6.0	-2.2	3.8
AZ	-3.2	12.4	15.6
AR	2.0	9.3	7.3
CA	5.9	8.3	2.4
CO	0.8	7.2	6.4
CT	13.2	7.6	-5.6
DE	‡	12.9	‡
DC	11.4	-2.9	-14.3
FL	1.8	0.8	-1.0
GA	0.5	10.8	10.3
HI	7.3	4.2	-3.1
ID	-8.2	18.3	26.5
IL	7.2	7.0	-0.2
IN	-6.4	-4.2	2.2
IA	0.5	9.6	9.1
KS	15.4	-2.7	-18.1
KY	-2.9	-7.7	-4.8
LA	22.6	3.9	-18.7
ME	27.5	45.5	18.0
MD	7.5	3.2	-4.3
MA	7.8	7.0	-0.8
MI	1.6	5.1	3.5
MN	11.2	6.7	-4.5
MS	-3.4	10.2	13.6

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
MO	-9.1	-3.7	5.4
MT	‡	-0.2	‡
NE	12.2	39.3	27.1
NV	2.4	6.9	4.5
NH	12.9	-9.4	-22.3
NJ	4.1	7.0	2.9
NM	2.3	13.2	10.9
NY	9.0	5.0	-4.0
NC	4.2	5.0	0.8
ND	‡	-1.6	‡
OH	9.2	7.1	-2.1
OK	-4.9	-8.1	-3.2
OR	7.6	5.8	-1.8
PA	14.8	4.1	-10.7
RI	28.4	-7.4	-35.8
SC	-0.9	1.8	2.7
SD	50.6	‡	‡
TN	-3.9	8.7	12.6
TX	2.9	5.9	3.0
UT	5.6	-9.3	-14.9
VT	23.3	‡	‡
VA	5.3	1.5	-3.8
WA	6.0	3.3	-2.7
WV	‡	-7.6	‡
WI	11.3	7.3	-4.0
WY	4.9	-21.1	-26.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.35). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 6.36 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Non-Hispanic Other Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)			2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	10.6	10.2	-0.6	MO	0.5	14.3	13.5
AL	13.9	2.5	-11.9	MT	5.5	2.3	-3.5
AK	8.5	1.0	-7.5	NE	15.2	31.6	16.8
AZ	5.3	5.3	-0.3	NV	8.4	12.6	4.6
AR	6.4	6.3	-0.4	NH	-2.8	1.9	4.8
CA	9.3	8.8	-0.3	NJ	14.6	20.3	5.4
CO	11.7	18.3	6.3	NM	9.0	-0.8	-10.0
CT	3.3	9.1	5.7	NY	13.2	14.5	1.8
DE	6.0	17.1	11.0	NC	10.2	5.9	-4.2
DC	24.1	15.0	-9.1	ND	7.4	19.5	12.6
FL	8.3	11.3	2.7	OH	11.7	8.2	-3.7
GA	9.4	11.1	1.6	OK	8.2	8.9	0.8
HI	8.4	5.4	-3.4	OR	10.4	15.7	5.6
ID	-1.2	10.2	11.2	PA	18.4	17.7	-0.4
IL	19.8	8.5	-10.8	RI	17.8	15.2	-2.8
IN	21.6	21.5	-0.6	SC	7.0	8.4	1.0
IA	13.1	7.6	-5.1	SD	8.9	-4.8	-13.9
KS	6.7	5.4	-1.7	TN	13.5	15.9	2.5
KY	1.1	1.9	0.9	TX	7.4	4.2	-3.4
LA	16.1	10.8	-5.1	UT	11.5	8.2	-3.5
ME	0.3	17.6	17.7	VT	18.1	5.3	-13.1
MD	12.1	8.8	-3.1	VA	8.0	8.3	0.0
MA	4.7	9.3	4.3	WA	8.5	13.1	4.5
MI	9.3	15.2	5.7	WV	32.5	-7.8	-40.5
MN	14.8	14.5	-0.8	WI	21.7	8.4	-13.7
MS	10.1	5.2	-5.1	WY	3.6	-9.3	-12.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.36). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2017 and 2018.



Table 6.37 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Hispanic Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	7.8	8.5	0.7
AL	-2.3	6.3	8.6
AK	‡	-2.8	‡
AZ	1.0	4.8	3.8
AR	1.9	14.4	12.5
CA	4.6	5.0	0.4
CO	9.5	6.0	-3.5
CT	18.1	15.5	-2.6
DE	15.7	1.8	-13.9
DC	10.3	15.2	4.9
FL	9.2	7.8	-1.4
GA	3.7	-0.1	-3.8
HI	13.7	16.7	3.0
ID	0.8	8.9	8.1
IL	7.3	6.1	-1.2
IN	9.4	6.8	-2.6
IA	16.1	16.7	0.6
KS	0.3	12.4	12.1
KY	8.0	3.7	-4.3
LA	-4.9	6.7	11.6
ME	-20.2	37.3	57.5
MD	5.5	4.6	-0.9
MA	17.2	13.4	-3.8
MI	4.8	10.1	5.3
MN	7.0	13.8	6.8
MS	-2.1	0.8	2.9
MO	7.2	3.6	-3.6
MT	20.9	27.0	6.1
NE	4.8	6.3	1.5
NV	4.4	8.2	3.8
NH	-0.7	0.5	1.2
NJ	8.3	13.3	5.0
NM	10.3	11.1	0.8
NY	15.5	18.5	3.0
NC	11.6	0.4	-11.2
ND	-5.8	-6.1	-0.3
OH	9.1	8.4	-0.7
OK	3.5	3.5	0.0
OR	6.0	7.7	1.7
PA	13.5	17.7	4.2
RI	13.7	16.2	2.5
SC	-3.3	11.0	14.3
SD	17.2	26.8	9.6
TN	-2.5	-0.3	2.2
TX	7.2	7.7	0.5
UT	9.7	7.6	-2.1
VT	22.9	-2.5	-25.4
VA	2.0	1.1	-0.9
WA	3.4	7.2	3.8
WV	25.8	3.1	-22.7
WI	6.5	5.2	-1.3
WY	20.1	-1.4	-21.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.37). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2017 and 2018.

‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 6.38 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Male Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)			2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	6.9	7.2	0.3	MO	6.2	9.7	3.5
AL	7.1	4.3	-2.8	MT	7.2	6.2	-1.0
AK	1.0	1.7	0.7	NE	3.6	8.5	4.9
AZ	3.2	4.6	1.4	NV	4.0	7.6	3.6
AR	3.5	5.6	2.1	NH	3.4	6.3	2.9
CA	5.5	6.5	1.0	NJ	6.9	8.7	1.8
CO	6.5	5.8	-0.7	NM	6.5	7.0	0.5
CT	8.3	9.8	1.5	NY	9.7	9.0	-0.7
DE	-1.0	6.3	7.3	NC	7.7	5.8	-1.9
DC	13.0	19.3	6.3	ND	9.0	2.1	-6.9
FL	5.5	5.0	-0.5	OH	8.8	8.8	0.0
GA	6.0	5.4	-0.6	OK	5.1	4.6	-0.5
HI	6.1	5.0	-1.1	OR	9.0	7.9	-1.1
ID	5.7	7.1	1.4	PA	8.1	9.9	1.8
IL	6.9	8.2	1.3	RI	7.3	12.6	5.3
IN	6.9	6.8	-0.1	SC	4.2	5.5	1.3
IA	7.1	6.1	-1.0	SD	6.3	4.3	-2.0
KS	8.2	9.1	0.9	TN	8.3	6.7	-1.6
KY	8.5	7.7	-0.8	TX	5.8	6.4	0.6
LA	4.1	5.4	1.3	UT	2.4	3.6	1.2
ME	4.9	12.1	7.2	VT	5.5	8.4	2.9
MD	7.6	6.5	-1.1	VA	6.2	7.2	1.0
MA	8.1	8.0	-0.1	WA	7.1	7.1	0.0
MI	7.8	8.1	0.3	WV	10.6	7.3	-3.3
MN	8.1	9.5	1.4	WI	6.8	6.7	-0.1
MS	5.3	7.8	2.5	WY	7.3	1.4	-5.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.38). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2017 and 2018.



Table 6.39 One-Year Change in Poverty Gap – Female Civilians with and without Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States: 2018

State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]	State	Gap (Between No Disability & Disability)		Gap Change (% pts) [1]
	2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)			2017 (% pts)	2018 (% pts)	
U.S.	8.0	8.5	0.5	MO	8.6	8.3	-0.3
AL	6.7	7.2	0.5	MT	5.5	12.8	7.3
AK	8.0	7.5	-0.5	NE	7.2	9.4	2.2
AZ	3.4	5.8	2.4	NV	6.0	8.1	2.1
AR	8.5	8.3	-0.2	NH	12.1	5.3	-6.8
CA	5.6	6.9	1.3	NJ	6.9	7.8	0.9
CO	8.3	9.8	1.5	NM	7.9	8.3	0.4
CT	8.0	9.6	1.6	NY	10.9	11.7	0.8
DE	2.5	6.7	4.2	NC	6.3	6.9	0.6
DC	8.0	17.5	9.5	ND	12.8	7.2	-5.6
FL	5.8	5.5	-0.3	OH	8.8	10.2	1.4
GA	7.2	6.9	-0.3	OK	7.0	6.7	-0.3
HI	9.8	4.9	-4.9	OR	8.8	10.7	1.9
ID	3.0	7.4	4.4	PA	10.2	10.5	0.3
IL	7.7	10.0	2.3	RI	12.0	11.9	-0.1
IN	7.4	8.9	1.5	SC	5.2	7.0	1.8
IA	10.4	7.8	-2.6	SD	4.9	9.7	4.8
KS	7.8	8.2	0.4	TN	9.8	8.6	-1.2
KY	10.0	9.3	-0.7	TX	6.8	6.5	-0.3
LA	6.1	8.3	2.2	UT	6.2	6.6	0.4
ME	12.1	17.1	5.0	VT	10.0	13.5	3.5
MD	9.2	8.4	-0.8	VA	7.3	6.7	-0.6
MA	10.4	10.7	0.3	WA	7.9	8.5	0.6
MI	8.5	10.0	1.5	WV	9.3	6.7	-2.6
MN	9.6	9.6	0.0	WI	10.5	9.0	-1.5
MS	9.7	7.0	-2.7	WY	10.5	6.6	-3.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 6.39). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference of the difference in percentage points of poverty rates between disability and no disability between 2017 and 2018.



Section 7: Home Environment

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.



Section 8: Veterans

This section presents statistics on **Veterans** in the United States. Specifically, the data address **service connected to disability rating**; the prevalence of disabilities in the **Veteran population**; the portion of the **Veteran population** that experiences **poverty** (as well as the difference between the **poverty rates (poverty gap)** of **Veterans** with and without disabilities), by **disability status**; and **Veterans' benefits**, by **disability status**. The source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. For these tables, statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details). **Poverty** is defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget and set as a dollar threshold by the **U.S. Census Bureau** in all sources (see the glossary for details).

Table 8.7 Non-Hispanic White Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		State	Total		Disability		No Disability	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	13,542,054	30.2	4,095,619	30.2	9,446,435	69.8	MO	318,673	105,450	33.1	213,223	66.9	
AL	229,954	32.4	74,433	32.4	155,521	67.6	MT	75,709	22,176	29.3	53,533	70.7	
AK	47,308	27.7	13,087	27.7	34,221	72.3	NE	97,195	27,099	27.9	70,096	72.1	
AZ	389,081	31.0	120,689	31.0	268,392	69.0	NV	150,369	49,390	32.8	100,979	67.2	
AR	149,559	37.1	55,522	37.1	94,037	62.9	NH	88,967	23,200	26.1	65,767	73.9	
CA	958,316	30.8	295,191	30.8	663,125	69.2	NJ	223,896	68,304	30.5	155,592	69.5	
CO	287,657	26.7	76,776	26.7	210,881	73.3	NM	81,141	25,323	31.2	55,818	68.8	
CT	134,122	28.3	37,906	28.3	96,216	71.7	NY	517,126	152,387	29.5	364,739	70.5	
DE	47,705	27.4	13,061	27.4	34,644	72.6	NC	482,603	139,730	29.0	342,873	71.0	
DC	8,398	20.7	1,737	20.7	6,661	79.3	ND	42,199	11,340	26.9	30,859	73.1	
FL	1,091,094	31.3	342,054	31.3	749,040	68.7	OH	578,955	163,694	28.3	415,261	71.7	
GA	368,986	29.4	108,568	29.4	260,418	70.6	OK	199,208	77,188	38.7	122,020	61.3	
HI	36,572	23.4	8,565	23.4	28,007	76.6	OR	244,744	83,803	34.2	160,941	65.8	
ID	111,503	30.8	34,318	30.8	77,185	69.2	PA	639,674	191,006	29.9	448,668	70.1	
IL	431,494	28.3	122,281	28.3	309,213	71.7	RI	46,233	15,263	33.0	30,970	67.0	
IN	322,434	31.5	101,603	31.5	220,831	68.5	SC	256,691	75,491	29.4	181,200	70.6	
IA	168,497	29.2	49,168	29.2	119,329	70.8	SD	48,246	13,643	28.3	34,603	71.7	
KS	144,502	34.1	49,335	34.1	95,167	65.9	TN	348,081	111,406	32.0	236,675	68.0	
KY	219,088	33.0	72,331	33.0	146,757	67.0	TX	917,821	280,235	30.5	637,586	69.5	
LA	167,769	31.2	52,298	31.2	115,471	68.8	UT	108,668	28,403	26.1	80,265	73.9	
ME	103,807	29.2	30,264	29.2	73,543	70.8	VT	32,748	10,812	33.0	21,936	67.0	
MD	220,572	25.8	56,837	25.8	163,735	74.2	VA	456,274	110,929	24.3	345,345	75.7	
MA	257,226	29.0	74,491	29.0	182,735	71.0	WA	428,136	127,682	29.8	300,454	70.2	
MI	437,325	31.5	137,945	31.5	299,380	68.5	WV	114,261	40,557	35.5	73,704	64.5	
MN	264,189	30.4	80,204	30.4	183,985	69.6	WI	297,280	83,022	27.9	214,258	72.1	
MS	110,018	34.6	38,113	34.6	71,905	65.4	WY	39,980	11,309	28.3	28,671	71.7	

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

Table 8.8 Non-Hispanic Black Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	2,053,216	529,069	25.8	1,524,147	74.2	35,907	9,452	26.3	26,455	73.7
AL	76,056	20,342	26.7	55,714	73.3	860	‡	‡	860	100.0
AK	3,921	726	18.5	3,195	81.5	5,332	1,800	33.8	3,532	66.2
AZ	22,002	4,243	19.3	17,759	80.7	22,659	3,784	16.7	18,875	83.3
AR	22,004	7,827	35.6	14,177	64.4	523	‡	‡	523	100.0
CA	139,301	36,729	26.4	102,572	73.6	34,208	8,593	25.1	25,615	74.9
CO	21,849	5,784	26.5	16,065	73.5	6,970	1,663	23.9	5,307	76.1
CT	11,533	3,757	32.6	7,776	67.4	66,495	18,019	27.1	48,476	72.9
DE	14,097	3,038	21.6	11,059	78.4	137,498	37,279	27.1	100,219	72.9
DC	10,634	4,270	40.2	6,364	59.8	76	‡	‡	76	100.0
FL	150,874	33,650	22.3	117,224	77.7	63,108	19,122	30.3	43,986	69.7
GA	191,487	45,099	23.6	146,388	76.4	17,726	6,075	34.3	11,651	65.7
HI	4,666	590	12.6	4,076	87.4	3,856	769	19.9	3,087	80.1
ID	1,393	786	56.4	607	43.6	60,000	16,591	27.7	43,409	72.3
IL	71,523	20,179	28.2	51,344	71.8	1,469	289	19.7	1,180	80.3
IN	29,782	10,063	33.8	19,719	66.2	81,197	21,446	26.4	59,751	73.6
IA	2,024	394	19.5	1,630	80.5	963	835	86.7	128	13.3
KS	13,097	3,682	28.1	9,415	71.9	56,235	16,085	28.6	40,150	71.4
KY	23,602	6,638	28.1	16,964	71.9	185,690	45,746	24.6	139,944	75.4
LA	61,749	16,054	26.0	45,695	74.0	2,009	890	44.3	1,119	55.7
ME	1,389	452	32.5	937	67.5	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
MD	106,424	22,280	20.9	84,144	79.1	135,092	28,679	21.2	106,413	78.8
MA	11,794	2,228	18.9	9,566	81.1	25,749	6,373	24.8	19,376	75.2
MI	50,960	19,364	38.0	31,596	62.0	4,498	1,576	35.0	2,922	65.0
MN	7,846	1,804	23.0	6,042	77.0	10,911	2,609	23.9	8,302	76.1
MS	43,224	11,121	25.7	32,103	74.3	954	294	30.8	660	69.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total. ‡ Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.

Table 8.9 Non-Hispanic Asian Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		State	Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]			Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	296,408	59,368	20.0	237,040	80.0	MO	1,993	364	18.3	1,629	81.7
AL	1,662	363	21.8	1,299	78.2	MT	117	‡	‡	117	100.0
AK	1,494	450	30.1	1,044	69.9	NE	603	‡	‡	603	100.0
AZ	4,814	1,023	21.3	3,791	78.7	NV	9,132	2,074	22.7	7,058	77.3
AR	617	92	14.9	525	85.1	NH	315	‡	‡	315	100.0
CA	100,387	23,072	23.0	77,315	77.0	NJ	5,593	853	15.3	4,740	84.7
CO	4,601	499	10.8	4,102	89.2	NM	1,044	154	14.8	890	85.2
CT	537	‡	‡	537	100.0	NY	9,507	1,325	13.9	8,182	86.1
DE	493	‡	‡	493	100.0	NC	3,093	810	26.2	2,283	73.8
DC	248	92	37.1	156	62.9	ND	371	‡	‡	371	100.0
FL	12,873	1,894	14.7	10,979	85.3	OH	3,955	547	13.8	3,408	86.2
GA	5,005	306	6.1	4,699	93.9	OK	2,371	223	9.4	2,148	90.6
HI	31,659	8,959	28.3	22,700	71.7	OR	4,189	779	18.6	3,410	81.4
ID	799	574	71.8	225	28.2	PA	3,694	366	9.9	3,328	90.1
IL	5,637	826	14.7	4,811	85.3	RI	767	‡	‡	767	100.0
IN	1,270	237	18.7	1,033	81.3	SC	1,274	142	11.1	1,132	88.9
IA	178	131	73.6	47	26.4	SD	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
KS	2,780	719	25.9	2,061	74.1	TN	2,349	324	13.8	2,025	86.2
KY	1,690	240	14.2	1,450	85.8	TX	18,132	2,821	15.6	15,311	84.4
LA	1,355	211	15.6	1,144	84.4	UT	1,011	304	30.1	707	69.9
ME	41	‡	‡	41	100.0	VT	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
MD	8,463	1,251	14.8	7,212	85.2	VA	14,223	1,796	12.6	12,427	87.4
MA	3,101	588	19.0	2,513	81.0	WA	14,185	3,002	21.2	11,183	78.8
MI	3,169	829	26.2	2,340	73.8	WV	683	522	76.4	161	23.6
MN	1,944	137	7.0	1,807	93.0	WI	1,386	187	13.5	1,199	86.5
MS	1,344	218	16.2	1,126	83.8	WY	260	64	24.6	196	75.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total. ‡ Estimate either unavailable or too few sample observations.

Table 8.10 Non-Hispanic Other Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	475,048	157,864	33.2	317,184	66.8	7,057	2,252	31.9	4,805	68.1
AL	7,133	3,357	47.1	3,776	52.9	4,541	2,345	51.6	2,196	48.4
AK	9,428	2,467	26.2	6,961	73.8	1,750	154	8.8	1,596	91.2
AZ	18,985	6,622	34.9	12,363	65.1	8,718	3,381	38.8	5,337	61.2
AR	6,387	3,309	51.8	3,078	48.2	1,589	645	40.6	944	59.4
CA	57,368	17,806	31.0	39,562	69.0	3,890	780	20.1	3,110	79.9
CO	9,313	2,483	26.7	6,830	73.3	9,981	3,971	39.8	6,010	60.2
CT	2,607	868	33.3	1,739	66.7	10,550	4,341	41.1	6,209	58.9
DE	1,575	401	25.5	1,174	74.5	16,882	5,992	35.5	10,890	64.5
DC	1,307	717	54.9	590	45.1	1,572	377	24.0	1,195	76.0
FL	27,335	6,624	24.2	20,711	75.8	11,556	2,983	25.8	8,573	74.2
GA	11,040	3,143	28.5	7,897	71.5	24,611	11,431	46.4	13,180	53.6
HI	20,134	6,483	32.2	13,651	67.8	11,564	4,036	34.9	7,528	65.1
ID	2,830	1,209	42.7	1,621	57.3	10,527	3,523	33.5	7,004	66.5
IL	7,800	2,591	33.2	5,209	66.8	1,900	983	51.7	917	48.3
IN	5,294	1,183	22.3	4,111	77.7	6,442	1,107	17.2	5,335	82.8
IA	1,971	447	22.7	1,524	77.3	3,767	1,458	38.7	2,309	61.3
KS	6,609	1,820	27.5	4,789	72.5	6,530	2,954	45.2	3,576	54.8
KY	3,881	1,481	38.2	2,400	61.8	33,678	10,853	32.2	22,825	67.8
LA	3,480	1,181	33.9	2,299	66.1	5,287	1,188	22.5	4,099	77.5
ME	1,283	446	34.8	837	65.2	954	254	26.6	700	73.4
MD	10,923	2,267	20.8	8,656	79.2	17,402	5,065	29.1	12,337	70.9
MA	5,948	2,447	41.1	3,501	58.9	22,868	7,879	34.5	14,989	65.5
MI	9,210	3,388	36.8	5,822	63.2	1,212	552	45.5	660	54.5
MN	6,594	2,563	38.9	4,031	61.1	7,277	2,388	32.8	4,889	67.2
MS	2,846	1,210	42.5	1,636	57.5	1,662	459	27.6	1,203	72.4

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.10). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

Table 8.11 Hispanic Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	1,272,392	313,292	24.6	959,100	75.4	6,679	1,602	24.0	5,077	76.0
AL	5,838	1,505	25.8	4,333	74.2	3,035	255	8.4	2,780	91.6
AK	4,176	1,055	25.3	3,121	74.7	4,403	764	17.4	3,639	82.6
AZ	59,288	15,101	25.5	44,187	74.5	20,260	5,008	24.7	15,252	75.3
AR	2,696	999	37.1	1,697	62.9	1,228	232	18.9	996	81.1
CA	263,912	66,166	25.1	197,746	74.9	29,497	5,913	20.0	23,584	80.0
CO	40,853	10,185	24.9	30,668	75.1	44,392	17,171	38.7	27,221	61.3
CT	11,530	1,884	16.3	9,646	83.7	50,706	11,843	23.4	38,863	76.6
DE	1,958	434	22.2	1,524	77.8	22,800	3,916	17.2	18,884	82.8
DC	1,736	†	†	1,736	100.0	1,288	225	17.5	1,063	82.5
FL	130,967	31,917	24.4	99,050	75.6	13,239	3,259	24.6	9,980	75.4
GA	22,461	5,179	23.1	17,282	76.9	10,882	2,228	20.5	8,654	79.5
HI	8,751	1,416	16.2	7,335	83.8	10,889	2,907	26.7	7,982	73.3
ID	4,060	1,220	30.0	2,840	70.0	25,222	6,451	25.6	18,771	74.4
IL	28,046	4,739	16.9	23,307	83.1	2,337	264	11.3	2,073	88.7
IN	9,881	2,436	24.7	7,445	75.3	8,718	2,588	29.7	6,130	70.3
IA	3,065	827	27.0	2,238	73.0	764	44	5.8	720	94.2
KS	8,600	2,001	23.3	6,599	76.7	8,889	1,951	21.9	6,938	78.1
KY	4,184	1,401	33.5	2,783	66.5	264,775	71,247	26.9	193,528	73.1
LA	6,379	2,414	37.8	3,965	62.2	6,865	1,343	19.6	5,522	80.4
ME	1,216	†	†	1,216	100.0	381	223	58.5	158	41.5
MD	14,848	3,107	20.9	11,741	79.1	33,559	4,895	14.6	28,664	85.4
MA	11,073	1,918	17.3	9,155	82.7	24,445	4,024	16.5	20,421	83.5
MI	13,592	4,385	32.3	9,207	67.7	794	238	30.0	556	70.0
MN	5,103	1,267	24.8	3,836	75.2	7,849	2,342	29.8	5,507	70.2
MS	2,781	330	11.9	2,451	88.1	1,502	473	31.5	1,029	68.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.11). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
 [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.
 † Estimate either *unavailable* or *too few sample observations*.

Table 8.12 Male Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total		Disability		No Disability		Total	Disability		No Disability	
	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	16,005,192	4,798,140	30.0	11,207,052	70.0		342,987	110,949	32.3	232,038	67.7
AL	284,548	90,537	31.8	194,011	68.2		77,033	22,790	29.6	54,243	70.4
AK	56,808	16,305	28.7	40,503	71.3		99,538	28,288	28.4	71,250	71.6
AZ	449,672	136,576	30.4	313,096	69.6		189,134	58,659	31.0	130,475	69.0
AR	165,884	63,060	38.0	102,824	62.0		83,961	22,533	26.8	61,428	73.2
CA	1,385,469	408,666	29.5	976,803	70.5		275,484	79,417	28.8	196,067	71.2
CO	326,991	89,186	27.3	237,805	72.7		131,275	45,437	34.6	85,838	65.4
CT	151,267	42,452	28.1	108,815	71.9		608,717	177,855	29.2	430,862	70.8
DE	59,687	16,159	27.1	43,528	72.9		591,049	173,631	29.4	417,418	70.6
DC	19,469	6,128	31.5	13,341	68.5		40,723	11,210	27.5	29,513	72.5
FL	1,279,705	390,427	30.5	889,278	69.5		620,391	177,901	28.7	442,490	71.3
GA	522,419	146,430	28.0	375,989	72.0		234,562	91,872	39.2	142,690	60.8
HI	91,968	25,157	27.4	66,811	72.6		250,401	85,501	34.1	164,900	65.9
ID	110,480	36,084	32.7	74,396	67.3		683,532	207,681	30.4	475,851	69.6
IL	504,518	142,884	28.3	361,634	71.7		48,427	16,025	33.1	32,402	66.9
IN	343,120	109,379	31.9	233,741	68.1		317,410	93,375	29.4	224,035	70.6
IA	164,871	47,942	29.1	116,929	70.9		49,444	14,982	30.3	34,462	69.7
KS	159,225	53,234	33.4	105,991	66.6		382,408	119,393	31.2	263,015	68.8
KY	232,198	76,965	33.1	155,233	66.9		1,265,509	374,812	29.6	890,697	70.4
LA	216,215	66,657	30.8	149,558	69.2		114,467	30,978	27.1	83,489	72.9
ME	97,856	29,405	30.0	68,451	70.0		31,003	10,805	34.9	20,198	65.1
MD	309,068	76,049	24.6	233,019	75.4		563,686	136,951	24.3	426,735	75.7
MA	269,067	77,958	29.0	191,109	71.0		463,383	137,631	29.7	325,752	70.3
MI	481,154	156,978	32.6	324,176	67.4		112,446	40,634	36.1	71,812	63.9
MN	263,627	81,125	30.8	182,502	69.2		299,496	83,449	27.9	216,047	72.1
MS	142,983	47,894	33.5	95,089	66.5		40,457	11,744	29.0	28,713	71.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.12). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

Table 8.13 Female Civilian Veterans Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Disability		No Disability		Total	Disability		No Disability	
		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]		Count	% [1]	Count	% [1]
U.S.	1,633,926	357,072	21.9	1,276,854	78.1	27,322	8,171	29.9	19,151	70.1
AL	36,095	9,463	26.2	26,632	73.8	7,229	1,986	27.5	5,243	72.5
AK	9,519	1,480	15.5	8,039	84.5	9,745	1,529	15.7	8,216	84.3
AZ	44,498	11,102	24.9	33,396	75.1	22,004	4,978	22.6	17,026	77.4
AR	15,379	4,689	30.5	10,690	69.5	8,661	1,544	17.8	7,117	82.2
CA	133,815	30,298	22.6	103,517	77.4	21,600	5,026	23.3	16,574	76.7
CO	37,282	6,541	17.5	30,741	82.5	12,253	2,845	23.2	9,408	76.8
CT	9,062	1,963	21.7	7,099	78.3	45,667	10,060	22.0	35,607	78.0
DE	6,141	775	12.6	5,366	87.4	71,827	14,096	19.6	57,731	80.4
DC	2,854	688	24.1	2,166	75.9	4,783	732	15.3	4,051	84.7
FL	133,438	25,712	19.3	107,726	80.7	50,422	11,704	23.2	38,718	76.8
GA	76,560	15,865	20.7	60,695	79.3	20,236	5,273	26.1	14,963	73.9
HI	9,814	856	8.7	8,958	91.3	24,841	6,793	27.3	18,048	72.7
ID	10,105	2,023	20.0	8,082	80.0	55,585	10,256	18.5	45,329	81.5
IL	39,982	7,732	19.3	32,250	80.7	4,279	774	18.1	3,505	81.9
IN	25,541	6,143	24.1	19,398	75.9	36,912	7,399	20.0	29,513	80.0
IA	10,864	3,025	27.8	7,839	72.2	4,296	998	23.2	3,298	76.8
KS	16,363	4,323	26.4	12,040	73.6	39,676	13,327	33.6	26,349	66.4
KY	20,247	5,126	25.3	15,121	74.7	154,587	36,090	23.3	118,497	76.7
LA	24,517	5,501	22.4	19,016	77.6	9,373	1,150	12.3	8,223	87.7
ME	9,880	1,757	17.8	8,123	82.2	3,080	484	15.7	2,596	84.3
MD	52,162	9,693	18.6	42,469	81.4	92,864	14,413	15.5	78,451	84.5
MA	20,075	3,714	18.5	16,361	81.5	52,000	11,329	21.8	40,671	78.2
MI	33,102	8,933	27.0	24,169	73.0	9,002	2,811	31.2	6,191	68.8
MN	22,049	4,850	22.0	17,199	78.0	25,207	7,099	28.2	18,108	71.8
MS	17,230	3,098	18.0	14,132	82.0	3,901	855	21.9	3,046	78.1

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.13). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. [1] Count of disability or no disability as a percent of total.

Table 8.14 Civilian Veterans with Hearing Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,639,118	2,646,820	15.0	MO	370,309	61,930	16.7
AL	320,643	44,629	13.9	MT	84,262	16,005	19.0
AK	66,327	9,096	13.7	NE	109,283	16,479	15.1
AZ	494,170	84,712	17.1	NV	211,138	35,400	16.8
AR	181,263	32,993	18.2	NH	92,622	13,768	14.9
CA	1,519,284	228,655	15.1	NJ	297,084	39,030	13.1
CO	364,273	51,115	14.0	NM	143,528	25,946	18.1
CT	160,329	23,346	14.6	NY	654,384	89,194	13.6
DE	65,828	6,991	10.6	NC	662,876	89,078	13.4
DC	22,323	2,581	11.6	ND	45,506	8,261	18.2
FL	1,413,143	216,095	15.3	OH	670,813	95,774	14.3
GA	598,979	76,786	12.8	OK	254,798	54,107	21.2
HI	101,782	14,775	14.5	OR	275,242	49,891	18.1
ID	120,585	24,590	20.4	PA	739,117	107,394	14.5
IL	544,500	74,503	13.7	RI	52,706	8,675	16.5
IN	368,661	56,274	15.3	SC	354,322	46,713	13.2
IA	175,735	29,885	17.0	SD	53,740	7,987	14.9
KS	175,588	30,050	17.1	TN	422,084	66,394	15.7
KY	252,445	42,449	16.8	TX	1,420,096	216,337	15.2
LA	240,732	36,632	15.2	UT	123,840	19,461	15.7
ME	107,736	16,565	15.4	VT	34,083	5,930	17.4
MD	361,230	37,183	10.3	VA	656,550	70,401	10.7
MA	289,142	41,728	14.4	WA	515,383	78,886	15.3
MI	514,256	86,755	16.9	WV	121,448	22,200	18.3
MN	285,676	52,730	18.5	WI	324,703	47,529	14.6
MS	160,213	24,682	15.4	WY	44,358	8,250	18.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.14). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of hearing disability as a percent of total population.

Table 8.15 Civilian Veterans with Vision Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,639,118	2,646,820	4.5	MO	370,309	61,930	4.5
AL	320,643	44,629	4.5	MT	84,262	16,005	3.4
AK	66,327	9,096	4.3	NE	109,283	16,479	5.0
AZ	494,170	84,712	4.2	NV	211,138	35,400	5.0
AR	181,263	32,993	6.7	NH	92,622	13,768	3.2
CA	1,519,284	228,655	4.5	NJ	297,084	39,030	4.4
CO	364,273	51,115	3.9	NM	143,528	25,946	6.1
CT	160,329	23,346	3.7	NY	654,384	89,194	4.5
DE	65,828	6,991	1.6	NC	662,876	89,078	4.3
DC	22,323	2,581	4.4	ND	45,506	8,261	4.8
FL	1,413,143	216,095	4.6	OH	670,813	95,774	4.2
GA	598,979	76,786	4.5	OK	254,798	54,107	6.6
HI	101,782	14,775	3.1	OR	275,242	49,891	4.3
ID	120,585	24,590	5.6	PA	739,117	107,394	4.4
IL	544,500	74,503	4.5	RI	52,706	8,675	5.4
IN	368,661	56,274	4.8	SC	354,322	46,713	4.7
IA	175,735	29,885	4.0	SD	53,740	7,987	3.4
KS	175,588	30,050	4.1	TN	422,084	66,394	5.9
KY	252,445	42,449	6.1	TX	1,420,096	216,337	5.0
LA	240,732	36,632	5.6	UT	123,840	19,461	2.5
ME	107,736	16,565	5.2	VT	34,083	5,930	3.0
MD	361,230	37,183	3.6	VA	656,550	70,401	3.5
MA	289,142	41,728	3.3	WA	515,383	78,886	4.1
MI	514,256	86,755	4.6	WV	121,448	22,200	5.8
MN	285,676	52,730	4.4	WI	324,703	47,529	3.7
MS	160,213	24,682	6.1	WY	44,358	8,250	4.6

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.15). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of vision disability as a percent of total population.

Table 8.16 Civilian Veterans with Cognitive Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,639,118	1,386,309	7.9	MO	370,309	30,004	8.1
AL	320,643	27,272	8.5	MT	84,262	7,606	9.0
AK	66,327	5,444	8.2	NE	109,283	5,953	5.4
AZ	494,170	35,453	7.2	NV	211,138	15,679	7.4
AR	181,263	19,218	10.6	NH	92,622	5,114	5.5
CA	1,519,284	126,017	8.3	NJ	297,084	20,841	7.0
CO	364,273	25,640	7.0	NM	143,528	12,586	8.8
CT	160,329	12,337	7.7	NY	654,384	47,692	7.3
DE	65,828	4,971	7.6	NC	662,876	54,644	8.2
DC	22,323	2,143	9.6	ND	45,506	3,083	6.8
FL	1,413,143	108,561	7.7	OH	670,813	49,485	7.4
GA	598,979	48,834	8.2	OK	254,798	27,932	11.0
HI	101,782	7,280	7.2	OR	275,242	25,927	9.4
ID	120,585	10,384	8.6	PA	739,117	55,110	7.5
IL	544,500	37,741	6.9	RI	52,706	4,499	8.5
IN	368,661	30,042	8.1	SC	354,322	29,259	8.3
IA	175,735	14,971	8.5	SD	53,740	3,300	6.1
KS	175,588	16,622	9.5	TN	422,084	37,865	9.0
KY	252,445	21,346	8.5	TX	1,420,096	115,892	8.2
LA	240,732	18,128	7.5	UT	123,840	8,271	6.7
ME	107,736	9,632	8.9	VT	34,083	2,644	7.8
MD	361,230	23,938	6.6	VA	656,550	40,156	6.1
MA	289,142	22,085	7.6	WA	515,383	39,366	7.6
MI	514,256	44,647	8.7	WV	121,448	13,224	10.9
MN	285,676	19,041	6.7	WI	324,703	21,328	6.6
MS	160,213	15,115	9.4	WY	44,358	1,987	4.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.16). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of cognitive disability as a percent of total population.

Table 8.17 Civilian Veterans with Ambulatory Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,639,118	2,700,176	15.3	MO	370,309	64,144	17.3
AL	320,643	56,701	17.7	MT	84,262	9,842	11.7
AK	66,327	7,794	11.8	NE	109,283	13,959	12.8
AZ	494,170	74,900	15.2	NV	211,138	35,917	17.0
AR	181,263	38,519	21.3	NH	92,622	10,577	11.4
CA	1,519,284	232,199	15.3	NJ	297,084	43,422	14.6
CO	364,273	43,965	12.1	NM	143,528	25,603	17.8
CT	160,329	21,682	13.5	NY	654,384	105,425	16.1
DE	65,828	10,129	15.4	NC	662,876	99,295	15.0
DC	22,323	4,019	18.0	ND	45,506	6,012	13.2
FL	1,413,143	222,868	15.8	OH	670,813	95,948	14.3
GA	598,979	88,988	14.9	OK	254,798	50,690	19.9
HI	101,782	12,123	11.9	OR	275,242	43,262	15.7
ID	120,585	16,248	13.5	PA	739,117	119,352	16.1
IL	544,500	83,181	15.3	RI	52,706	8,768	16.6
IN	368,661	63,383	17.2	SC	354,322	54,531	15.4
IA	175,735	23,252	13.2	SD	53,740	7,698	14.3
KS	175,588	28,958	16.5	TN	422,084	70,247	16.6
KY	252,445	45,651	18.1	TX	1,420,096	218,203	15.4
LA	240,732	38,018	15.8	UT	123,840	15,320	12.4
ME	107,736	15,347	14.2	VT	34,083	5,347	15.7
MD	361,230	45,974	12.7	VA	656,550	80,610	12.3
MA	289,142	41,981	14.5	WA	515,383	76,112	14.8
MI	514,256	82,692	16.1	WV	121,448	24,703	20.3
MN	285,676	38,821	13.6	WI	324,703	42,796	13.2
MS	160,213	30,040	18.8	WY	44,358	4,960	11.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.17). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of ambulatory disability as a percent of total population.

Table 8.18 Civilian Veterans with Self-Care Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,639,118	908,338	5.1	MO	370,309	20,474	5.5
AL	320,643	19,278	6.0	MT	84,262	2,751	3.3
AK	66,327	3,048	4.6	NE	109,283	3,314	3.0
AZ	494,170	19,048	3.9	NV	211,138	13,185	6.2
AR	181,263	13,233	7.3	NH	92,622	2,854	3.1
CA	1,519,284	89,847	5.9	NJ	297,084	16,956	5.7
CO	364,273	13,891	3.8	NM	143,528	8,240	5.7
CT	160,329	8,454	5.3	NY	654,384	36,256	5.5
DE	65,828	3,241	4.9	NC	662,876	34,948	5.3
DC	22,323	1,645	7.4	ND	45,506	1,835	4.0
FL	1,413,143	70,442	5.0	OH	670,813	30,180	4.5
GA	598,979	29,825	5.0	OK	254,798	14,583	5.7
HI	101,782	4,465	4.4	OR	275,242	14,364	5.2
ID	120,585	4,975	4.1	PA	739,117	38,818	5.3
IL	544,500	28,473	5.2	RI	52,706	3,524	6.7
IN	368,661	18,667	5.1	SC	354,322	18,920	5.3
IA	175,735	9,077	5.2	SD	53,740	1,751	3.3
KS	175,588	10,523	6.0	TN	422,084	24,530	5.8
KY	252,445	15,224	6.0	TX	1,420,096	74,579	5.3
LA	240,732	13,525	5.6	UT	123,840	3,670	3.0
ME	107,736	4,412	4.1	VT	34,083	1,744	5.1
MD	361,230	16,414	4.5	VA	656,550	27,754	4.2
MA	289,142	13,958	4.8	WA	515,383	24,334	4.7
MI	514,256	30,303	5.9	WV	121,448	7,979	6.6
MN	285,676	12,031	4.2	WI	324,703	14,154	4.4
MS	160,213	11,209	7.0	WY	44,358	1,433	3.2

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.18). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of self-care disability as a percent of total population.

Table 8.19 Civilian Veterans with Independent Living Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Total	Count	% [1]	State	Total	Count	% [1]
U.S.	17,639,118	1,544,389	8.8	MO	370,309	32,182	8.7
AL	320,643	32,772	10.2	MT	84,262	5,592	6.6
AK	66,327	5,924	8.9	NE	109,283	7,014	6.4
AZ	494,170	36,831	7.5	NV	211,138	19,700	9.3
AR	181,263	22,613	12.5	NH	92,622	6,061	6.5
CA	1,519,284	144,006	9.5	NJ	297,084	30,146	10.1
CO	364,273	26,859	7.4	NM	143,528	14,785	10.3
CT	160,329	14,645	9.1	NY	654,384	62,410	9.5
DE	65,828	5,082	7.7	NC	662,876	58,983	8.9
DC	22,323	1,466	6.6	ND	45,506	2,772	6.1
FL	1,413,143	118,394	8.4	OH	670,813	56,850	8.5
GA	598,979	47,813	8.0	OK	254,798	25,278	9.9
HI	101,782	8,596	8.4	OR	275,242	29,019	10.5
ID	120,585	9,435	7.8	PA	739,117	74,697	10.1
IL	544,500	45,026	8.3	RI	52,706	5,278	10.0
IN	368,661	31,672	8.6	SC	354,322	32,499	9.2
IA	175,735	15,219	8.7	SD	53,740	3,524	6.6
KS	175,588	15,107	8.6	TN	422,084	43,646	10.3
KY	252,445	25,926	10.3	TX	1,420,096	115,550	8.1
LA	240,732	19,884	8.3	UT	123,840	8,158	6.6
ME	107,736	7,481	6.9	VT	34,083	3,449	10.1
MD	361,230	28,040	7.8	VA	656,550	45,247	6.9
MA	289,142	24,974	8.6	WA	515,383	40,345	7.8
MI	514,256	50,157	9.8	WV	121,448	14,105	11.6
MN	285,676	23,093	8.1	WI	324,703	25,886	8.0
MS	160,213	17,975	11.2	WY	44,358	2,223	5.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 8.19). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] Count of independent living disability as a percent of total population.



Section 9: Health Insurance Coverage

This section presents statistics on **health insurance coverage** in the United States, especially the **health insurance coverage** of people with disabilities. Specifically, the data address the percentage of people with and without disabilities who have some sort of **health insurance coverage** as well as the difference in percent **health insurance coverage** between people with and without disabilities (**health insurance coverage gap**). This section also presents the type of **health insurance coverage** possessed by people with disabilities. The principal source of these data is the **U.S. Census Bureau**, specifically the **American Community Survey**. Statistics for people with disabilities (**disability status**) are based on having responded 'yes' to a series of questions within the **American Community Survey** (see the glossary for more details).

Table 9.3 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians Ages Under 18 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	96.4	94.7	1.7	MT	94.7	93.8	0.9
AL	95.9	96.5	-0.6	NE	95.2	94.7	0.5
AK	93.1	90.5	2.6	NV	92.0	92.0	0.0
AZ	94.5	91.5	3.0	NH	96.1	97.5	-1.4
AR	98.4	95.3	3.1	NJ	97.7	96.1	1.6
CA	97.6	96.8	0.8	NM	97.5	94.6	2.9
CO	95.2	95.4	-0.2	NY	98.3	97.5	0.8
CT	98.7	97.4	1.3	NC	96.7	94.6	2.1
DE	98.6	96.2	2.4	ND	92.8	94.0	-1.2
DC	95.5	98.3	-2.8	OH	96.6	95.1	1.5
FL	94.7	92.3	2.4	OK	93.3	91.7	1.6
GA	95.3	91.7	3.6	OR	97.4	96.4	1.0
HI	100.0	97.3	2.7	PA	98.1	95.5	2.6
ID	95.0	93.8	1.2	RI	98.2	97.8	0.4
IL	97.3	96.6	0.7	SC	96.7	95.2	1.5
IN	96.7	93.3	3.4	SD	92.0	94.2	-2.2
IA	98.0	97.3	0.7	TN	96.4	94.7	1.7
KS	96.0	94.8	1.2	TX	93.0	88.7	4.3
KY	98.6	96.1	2.5	UT	92.1	92.7	-0.6
LA	98.8	96.5	2.3	VT	91.3	98.5	-7.2
ME	95.2	94.5	0.7	VA	95.4	94.9	0.5
MD	96.2	96.7	-0.5	WA	97.8	97.3	0.5
MA	98.9	98.8	0.1	WV	100.0	96.4	3.6
MI	97.7	96.6	1.1	WI	98.0	96.1	1.9
MN	97.0	96.7	0.3	WY	88.6	93.0	-4.4
MS	95.1	95.3	-0.2	PR	98.3	97.0	1.3
MO	96.1	94.2	1.9				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.3). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.





Table 9.4 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	99.4	99.1	0.3	MT	99.7	99.5	0.2
AL	99.8	99.7	0.1	NE	99.8	99.6	0.2
AK	99.7	99.0	0.7	NV	98.9	98.5	0.4
AZ	99.5	99.1	0.4	NH	99.9	99.6	0.3
AR	99.3	99.6	-0.3	NJ	99.4	98.8	0.6
CA	99.3	98.8	0.5	NM	99.4	98.9	0.5
CO	99.5	99.0	0.5	NY	99.5	99.2	0.3
CT	99.5	99.3	0.2	NC	99.7	99.3	0.4
DE	99.7	99.4	0.3	ND	99.8	99.5	0.3
DC	100.0	99.1	0.9	OH	99.6	99.5	0.1
FL	99.0	98.7	0.3	OK	99.6	99.1	0.5
GA	99.4	99.0	0.4	OR	99.2	99.6	-0.4
HI	99.8	99.5	0.3	PA	99.7	99.6	0.1
ID	99.7	99.7	0.0	RI	99.7	99.6	0.1
IL	99.3	99.0	0.3	SC	99.9	99.7	0.2
IN	99.5	99.3	0.2	SD	99.9	99.5	0.4
IA	100.0	99.7	0.3	TN	99.7	99.5	0.2
KS	99.5	99.6	-0.1	TX	98.5	97.8	0.7
KY	99.7	99.6	0.1	UT	99.4	98.8	0.6
LA	99.6	99.2	0.4	VT	98.8	99.8	-1.0
ME	99.9	99.9	0.0	VA	99.1	98.8	0.3
MD	99.1	99.1	0.0	WA	99.6	99.4	0.2
MA	99.8	99.6	0.2	WV	99.7	99.5	0.2
MI	99.9	99.6	0.3	WI	99.8	99.7	0.1
MN	99.7	99.7	0.0	WY	100.0	99.7	0.3
MS	99.8	99.7	0.1	PR	99.6	99.0	0.6
MO	99.5	99.5	0.0				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.4). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

Table 9.5 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians with Disabilities Under 18 Years Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		No Coverage [1]	State	Coverage (%)		No Coverage [1]
	Private	Public			Private	Public	
U.S.	43.8	61.8	3.6	MT	35.6	66.0	5.3
AL	39.7	63.4	4.1	NE	49.8	53.4	4.8
AK	56.6	53.0	6.9	NV	47.0	53.8	8.0
AZ	44.9	58.4	5.5	NH	54.3	54.2	3.9
AR	27.7	78.0	1.6	NJ	52.7	50.1	2.3
CA	45.5	61.3	2.4	NM	27.8	75.9	2.5
CO	48.0	56.0	4.8	NY	47.7	64.1	1.7
CT	50.4	59.0	1.3	NC	39.9	64.2	3.3
DE	47.3	64.2	1.4	ND	71.2	39.7	7.2
DC	30.7	72.3	4.5	OH	41.3	63.9	3.4
FL	39.2	61.8	5.3	OK	38.4	64.5	6.7
GA	38.9	63.4	4.7	OR	48.1	58.7	2.6
HI	69.5	37.5	0.0	PA	40.3	74.9	1.9
ID	48.9	63.1	5.0	RI	53.4	64.1	1.8
IL	46.6	56.7	2.7	SC	37.7	69.0	3.3
IN	41.9	65.4	3.3	SD	41.0	61.9	8.0
IA	49.4	62.4	2.0	TN	42.1	64.9	3.6
KS	54.0	50.9	4.0	TX	39.2	59.0	7.0
KY	36.5	71.2	1.4	UT	71.0	31.3	7.9
LA	33.9	74.4	1.2	VT	34.9	63.3	8.7
ME	46.1	60.3	4.8	VA	52.6	50.5	4.6
MD	48.3	56.1	3.8	WA	46.1	61.7	2.2
MA	52.0	60.8	1.1	WV	36.7	71.1	0.0
MI	45.3	63.2	2.3	WI	50.5	59.8	2.0
MN	53.4	58.7	3.0	WY	64.8	33.7	11.4
MS	32.8	69.3	4.9	PR	30.9	71.0	1.7
MO	43.3	59.7	3.9				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.5). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage.



Table 9.6 Health Insurance Coverage – Civilians with Disabilities Ages 65 Years and Over Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Type of Coverage: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		No Coverage [1]	State	Coverage (%)		No Coverage [1]
	Private	Public			Private	Public	
U.S.	54.8	98.1	0.6	MT	58.6	99.4	0.3
AL	57.3	99.0	0.2	NE	59.0	98.6	0.2
AK	49.8	98.3	0.3	NV	49.7	97.3	1.1
AZ	51.0	98.1	0.5	NH	63.0	98.4	0.1
AR	52.1	98.7	0.7	NJ	56.5	98.1	0.6
CA	44.5	97.4	0.7	NM	48.5	98.2	0.6
CO	59.3	97.9	0.5	NY	51.6	98.2	0.5
CT	57.7	97.6	0.5	NC	58.2	98.6	0.3
DE	64.2	98.8	0.3	ND	68.4	99.1	0.2
DC	54.4	95.4	0.0	OH	57.4	98.3	0.4
FL	46.9	97.7	1.0	OK	59.2	98.4	0.4
GA	53.9	98.7	0.6	OR	57.3	97.9	0.8
HI	66.1	97.7	0.2	PA	62.7	98.6	0.3
ID	62.9	98.8	0.3	RI	53.1	98.8	0.3
IL	56.8	97.5	0.7	SC	57.5	99.4	0.1
IN	58.8	98.5	0.5	SD	56.3	99.1	0.1
IA	67.3	99.4	0.0	TN	54.4	98.7	0.3
KS	62.2	97.3	0.5	TX	48.3	97.1	1.5
KY	55.0	98.7	0.3	UT	62.0	97.8	0.6
LA	49.2	98.4	0.4	VT	55.1	97.7	1.2
ME	57.9	98.5	0.1	VA	62.7	97.2	0.9
MD	65.6	96.8	0.9	WA	60.0	98.4	0.4
MA	58.1	97.9	0.2	WV	58.1	99.4	0.3
MI	67.2	99.0	0.1	WI	60.6	99.0	0.2
MN	65.9	98.6	0.3	WY	63.3	98.6	0.0
MS	50.5	99.4	0.2	PR	24.5	98.1	0.4
MO	55.8	98.4	0.5				

Citation: U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.6). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The percentage of people with disabilities without health insurance coverage.

Table 9.7 Health Insurance Coverage – White Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	95.6	93.7	1.9	MO	92.5	91.5	1.0
AL	92.5	91.8	0.7	MT	96.7	92.1	4.6
AK	94.5	89.8	4.7	NE	93.3	93.7	-0.4
AZ	96.9	93.3	3.6	NV	96.4	92.7	3.7
AR	96.5	93.0	3.5	NH	97.7	94.9	2.8
CA	97.8	95.7	2.1	NJ	97.8	96.1	1.8
CO	96.4	94.5	1.9	NM	97.7	94.8	2.9
CT	98.3	96.7	1.5	NY	98.2	96.6	1.7
DE	98.0	95.6	2.3	NC	93.2	91.8	1.4
DC	96.5	99.2	-2.7	ND	96.9	94.3	2.6
FL	94.0	89.7	4.2	OH	96.5	94.0	2.5
GA	91.1	89.3	1.7	OK	91.8	89.7	2.1
HI	97.8	96.6	1.2	OR	96.2	94.0	2.2
ID	91.5	90.5	0.9	PA	97.4	94.9	2.5
IL	97.1	95.4	1.7	RI	97.3	97.0	0.3
IN	95.4	92.6	2.8	SC	92.4	91.5	0.8
IA	98.1	95.9	2.2	SD	96.3	94.0	2.3
KS	93.5	93.4	0.1	TN	93.0	91.5	1.5
KY	97.2	94.8	2.5	TX	92.1	89.3	2.8
LA	96.1	93.2	2.9	UT	94.9	93.9	1.0
ME	94.8	92.2	2.6	VT	97.5	96.2	1.3
MD	97.5	97.1	0.3	VA	94.4	93.9	0.5
MA	99.0	97.8	1.2	WA	97.6	95.4	2.2
MI	97.5	94.8	2.7	WV	97.1	93.4	3.7
MN	98.1	96.9	1.2	WI	97.8	95.6	2.2
MS	90.9	89.6	1.3	WY	92.1	90.4	1.7

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.7). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



Table 9.8 Health Insurance Coverage – Black Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	94.0	89.1	4.8	MO	94.7	87.1	7.6
AL	91.1	87.2	3.8	MT	100.0	100.0	0.0
AK	100.0	81.7	18.3	NE	83.1	90.9	-7.8
AZ	93.8	89.0	4.8	NV	94.8	87.8	7.0
AR	94.9	90.4	4.5	NH	100.0	94.3	5.7
CA	97.8	93.8	4.0	NJ	95.4	91.4	4.0
CO	92.5	91.7	0.8	NM	94.3	91.2	3.1
CT	97.3	92.8	4.5	NY	97.5	93.8	3.6
DE	99.0	94.8	4.2	NC	94.2	88.4	5.8
DC	98.1	95.1	3.0	ND	30.6	69.6	-39.0
FL	89.9	83.9	6.0	OH	96.1	90.4	5.7
GA	90.8	85.6	5.3	OK	91.2	83.9	7.3
HI	100.0	93.8	6.2	OR	94.6	92.6	2.0
ID	100.0	93.9	6.1	PA	97.7	91.9	5.8
IL	94.8	91.0	3.9	RI	96.8	96.6	0.2
IN	95.0	87.5	7.5	SC	92.8	87.7	5.1
IA	94.5	81.7	12.8	SD	100.0	81.6	18.4
KS	95.0	87.3	7.7	TN	91.2	86.9	4.3
KY	96.4	93.8	2.6	TX	91.1	84.2	6.9
LA	95.7	91.9	3.8	UT	88.0	80.5	7.4
ME	91.1	78.7	12.4	VT	16.5	98.6	-82.1
MD	96.4	93.2	3.2	VA	92.0	89.3	2.7
MA	96.4	95.8	0.5	WA	96.1	89.3	6.8
MI	97.1	92.9	4.2	WV	85.7	91.9	-6.2
MN	93.7	94.0	-0.3	WI	96.3	90.9	5.5
MS	88.9	85.4	3.4	WY	100.0	88.2	11.8

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.8). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

Table 9.9 Health Insurance Coverage – Asian Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	95.4	93.7	1.7	MO	91.4	93.0	-1.6
AL	92.9	90.6	2.2	MT	100.0	94.9	5.1
AK	100.0	88.7	11.3	NE	87.0	89.6	-2.6
AZ	94.8	94.1	0.8	NV	93.7	91.9	1.8
AR	79.0	91.3	-12.3	NH	100.0	91.3	8.7
CA	97.1	95.7	1.5	NJ	93.9	94.6	-0.7
CO	98.5	94.6	3.9	NM	83.8	94.0	-10.1
CT	93.4	94.1	-0.7	NY	96.5	93.6	3.0
DE	88.4	92.9	-4.5	NC	95.5	91.8	3.6
DC	100.0	97.2	2.8	ND	91.7	90.8	0.9
FL	91.1	88.8	2.3	OH	91.0	94.0	-3.0
GA	90.2	89.0	1.2	OK	89.7	92.1	-2.4
HI	97.7	96.0	1.8	OR	93.4	94.5	-1.1
ID	96.0	92.2	3.7	PA	95.2	94.4	0.8
IL	95.5	93.1	2.4	RI	96.5	93.2	3.2
IN	94.8	90.3	4.6	SC	94.7	86.5	8.2
IA	94.7	93.9	0.7	SD	90.3	86.8	3.4
KS	94.2	92.2	2.0	TN	96.2	88.3	8.0
KY	89.3	93.7	-4.4	TX	91.2	88.8	2.4
LA	98.0	88.3	9.7	UT	75.1	89.2	-14.1
ME	97.7	96.9	0.9	VT	100.0	96.3	3.7
MD	96.7	95.1	1.5	VA	93.1	93.2	-0.1
MA	98.0	97.1	0.9	WA	97.0	94.8	2.1
MI	99.4	95.4	4.0	WV	100.0	86.9	13.1
MN	90.5	94.1	-3.6	WI	90.1	90.7	-0.7
MS	79.7	85.4	-5.7	WY	100.0	93.1	6.9

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.9). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



Table 9.10 Health Insurance Coverage – Other Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	92.1	89.9	2.1	MO	93.0	87.2	5.8
AL	95.8	86.5	9.3	MT	95.4	82.7	12.6
AK	83.3	80.8	2.5	NE	86.1	84.5	1.5
AZ	90.3	81.7	8.6	NV	94.0	88.5	5.5
AR	97.4	86.4	10.9	NH	100.0	95.5	4.5
CA	95.2	94.3	0.9	NJ	95.8	89.4	6.4
CO	97.3	93.0	4.4	NM	90.1	81.5	8.6
CT	91.9	94.9	-3.0	NY	96.9	94.0	2.9
DE	96.6	95.7	0.9	NC	90.3	89.0	1.3
DC	96.1	96.9	-0.8	ND	79.6	79.2	0.4
FL	89.4	86.0	3.4	OH	90.6	92.9	-2.3
GA	89.4	87.7	1.7	OK	79.2	77.2	2.0
HI	97.5	95.9	1.5	OR	95.9	91.0	5.0
ID	89.2	85.0	4.2	PA	95.7	95.4	0.4
IL	97.6	93.9	3.7	RI	96.9	96.3	0.6
IN	90.3	90.8	-0.4	SC	90.5	85.9	4.6
IA	92.6	93.5	-0.9	SD	84.1	67.5	16.6
KS	89.6	93.8	-4.3	TN	94.0	90.2	3.8
KY	96.7	94.4	2.3	TX	90.5	87.7	2.8
LA	93.8	91.4	2.4	UT	88.5	87.3	1.2
ME	81.4	87.6	-6.1	VT	67.5	96.7	-29.2
MD	99.6	96.3	3.3	VA	90.3	92.6	-2.3
MA	98.0	95.4	2.5	WA	94.8	93.5	1.3
MI	95.2	93.9	1.3	WV	93.9	94.9	-1.0
MN	92.8	90.6	2.2	WI	91.7	90.3	1.4
MS	81.1	87.4	-6.2	WY	88.4	72.9	15.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.10). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

Table 9.11 Health Insurance Coverage – Hispanic Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	90.0	81.5	8.6	MO	89.4	78.9	10.5
AL	77.1	70.7	6.4	MT	92.7	89.6	3.1
AK	100.0	88.7	11.3	NE	77.5	79.5	-2.0
AZ	91.1	81.7	9.4	NV	87.4	79.2	8.2
AR	82.1	75.2	7.0	NH	97.2	85.5	11.7
CA	93.5	88.1	5.4	NJ	91.7	82.0	9.7
CO	89.8	84.2	5.5	NM	95.3	87.7	7.6
CT	93.7	86.0	7.7	NY	95.2	88.9	6.3
DE	92.8	80.6	12.1	NC	80.6	70.0	10.6
DC	97.0	93.8	3.2	ND	94.1	85.6	8.6
FL	90.8	79.8	11.1	OH	92.2	85.2	7.1
GA	76.2	66.7	9.5	OK	74.7	76.4	-1.7
HI	99.5	92.5	7.0	OR	80.0	83.9	-4.0
ID	82.0	77.1	4.9	PA	94.3	87.3	7.1
IL	92.2	84.2	8.1	RI	97.0	90.0	7.1
IN	88.6	79.2	9.4	SC	82.5	72.0	10.5
IA	94.3	87.1	7.2	SD	71.1	82.2	-11.1
KS	85.1	77.4	7.7	TN	84.3	70.4	13.9
KY	88.4	75.7	12.7	TX	84.5	71.6	12.9
LA	88.2	70.9	17.4	UT	86.2	76.1	10.1
ME	91.0	87.2	3.8	VT	95.9	86.1	9.8
MD	84.6	78.6	6.0	VA	81.8	75.6	6.2
MA	98.4	94.4	4.0	WA	85.8	81.2	4.6
MI	95.3	88.1	7.1	WV	89.7	89.8	-0.1
MN	82.5	83.2	-0.7	WI	92.3	83.2	9.1
MS	71.3	71.7	-0.4	WY	88.8	83.8	5.0

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.11). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.
 [1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.



Table 9.12 Health Insurance Coverage – Male Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	94.1	89.6	4.4
AL	90.5	88.4	2.1
AK	90.8	85.9	4.9
AZ	94.4	87.6	6.8
AR	94.9	89.1	5.8
CA	96.0	91.3	4.7
CO	95.2	90.8	4.4
CT	96.9	93.5	3.4
DE	96.5	92.7	3.7
DC	96.2	96.2	0.0
FL	92.2	84.5	7.6
GA	89.4	84.7	4.7
HI	96.8	94.9	1.8
ID	90.9	88.3	2.6
IL	95.9	91.6	4.3
IN	94.6	90.3	4.2
IA	96.8	93.7	3.1
KS	92.7	90.3	2.3
KY	96.7	93.1	3.6
LA	95.0	89.6	5.4
ME	94.4	90.7	3.7
MD	95.6	92.9	2.6
MA	98.6	96.5	2.2
MI	96.4	93.2	3.2
MN	96.3	94.7	1.6
MS	88.1	86.0	2.2
MO	92.2	89.5	2.8
MT	94.9	89.7	5.1
NE	90.8	91.2	-0.4
NV	94.4	87.0	7.4
NH	97.5	93.5	4.0
NJ	95.9	91.3	4.7
NM	95.2	88.2	7.0
NY	97.0	93.3	3.7
NC	92.6	87.2	5.4
ND	93.6	90.9	2.7
OH	95.4	92.1	3.3
OK	88.5	84.9	3.5
OR	94.6	91.3	3.3
PA	96.3	93.0	3.3
RI	97.1	94.8	2.3
SC	91.7	87.6	4.0
SD	93.0	88.5	4.5
TN	92.2	87.9	4.3
TX	89.4	80.6	8.8
UT	93.7	90.0	3.7
VT	94.5	95.3	-0.8
VA	92.6	89.8	2.7
WA	96.0	92.0	4.0
WV	95.5	92.4	3.0
WI	97.2	93.6	3.6
WY	89.1	87.7	1.3

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.12). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.

Table 9.13 Health Insurance Coverage – Female Civilians with Disabilities Living in the Community for the United States and States, by Disability Status: 2018

State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]	State	Coverage (%)		Gap (% pts) [1]
	Disability	No Disability			Disability	No Disability	
U.S.	95.0	91.7	3.3	MO	93.1	91.2	1.9
AL	93.2	90.5	2.7	MT	98.3	92.7	5.7
AK	93.8	88.7	5.1	NE	92.0	91.8	0.2
AZ	95.5	89.5	6.0	NV	94.1	88.7	5.4
AR	96.5	92.5	4.0	NH	98.0	95.4	2.6
CA	96.7	93.6	3.1	NJ	96.5	93.1	3.4
CO	94.8	93.3	1.5	NM	96.1	91.2	4.9
CT	97.6	95.2	2.3	NY	97.8	95.4	2.4
DE	98.7	94.9	3.8	NC	92.8	90.1	2.7
DC	98.8	97.2	1.7	ND	96.6	93.1	3.5
FL	93.1	87.4	5.7	OH	96.7	94.1	2.5
GA	91.0	86.7	4.3	OK	89.7	86.8	2.9
HI	98.9	96.4	2.5	OR	95.2	93.6	1.7
ID	90.7	88.8	1.8	PA	97.8	94.9	2.9
IL	96.3	93.5	2.9	RI	97.2	96.5	0.7
IN	95.3	91.7	3.6	SC	92.4	90.5	1.9
IA	98.5	95.8	2.7	SD	96.0	91.9	4.1
KS	93.0	91.7	1.3	TN	92.9	90.7	2.2
KY	97.2	94.7	2.5	TX	89.5	82.3	7.2
LA	96.1	93.2	3.0	UT	93.0	91.5	1.5
ME	94.3	92.9	1.4	VT	95.9	96.8	-0.9
MD	97.0	94.6	2.4	VA	93.6	92.3	1.3
MA	98.7	97.7	1.0	WA	96.7	94.1	2.6
MI	98.1	95.1	3.0	WV	97.6	94.0	3.6
MN	97.2	96.4	0.8	WI	97.0	94.7	2.4
MS	90.9	88.7	2.2	WY	94.7	90.2	4.5

Citation: Calculations based on U.S. Census Bureau. (2018). American community survey, public use microdata sample. In Lauer, E.A., Boege, S.L., & Houtenville, A.J. (Eds.), Annual disability statistics supplement: 2019 (Table 9.13). Durham, NH: University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability. Data represents the civilian, noninstitutional population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability.

[1] The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between disability and no disability.





Section 10: Rural

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.



Section 11: Health

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 12: Social Security Administration Program

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.



Section 13: Education

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Section 14: Vocational Rehabilitation

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.



Section 15: Employment Policy

The *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Supplement* does not have any statistics to present in this section. Refer to the *2019 Annual Disability Statistics Compendium* for national-level and state-level disability data on this topic. If you are interested in seeing additional statistics in the coming years, please contact us at disability.statistics@unh.edu.

Glossary

4-year college degree – Having attained a bachelor’s degree and no additional professional degrees. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

Activities of Daily Living (ACS) – Elected activities from the Katz Activities of Daily Living (ADL), namely difficulty bathing and dressing. Difficulty with these activities of daily living are identified as self-care disability in the American Community Survey. (See self-care disability for more detail).

Allowance Rate (Initial) – The number of allowances divided by the determinations, expressed as a percentage.

Allowances (Initial) – Fully or partially favorable determinations.

Ambulatory Disability (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, individuals who responded “yes” when asked if they had “serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs.” Please note that this question is only asked of people 5 years old or over.

American Community Survey (ACS) – The American Community Survey is a large, continuous demographic survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that will provide accurate and up-to-date profiles of America’s communities every year. Annual and multiyear estimates of population and housing data are generated for small areas, including tracts and population subgroups. This information is collected by mailing questionnaires to a sample of addresses. See the U.S. Census Bureau website for additional details.

Base Population – The sum of a population or an estimate used as the root for evaluation purposes. Typically, the last Census count or the estimate from a previous date is used.

Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) – The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is a state-based system of health surveys that collects information on health risk behaviors, preventive health practices, and health care access primarily related to chronic disease and injury. BRFSS was established in 1984 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC); currently data are collected monthly in all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and Guam. More than 350,000 adults are interviewed each year, making the BRFSS the largest telephone health survey in the world. States use BRFSS data to identify emerging health problems, establish and track health objectives, and develop and evaluate public health policies

and programs. Many states also use BRFSS data to support health-related legislative efforts. See the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website for additional details.

Beneficiary (SSA) – An individual who is receiving benefits, or monthly payments, from Social Security Disability Insurance.

Binge Drinking (BRFSS) – Respondents were asked “[c]onsidering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have [5, if male respondent] [4, if female respondent] or more drinks on occasion?” Respondents who reported doing so at least one time were considered to have engaged in binge drinking.

Building Type (ACS) – Building types identified in the ACS include houses (detached, one-family houses), apartments, and other (which includes mobile homes or trailers, boats, RVs, vans, etc.).

Civilian – A person not in active-duty military.

Complete kitchen (ACS) – Kitchen facilities are considered complete if they have a stove or range, a refrigerator, and a sink with a faucet. If kitchen facilities are missing one or more of these features, the household is found to be lacking complete a kitchen.

Complete plumbing (ACS) – Plumbing facilities are considered complete if they include hot and cold running water and a bathtub or shower. If the household is missing one or more of these features, the household is found to be lacking complete plumbing.

Cognitive Disability (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional problem, they had difficulty remembering, concentrating, or making decisions. Please note that this question is only asked of people 5 years old or over.

Department of Labor (DOL) – The Department of Labor is a US government department responsible for the assessment and management of wage and hour standards, occupational safety, unemployment insurance benefits, reemployment services and some economic statistics.

Determination (Initial) – A determination is the finding made by a state agency on the initial claim made in the designated time period. The finding can be favorable, partially favorable, or unfavorable.

Disability Rating – The disability rating scale is used to track the impairment, disability, or handicap of an individual. The severity of the disability corresponds to the value of the rating and is used to

determine eligibility for supports and services and ability to work or return to work.

Disability Status (ACS, BRFSS) – The ACS and BRFSS use a set of six questions to identify persons with disabilities. Each question (listed below) has a possible response of either "yes" or "no". A response of "yes" to any one of the questions indicates that the person in question has a disability – vision, hearing, cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living. However, the cognitive, ambulatory, self-care, and independent living related questions are not used to identify disability in individuals less than five years old, and the independent living related question is not used to identify disability in individuals less than 15 years old.

The six disability questions included in the U.S. Census Bureau's American Community Survey (ACS) are the following:

1. Hearing Disability: *Is this person deaf or does he/she have serious difficulty hearing?*
2. Vision Disability: *Is this person blind or does he/she have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?*
3. Cognitive Disability: *[If person 5 years old or over] Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions?*
4. Ambulatory Disability: *[If person 5 years old or over] Does this person have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?*
5. Self-Care Disability: *[If person 5 years old or over] Does this person have difficulty dressing or bathing?*
6. Independent Living Disability: *[If person 15 years old or over] Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, does this person have difficulty doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping ?*

Disability Type – See **disability status** and specific definitions in the glossary (Vision Disability, Hearing Disability, Ambulatory Disability, Cognitive Disability, Independent Living Disability, and Self-Care Disability).

Disabled-Worker (SSA) – A worker not yet at full retirement age receiving insurance payments due to a disability.

Earned/Earnings (ACS) – Regularly received income from salaries/wages, self-employment or both, for people 16 or more years old before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc.

Earned Income Tax – Earned income tax is the tax that is applied to the income a person has earned over a designated time period.

Earned Income Tax Credit – The Earned Income Tax Credit is a refundable tax credit for working individuals who earn low to moderate incomes, providing extra benefits for individuals with children.

Earned Income Tax Credit Rate – The percent of the federal EITC amount that that can be claimed on state tax returns.

Earnings Gap – The difference in percentage earned between two populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

Educational Attainment (ACS) – All individuals 18 years or older are classified based on their highest degree or level of education attained. The categories include:

1. Completed the twelfth grade without receiving a high school diploma.
2. High school graduate meaning received a diploma or General Educational Diploma (G.E.D.), and did not attend college.
3. Some college credit, but less than one year.
4. One or more years of college, but no degree.
5. Associate's degree which includes people who generally completed two years of college level work in an occupational program that prepared them for a specific occupation, or an academic program primarily in the arts and sciences. The course work may or may not be transferable to a bachelor's degree.
6. Bachelor's degree or more which includes individuals who received a bachelor's degree and have taken additional courses but not received a Master's or PhD.
7. Master's degrees include the traditional MA and MS degrees and field-specific degrees, such as MSW and MBA.
8. Professional degrees which includes MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, and JD.
9. Doctorate degrees which include PhD.

Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems is reported as

the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system. Certificates or diplomas for training in specific trades or from vocational, technical, or business schools are not included. Honorary degrees awarded for a respondent's accomplishments are not included.

Employed/Employed Persons – Individuals 16 years or older who are civilians and are not currently institutionalized and, during the reference week; (a) performed at least one hour of work as a paid employee, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as an unpaid worker in a business owned by a relative; and (b) all those who had jobs or businesses but are on leave because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, regardless of whether they were compensated for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. Individuals who work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer for religious, charitable, and other organizations are excluded.

Employed/Employed Persons (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, people who responded as having worked during the past week. See employed status for the American Community Survey for greater detail.

Employment/Employment Status (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, individuals were asked a series of questions designed to identify their status. Based on the answers, individuals were classified into one of five groups:

1. People who worked at any time during the reference week;
2. People on temporary layoff who were available for work;
3. People who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff);
4. People who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week; and
5. People not in the labor force.

The employment status data shown in American Community Survey tabulations relate to people 16 years or older.

Employment Gap – The difference between the percentage of people employed for two different sub-populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

Employment Participation – Individuals who participated in the labor force. Includes all persons classified as employed or unemployed.

Employment-Population Ratio (ACS) – The proportion of the civilian non-institutional population aged 16 or more years who are employed.

Employment Rate (ACS) – The number of individuals that are employed as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

Federal Fiscal Year – The United States federal government's fiscal year is the twelve month period ending on September 30th of that year.

Full-Time, Full-Year (ACS) – A person is considered to be a working full-time, full-year if he or she worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in the past 12 months.

Hearing Disability (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “deaf or ... [had] serious difficulty hearing.” Please note that this question is asked of individuals of all ages.

Health Insurance Coverage (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, health insurance coverage is broadly defined as both private health insurance and public coverage. Respondents are asked to report their current coverage and to mark “yes” or “no” for each of the eight types listed:

1. Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of this person or another family member).
2. Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (by this person or another family member).
3. Medicare, for people 65 and older, or people with certain disabilities.
4. Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or a disability.
5. TRICARE or other military health care.
6. VA (including those who have ever used or enrolled for VA health care).
7. Indian Health Service.

8. Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan.

Health Insurance Coverage (BRFSS) – In the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, respondents are considered to have health insurance coverage if they respond ‘yes’ to having, “...any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare, or Indian Health Service?”

Health Insurance Coverage Gap – The difference in percentage points of health insurance coverage between people with and without disabilities.

Housing Cost Burden (ACS) – Residents face a cost burden if they spend more than 30 percent of their household income on housing costs.

Income (ACS) – The sum of all wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, and tips; self-employment income from own nonfarm and farm businesses, including proprietorships and partnerships; interest, dividends, net rental income, royalty income, and income from estates and trusts; Social Security and Railroad Retirement income; Supplemental Security Income; any public assistance and welfare payments from the state and local welfare office; retirement, survivor, and disability pensions; and any other sources received regularly such as Veterans Affairs payments, unemployment compensation, child support, and alimony.

Income Maintenance Programs – Government programs that provide direct financial assistance to needy individuals, families, and/ or households. Examples include Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) and general assistance.

Independent Living Disability (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if due to a physical, mental, or emotional condition, they had difficulty “doing errands alone such as visiting a doctor’s office or shopping.” Please note that this question is asked of individuals ages 15 years old or over.

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) – A law ensuring services to children with disabilities throughout the nation. IDEA governs how states and public agencies provide early intervention, special education, and related services to more than 6.5 million eligible infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities. Infants and toddlers with disabilities (birth-2) and their families receive early intervention services under IDEA Part C. Children and youth (ages 3-21) receive special education and related services under IDEA Part B.

Industry – The type of business conducted by a person’s employing organization. Examples of industries include automotive, health, mining,

and transportation. Industries are categorized based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), published by the Office of Management and Budget. The NAICS is the standard used by North America and United States' Federal statistical agencies to classify businesses for analyses of the economy.

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (ACS) – Elected activities from the Lawton Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL) scales, namely difficulty performing errands such as visiting the doctor's office or going shopping. In the American Community Survey, IADLs are identified through an independent living disability question. (See independent living disability for more information).

Internal Revenue Service – The Internal Revenue Service is the federal tax collection agency and has the responsibility of enforcing tax laws for the United States federal government.

Labor Force – All persons classified as employed or unemployed.

Labor Force Participation Rate – The labor force as a percent of the civilian non-institutional population.

Less than a high school education – Having attained an education through 12th grade without attaining a high school degree or General Equivalency Degree. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

Living in the Community – Describes persons who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

Margin of Error – A statistic expressing the amount of random sampling error in the results of a survey.

Median Earnings – The median is the middlemost value of a sample that separates the upper half of the values from the lower half of the values. The median earnings is the amount that divides the income distribution in two equal groups. Half of the people earn more than this value and half of the people earn less than this value.

Medicaid – Medicaid is a state-administered, but federally required, program to provide health insurance to certain groups of people. States determine specific eligibility requirements, but in general low income individuals, families, children, and pregnant women are eligible for health care coverage under Medicaid. In some states, other groups (such as people with disabilities) are also eligible.

Medicare – Medicare is a Federal program that provides health care services to individuals 65 or older, individuals under age 65 with disabilities, and individuals of all ages with end-stage renal failure. There are three programs within Medicare: Part A (hospital insurance), Part B (medical insurance), and Prescription Drug Coverage (new since January 1, 2006). Individuals pay into Part A throughout their careers, and then Part A covers that individual for hospital care. People who are eligible for Medicare have the opportunity to purchase Part B, or medical insurance that covers them for more than just hospital care.

Metropolitan (Urban) – Counties are classified metropolitan if they contain an urban core of at least 50,000 people or if a significant proportion of the population commutes into an adjacent urban core.

Micropolitan – Micropolitan counties are nonmetropolitan counties that have an urban core of 10,000 to 50,000 people.

Minimum Wage – A minimum wage is the lowest a person can be paid for hourly work in the US, set by the federal government.

Minimum Wage Rate – The minimum wage rate is set by individual US states. This rate must be equal to or above the federal minimum wage.

More than a 4-year college degree – Having attained a master's, professional, or doctoral degree. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

Noncore – Noncore counties are nonmetropolitan counties with an urban core population of less than 10,000.

Nonmetropolitan (Rural) – Nonmetropolitan counties are rural counties and can be further classified into micropolitan and noncore counties. See micropolitan and noncore definitions for greater detail.

Non-Institutionalized Population – Describes individuals who are residing in the community and who are not living in institutions such as jails, prisons, nursing homes, hospitals, etc.

OASDI Benefits – The Social Security Administration's Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) program provides monthly benefits to qualified retired and disabled workers, their dependents and to survivors of insured workers. Eligibility and benefit amounts are determined by the worker's contributions to Social Security.

Obese/Obesity (BRFSS) – The condition where a person has a body mass index greater than 30.

Occupation – The kind of work a person does on the job. Examples of occupations include animal scientists, computer programmers, medical assistants, and telemarketers. Occupations are categorized based on the Standard Occupational (SOC) Manual, published by the Office of Management and Budget. The SOC is the standard used by United State’s Federal statistical agencies to classify work for analyses of the economy.

Office of Management and Budget (OMB) – Located within the Executive Office of the President of the United States, the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) works to develop the President's budget proposal. The OMB also sets funding priorities and evaluates the effectiveness of programs, policies, and procedures. The definitions of metropolitan and nonmetropolitan (micropolitan and noncore) counties are based on OMB county classifications. See respective glossary entries for greater detail on these terms.

Office of Special Education Programs – Part of the United States Department of Education, the Office of Special Education Programs’ mission is to improve education-related outcomes and experiences of infants, toddlers, children and youth with disabilities ages birth through 21 by providing leadership and financial support at the state and federal level. Their goals include:

1. “Fostering and supporting research and the development of knowledge and innovations to improve results for infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities;” and
2. “Evaluating, monitoring, and reporting on the implementation of federal policy and programs and the effectiveness of early intervention and educational efforts for infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities.”

Only a high school education – Having attained a high school degree or General Equivalency Degree and no additional education. People in this category are ages 25 and over.

Order of Selection – A state is required by the Federal Government to implement an order of selection when it does not have the funds and/or the personnel to provide services for all eligible individuals with disabilities. This process is detailed under The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and 34 CFR 361.36. When this situation occurs, a state must classify eligible individuals according to the significance of their disability(ies), and must serve the most significantly disabled first.

Overcrowded (ACS) – A housing unit is considered overcrowded if it has more than two people per bedroom.

Participation in the labor force – See labor force.

Percentage Point(s) – A number, count or ratio expressed as a fraction of 100.

Persons with Targeted Disability – People with Targeted Disabilities are recognized and defined by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission and United States Office of Personnel Management as “[People with]... the most severe disabilities including blindness, deafness, partial and full paralysis, missing extremities, dwarfism, epilepsy, intellectual disabilities, and psychiatric disabilities. Individuals with these disabilities typically have the greatest difficulty finding employment. ... the federal government has a special emphasis on recruiting, hiring, and retaining people with targeted disabilities.”

Prevalence – The proportion of the population with a particular status or condition. Prevalence is usually expressed as a percentage or a number of people per unit of the population.

Prevalence Rate – The prevalence of a particular status or condition estimated over a specific period of time.

Projected Population – Estimates of what the population will be at a future date. The United States Census Bureau definition states that population projections “are typically based on an estimated population consistent with the most recent decennial census and are produced using the cohort-component method.”

Population – The total number of inhabitants in a defined geographic area including all races, classes, and groups.

Poor Housing Quality (ACS) – A household has poor housing quality if at least two of four possible conditions are met: lacking a complete kitchen, lacking complete plumbing, overcrowding, or cost burden.

Poverty (ACS) – The U.S. Office of Management and Budget in Statistical Policy, Directive 14 sets the standards for which poverty is calculated. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a set of dollar value thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine who is in poverty. If a family’s total income is less than the dollar value of the appropriate threshold, then that family and every individual in it is considered to be in poverty.

Poverty Gap – The difference between the poverty rates of two populations, usually people with and without disabilities.

Poverty Rate (ACS) – Percent of the population who are determined to be in poverty.

Postsecondary Institutions – In the United States, any education, school, training or program beyond the high school level.

Race (ACS) – Individuals identified themselves as one of six categories in the survey: White, Black or African American, American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and Some Other Race. The racial categories included in the census questionnaire reflect a social definition of race recognized in this country and not an attempt to define race biologically, anthropologically, or genetically. In addition, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include racial and national origin or sociocultural groups. People may choose to report more than one race to indicate their racial mixture, such as “American Indian” and “White.” People who identify their origin as Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish may be of any race.

Rehabilitation Rate – The number of successful employment outcomes divided by the number of closures after initiating or completing services.

Rehabilitation Services Administration – The Rehabilitation Services Administration is a United States Department of Education agency that helps individuals with disabilities obtain employment and live more independently. Data provided by the Rehabilitation Services Administration can be found in the ‘Ad Hoc Query’ section of their website: <http://rsa.ed.gov>.

Resident Population – All residents (both civilian and Armed Forces) living in the United States (all 50 states and the District of Columbia).

Sample Size – The number of units (individuals) from which data were collected in a survey or experiment.

Sampling Variability – The variation of a statistic when estimated from repeated samples.

Seasonally Adjusted Statistics – Statistics that face predictable variation over the course of a year due to seasonal changes (i.e. increases in employment in farming during harvest months) and are adjusted using statistical techniques that attempt to account for these expected seasonal changes.

Self-Care Disability (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they “have difficulty dressing or bathing.” Please note that this question is asked of individuals ages 5 years old or over.

Service-Connected Disability Rating (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, the VA service connected disability rating for an individual who is a veteran. The rating reflects the degree of the veteran’s disability on a scale from 0 to 100 percent, in increments of 10 percent.

Service-Connected Disability Rating Status (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, the designation associated with individuals who were in the Reserves or National Guard, trained with the Reserves or National Guard, or active duty military that have a disability as a result of disease or injury incurred or aggravated during active military service. These disabilities are defined according to the VA Schedule for Rating Disabilities in Title 38, U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, Part 4.

Sex (male or female) (ACS) – The variable for sex is derived from a question that asks individuals to mark either male or female to indicate their biological sex. In cases where this question was invalid, the appropriate entry was determined from other information provided for that individual.

Smoking (BRFSS) – Respondents were asked about smoking: “Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?” and “Do you now smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?” Respondents who reported smoking at least 100 cigarettes in their lifetime and who, at the time of survey, smoked either every day or some days were defined as current smoker (i.e., smoking).

Social Security Administration (SSA) – The Social Security Administration is an independent agency within the United States federal government managing services supporting people eligible for social security programs. This includes employment-, retirement-, survivor- and disability-related benefits. These benefits are earned by paying Social Security taxes on earnings.

Social Security Disability Insurance (SSDI) – A monthly benefit paid to disabled workers and certain family members if the worker meets eligibility criteria including evidence of disability and a sufficient work history.

Social Security Income Supplement – The Social Security Income supplement is managed by individual states to provide extra support for people with disabilities.

Social Security Income Supplementary Payments – Social Security Income Supplementary Payments are extra supplementary payments to people with disabilities on top of the SSI they receive from the federal government. Each state manages the supplementary payments independently.

Special Education – Specially designed instruction, at no cost to the parents, to meet the unique needs of a child with a disability, including (1) instruction at the classroom, home, hospitals and institutions, and in other settings; and (2) physical education. The term can include each of the following: (1) speech-language pathology services, or any other related service, if the service is considered special education rather than a related service under state standards; (2) travel training; and (3) vocational education.

Successful Employment (VR) – The U.S. Department of Education Rehabilitation Services Administration defines successful employment as employment for at least 90 days in an integrated employment setting.

Successfully Rehabilitated – Successful rehabilitation describes achieved vocational rehabilitation outcomes including occupational/ vocational skills training, employment (re-entering the workforce), technical assistance, and transportation services.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI) – The Social Security Administration pays benefits to disabled adults and children who have limited income and resources. Social Security Income benefits also are payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

Unemployment Rate (ACS) – The percent of the labor force who do not have a job and are available and looking for work.

United States Census Bureau – An agency within the United States Federal Statistical System tasked with producing data about the American people and economy. Their primary task is to conduct the United States Census every ten years.

United States Department of Health and Human Services – A department in the United States government tasked with protecting and maintaining the health of all Americans.

Validity – The extent to which findings represent the phenomenon or variable they intend to measure.

Veteran(s) – A person who previously served in the armed forces.

Veteran Benefits – Federal assistance provided to Veterans and their dependents. This includes disability compensation, Veteran’s pension programs, medical care, and educational programs.

Vision Disability (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, individuals who indicated “yes” when asked if they were “blind or ... have serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses.” Please note that this question is asked of individuals of all ages.

Vocational Rehabilitation (VR) – Employment services offered to individuals with mental or physical disabilities. These services are designed to enable participants to attain skills, resources, attitudes, and expectations needed to compete in the interview process, get a job, and keep a job. These services may also help an individual retrain for employment after an injury or mental disorder has disrupted previous employment.

Work Experience (ACS) – In the American Community Survey, work experience is based on the number of hours an individual reported working per week over the previous 12 months. People 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week, during the weeks they worked, are classified as “Usually worked full time.” People who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as “Usually worked part time.” Those who did not report working any regular hours in the previous 12 months are classified “did not work”.

About the Center

Rehabilitation Research and Training Center on Disability Statistics and Demographics (StatsRRTC)

Policymakers, program administrators, service providers, researchers, advocates for people with disabilities, and people with disabilities and their families need accessible, valid data/statistics to support their decisions related to policy improvements, program administration, service delivery, protection of civil rights, and major life activities. The StatsRRTC supports decision making through a variety of integrated research and outreach activities by (a) improving knowledge about and access to existing data, (b) generating the knowledge needed to improve future disability data collection, and (c) strengthening connections between the data from and regarding respondents, researchers, and decision makers. In this way, the StatsRRTC supports the improvement of service systems that advance the quality of life for people with disabilities.

Led by the University of New Hampshire, the StatsRRTC is a collaborative effort involving the following partners: American Association of People with Disabilities, Center for Essential Management Services, Council of State Administrators of Vocational Rehabilitation, Kessler Foundation, Mathematica Policy Research, and Public Health Institute.

The StatsRRTC is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living and Rehabilitation Research under grant number 90RTGE00010100, from 2018–2023.

Employment Policy and Measurement Rehabilitation Research and Training Center (EPM-RRTC)

The EPM-RRTC generates and translates new information about disability employment policy and ways to measure the labor market experiences of people with disabilities. By improving the quality of available information about program interactions, policy options, and employment outcomes, the EPM-RRTC increases evidence-based advocacy and policymaking.

Led by the University of New Hampshire, the EPM-RRTC is a collaborative effort involving the following partners: Association of University Centers on Disability, Hunter College, Kessler Foundation, Mathematica Policy Research, and the University of Chicago.

The EPM-RRTC is funded by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Community Living, National Institute on Disability, Independent Living and Rehabilitation Research under grant number 90RT503701, from 2015–2020.

Contact Information

University of New Hampshire, Institute on Disability

10 West Edge Drive, Suite 101

Durham, NH 03824

Toll-Free Telephone/TTY: 866-538-9521

E-mail: Disability.Statistics@unh.edu

<https://researchondisability.org>



Stay Connected:



<https://iod.unh.edu>

Institute on Disability / UCED
10 West Edge Drive, Suite 101
Durham, NH 03824
603.862.4320 | relay: 711
contact.iod@unh.edu

© January 2020. Institute on Disability.
University of New Hampshire.